

HAITI

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	4 520	4 920	5 453	6 129	6 867	7 391	7 939	8 528
Males (thousands)	v14	2 214	2 410	2 672	3 007	3 369	3 625	3 900	4 202
Females (thousands)	v13	2 306	2 510	2 781	3 122	3 498	3 767	4 038	4 326
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	41.0	41.1	41.8	43.1	44.4	43.2	40.5	37.5
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	51.8	51.9	51.6	50.7	49.8	51.0	53.6	56.5
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Median age	v12	19.5	19.3	18.9	18.4	17.8	18.1	18.8	20.0
Population density (per hectare)	v3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	79.1	79.2	81.1	85.1	89.2	84.6	75.6	66.4
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	14.0	13.5	12.9	12.2	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.6
Percentage urban	v2	19.7	21.7	23.7	26.3	29.5	32.6	35.6	38.8
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	80.2	..	73.1	..	69.4	69.2	68.7	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	46.3	..	44.6	..	43.1	43.0	42.9	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	74.4	..	70.9	..	67.8	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	7.1	..	8.1	..	8.8	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	18.5	..	21.0	..	23.4	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	11 130	..	14 098	..	19 084	..	25 832	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	49.3	..	52.7	..	57.0	..	61.7	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.4 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.5	..	1.6	..	1.8	..	2.0	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	43.7	39.3	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	536 000	442 300	419 216	450 876	404 667	415 733	422 833	370 333†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 109	1 177	1 009	1 014	996	940	909	840†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	51 056	87 577	194 597	220 362	309 552	460 683	528 705	735 809†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	22	417	0	0	0	0	1	1†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	9 100	29 310	83 629	132 518	106 909	102 216	106 621	143 666†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	591 333	687 667	689 207	772 333	770 048	744 767	756 447	759 000†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	1 944	2 004	2 025	1 970	1 785	1 808	2 046	2 045 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	22.0	26.0	30.5	35.0	39.7	44.7	49.8	50.8 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	18.4	22.5	27.2	32.0	36.9	42.3	47.8	48.9 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	26.0	29.8	34.1	38.3	42.6	47.3	52.0	52.9 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	33.7	39.3	45.2	50.2	54.8	59.7	64.4	65.3 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	30.1	36.4	43.1	48.6	53.8	59.3	64.5	65.5 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	37.5	42.3	47.4	51.7	55.8	60.2	64.3	65.0 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	53.3	64.4	76.8	89.9	74.4	97.3	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	..	..	70.8	84.3	72.5	94.6	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	..	..	82.8	95.4	76.4	99.9	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	38.1	51.6	22.1	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	37.6	50.3	22.6	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	38.6	52.8	21.6	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	..	7.9	13.5	18.1	20.9	28.6	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	..	7.2	12.8	17.0	20.4	27.3	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	..	8.6	14.2	19.3	21.4	29.9	..	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	2 037	2 539	2 493	2 617	2 130	2 329	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	414	466	407	381	288	293	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	2 225	2 701	2 344	2 140	1 495	1 512	1 427†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	4 162	5 813	15 036	11 419	16 621 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	1.5	1.2	1.5
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	1.2	3.3	2.4	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.9	0.9	0.2	-0.1
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.5
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.7	3.6	3.1	3.0
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.0
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	48.5	50.6	51.6	50.0	48.2	49.6	51.5
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	50.0	52.2	53.1	52.4	50.3	50.9	52.3
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	47.1	49.1	50.2	47.7	46.3	48.3	50.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	152	139	122	102	76	68	62

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	4.4	-0.4	1.0	-4.1	1.8	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.3	-2.7	-1.3	-5.6	0.4	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	22.3
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	2000	27.3
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	27.4
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	680
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	120
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	110
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	6
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	47
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	21
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	17

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	27 750
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	27 560
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	32.8
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	32.8
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	6.8
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	101.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	4.2
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	3.8
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	0.3
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	71.2
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.1
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	0.8
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	70.3

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	12
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1991	8.1
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	71
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	91
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	59
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	34
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	52
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	23

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	68
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	54.0
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	6 660

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	1 422
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.2

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too high

PRED RADAR — World, — Haiti

