

GUATEMALA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	5 418	6 203	7 012	7 929	8 894	9 970	11 166	12 599
Males (thousands)	v14	2 743	3 138	3 545	4 004	4 483	4 954	5 478	6 139
Females (thousands)	v13	2 675	3 064	3 466	3 924	4 411	5 017	5 688	6 460
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	44.6	44.8	45.4	45.7	45.4	44.9	44.1	43.2
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	50.9	50.7	50.0	49.4	49.3	49.4	50.0	50.6
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
Median age	v12	17.5	17.5	17.2	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.6	18.1
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	87.6	88.5	90.8	92.7	92.0	90.8	88.2	85.4
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.9	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.1
Percentage urban	v2	35.5	36.7	37.4	39.2	41.1	43.1	45.1	47.2
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	58.0	..	58.9	..	59.0	60.2	61.5	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	18.8	..	22.4	..	23.4	26.2	28.9	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	61.1	..	53.8	..	52.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	16.6	..	19.0	..	17.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	22.3	..	27.2	..	30.1	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	40 772	..	42 021	..	264 258	..	42 628	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	52.3	..	56.0	..	57.4	..	58.1	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.2	6.1	6.3 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.7	..	0.7	..	0.9	..	1.0	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	14.3	15.1	16.1	16.5	16.5	17.6	17.6	17.6 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	856 855	989 303	1 121 623	1 276 843	1 412 803	1 199 780	1 164 529	1 166 712†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 122	1 464	1 578	1 684	1 950	1 863	1 779	1 758†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	113 382	150 680	203 925	141 690	345 682	435 378	637 462	1 135 767†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	2 745	23	16 239	5 133	567	59 945	8 898	25 974†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	9 000	16 800	13 860	52 498	175 580	27 317	58 189	117 955†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	34 600	53 407	52 409	70 062	169 015	206 369	235 330	256 885†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 096	2 186	2 220	2 238	2 395	2 303	2 148	2 203 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	45.1	49.0	53.0	57.0	61.0	64.9	68.5	69.2 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	37.3	41.0	44.9	48.9	53.2	57.3	61.1	61.8 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	52.8	57.0	61.0	65.0	68.8	72.6	76.0	76.6 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	56.4	61.0	65.5	69.6	73.4	76.5	79.1	79.6 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	47.5	52.1	57.0	61.7	66.2	69.7	72.7	73.2 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	65.1	69.6	73.8	77.3	80.5	83.1	85.4	85.8 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	58.3	63.3	71.3	77.9	77.6	87.5	102.0	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	52.3	57.5	65.4	71.6	72.4	81.6	97.5	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	64.0	68.9	77.1	83.9	82.6	93.1	106.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	49.0	53.0	58.5	..	..	..	84.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	44.8	48.8	..	..	..	..	81.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	53.1	57.0	..	..	..	..	86.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	8.4	12.1	18.6	19.5	23.1	26.2	36.9	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	7.7	11.4	16.9	..	21.4	24.9	35.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	9.1	12.9	20.3	..	24.7	27.4	38.4	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	5 407	6 943	6 643	7 667	9 378	11 371	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	872	990	838	862	941	1 018	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	3 210	3 695	3 114	3 189	3 418	3 633	3 612†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	27.3	28.0	24.8	25.9	25.9	24.2	22.8	22.5†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	18.7	18.5	22.0	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.8	19.3†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	54.0	53.5	53.2	54.5	54.3	56.2	57.4	58.2†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	4 649	5 803	10 568	7 578	12 474 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	1.8	1.8	2.3	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	53.6	55.9	57.9	60.3	62.4	65.0	67.1
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	55.3	57.9	60.2	63.3	66.1	68.9	70.8
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	52.3	54.3	55.9	57.8	59.4	61.4	63.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	102	91	79	67	55	46	39

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	5.0	-0.9	2.9	4.0	3.9	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.6	-3.3	0.6	1.7	1.6	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1999	20.5
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1973	23.7
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1999	38.2
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	240
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	63
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	52
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	24
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	13
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	23

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	108 890
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	108 430
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	28.5
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	28.5
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	6.8
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	60.7
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	43.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	36.3
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	25.3
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	40.6
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.2
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	37.2
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	3.2

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	134
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1992	0.9
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	95
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	99
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	92
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	61
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	72
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	52

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	276
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	65.3
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	6 536

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	2000	16.0
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2000	2.6
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2000	64.1

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	9 885
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.9

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Guatemala

