

HUNGARY

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	10 337	10 532	10 707	10 579	10 365	10 329	10 226	10 098
Males (thousands)	v14	5 011	5 109	5 188	5 105	4 979	4 942	4 878	4 808
Females (thousands)	v13	5 326	5 423	5 520	5 474	5 386	5 387	5 348	5 290
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	20.8	20.3	21.9	21.5	20.2	18.1	16.9	15.7
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	62.0	61.4	60.9	60.4	60.8	62.5	63.3	63.5
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	17.2	18.3	17.2	18.1	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.8
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.2
Median age	v12	34.1	34.2	34.4	35.0	36.4	37.4	38.1	38.8
Population density (per hectare)	v3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	33.6	33.1	36.0	35.6	33.3	29.0	26.8	24.8
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	27.8	29.8	28.2	30.0	31.2	31.1	31.2	32.8
Percentage urban	v2	48.5	52.8	56.9	59.5	62.0	63.0	64.0	65.9
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	66.9	..	61.2	..	57.2	57.3	57.7	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	39.8	..	43.2	..	44.0	44.5	44.6	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	25.1	..	18.4	..	15.2	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	44.9	..	43.5	..	37.9	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	30.0	..	38.1	..	46.9	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	437 279	..	369 039	..	347 510	..	296 457	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	52.4	..	52.4	..	52.4	..	52.4	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.2	..	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	60.7	59.7	57.9	57.5	57.4	54.6	52.1	52.2 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	9 056 888	12 014 020	13 000 670	14 946 857	14 603 411	11 463 248	12 157 876	11 831 458†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	2 885	3 805	4 519	5 174	5 160	4 012	4 408	4 026†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	225 358	190 784	155 480	133 806	502 749	43 042	104 386	57 293†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	864 824	1 326 576	939 045	2 272 631	1 347 956	4 109 305	1 933 775	3 593 383†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	5 000	0	0	0	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	1 877 348	1 585 337	1 507 114	1 400 696	1 229 988	1 117 772	990 184	820 201†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	3 330	3 442	3 492	3 595	3 711	3 268	3 552	3 520 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	98.1	98.3	98.6	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.3 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	97.7	98.0	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.2 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	98.5	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	97.7	98.8	96.4	99.1	94.5	103.2	101.6	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	96.9	98.8	96.7	99.3	94.5	102.4	100.8	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	98.5	98.8	96.1	98.9	94.6	104.0	102.4	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	93.9	..	94.6	97.4	91.3	96.6	89.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	93.5	..	95.2	98.0	91.7	95.9	89.4	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	94.2	..	94.1	96.8	90.8	97.3	90.2	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	63.4	63.0	69.5	72.1	78.6	97.8	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	55.5	58.5	66.6	72.1	78.9	99.4	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	71.0	67.3	72.2	72.0	78.2	96.2	..	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	27 257	32 547	35 393	35 116	32 024	38 870	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	2 588	3 040	3 346	3 388	3 100	3 801	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	7 336	8 617	9 760	10 245	9 176	11 301	11 865†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	19.1	17.9	14.5	7.1	4.3	4.3†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	47.1	47.0	39.1	32.3	33.1	31.2†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	33.8	35.2	46.4	60.6	62.6	64.5†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	151	0	0	0 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.8	5.0	4.9	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	6.3	5.1	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	-0.1	1.8	-0.6	-1.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.7
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	0.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.2
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.6	-0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	2.1	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.6
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	69.3	69.4	69.1	69.5	69.5	70.9	72.6
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	72.4	72.8	73.0	73.6	73.9	75.3	76.7
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	66.5	66.3	65.3	65.5	64.8	66.5	68.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	34	27	20	17	13	9	8

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	3.5	1.7	-0.2	-1.8	3.9	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	3.2	1.9	0.3	-1.8	4.1	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	26.3
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	2000	29.1
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1993	77.4
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	12
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	11
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	< 2.5
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	9
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	2

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	93 030
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	92 100
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	82.0
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	82.0
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	4.8
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	66.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	19.6
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	21.5
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	8.9
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	34.7
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	14.0
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	19.3
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	1.4

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	6
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1995	104.3
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	99
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	98
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	95
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	100
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	85

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	2 370
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	4.0
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	2 095

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1998	< 2
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1999	7.7
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1999	37.5

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	54 161
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	5.4

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too low
Fertility level	v129	Too low
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Too high
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

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