

GUINEA-BISSAU

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	584	651	793	891	1 016	1 189	1 366	1 586
Males (thousands)	v14	287	320	390	439	500	586	674	784
Females (thousands)	v13	297	331	403	452	515	603	692	803
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	40.6	42.7	44.0	44.8	45.1	45.9	46.8	47.5
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	53.7	51.4	50.1	49.5	49.4	48.9	48.3	47.7
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Median age	v12	19.9	19.0	18.2	17.6	17.3	17.0	16.6	16.2
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	75.6	83.0	87.8	90.4	91.3	93.7	96.9	99.5
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	10.6	11.4	11.7	11.5	11.1	10.6	10.3	9.9
Percentage urban	v2	15.1	16.0	17.3	20.3	23.8	27.6	31.5	35.6
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	75.2	..	74.8	..	73.5	73.4	73.2	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	39.8	..	39.9	..	40.2	40.4	40.5	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	89.3	..	87.5	..	85.3	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	1.4	..	1.6	..	1.9	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	9.4	..	10.9	..	12.8	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	12 299	..	12 931	..	13 925	..	19 289	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	50.0	..	50.0	..	50.0	..	50.0	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.6 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.9	..	1.1	..	0.9	..	0.9	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	10.2	10.6	10.8	13.1	14.8	15.1	19.5	19.5 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	49 250	86 667	102 000	159 591	164 707	188 420	160 978	147 724†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	717	721	711	1 168	1 555	1 388	1 052	972†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	19 607	21 995	21 197	30 429	47 250	62 930	89 548	33 251†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	0	1 503	0	0	0	0	0	0†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	0	10 000	26 153	17 738	5 562	2 511	10 933	5 656†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	38 333	31 667	46 667	53 333	69 120	75 217	97 667	99 000†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	1 802	2 064	1 898	2 489	2 423	2 492	2 486	2 481 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	12.0	15.1	18.6	22.7	27.2	32.5	38.4	39.6 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	3.3	4.8	6.7	9.5	12.9	17.6	23.5	24.7 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	21.0	25.9	31.1	36.6	42.3	48.3	54.1	55.2 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	21.9	27.0	32.5	37.9	44.1	51.0	58.1	59.5 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	7.0	10.1	14.3	19.8	26.5	34.6	43.7	45.5 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	36.9	44.5	51.0	56.5	62.2	67.7	72.8	73.6 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	40.1	65.2	67.9	63.6	55.7	65.7	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	24.0	40.9	42.6	42.9	39.4	48.1	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	56.6	89.9	93.6	84.6	72.2	83.4	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	47.2	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	31.3	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	63.4	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	8.2	3.5	6.1	9.0	9.3	11.3	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	5.8	2.1	2.4	4.1	5.9	7.3	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	10.5	4.9	9.8	14.0	12.8	15.4	..	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	150	160	190	233	284	264	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	230	202	213	230	239	193	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	794	665	683	835	858	729	630†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	49.7	47.8	44.3	42.4	60.8	55.1	58.8	62.4†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	22.2	25.4	19.7	14.3	18.6	12.2	12.3	13.1†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	28.1	26.9	36.1	43.3	20.6	32.7	28.9	24.5†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	71	531	590	574	562 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	1.1	2.2	2.6	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

GUINEA-BISSAU

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.2	4.0	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.0
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	3.2	4.6	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.3
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	1.3	3.4	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.8
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.8	3.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.0
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.5	5.4
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.0	3.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	36.5	37.5	39.0	41.2	43.0	44.2	44.6
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	38.0	39.0	40.6	43.0	44.8	46.0	46.2
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	35.0	36.0	37.6	39.6	41.4	42.6	43.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	183	176	164	151	140	130	120

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	1.4	3.4	4.1	3.9	-1.5	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	-2.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	-4.2	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	..	..
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	7.6
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	1 100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	228
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	211
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	..	..
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	22
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	25

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	36 120
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	28 120
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	44.1
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	44.1
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	3.1
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	23.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	78.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	73.7
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	..	..
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	12.5
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	8.3
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	4.2
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	16
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1991	0.1
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	59
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	79
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	49
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	34
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	57
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	23

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	65
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	66.7
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	2 685

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1993	5.2
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1993	53.4

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	264
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.2

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too high

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