

GREECE

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	8 793	9 047	9 643	9 934	10 160	10 657	10 975	11 120
Males (thousands)	v14	4 292	4 432	4 733	4 887	5 006	5 264	5 423	5 494
Females (thousands)	v13	4 501	4 615	4 909	5 047	5 154	5 393	5 552	5 626
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	24.9	23.9	22.8	21.3	19.2	16.8	15.2	14.3
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	58.9	58.7	59.7	60.9	60.8	61.9	62.1	62.7
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	16.3	17.4	17.5	17.8	20.0	21.3	22.6	23.0
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6
Median age	v12	33.4	33.9	34.2	35.1	36.1	37.0	38.3	39.7
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	42.2	40.7	38.2	35.0	31.7	27.1	24.5	22.8
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	27.7	29.6	29.2	29.3	32.9	34.4	36.4	36.7
Percentage urban	v2	52.5	55.3	57.7	58.4	58.8	59.2	60.1	61.4
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	50.6	..	50.1	..	51.1	50.9	51.1	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	25.7	..	27.9	..	35.4	36.7	37.8	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	42.3	..	31.2	..	23.0	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	26.2	..	28.5	..	27.3	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	31.5	..	40.3	..	49.7	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	95 592	..	175 515	..	370 386	..	534 460	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	46.5	..	48.9	..	51.4	..	54.2	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.4	..	0.3	..	0.2	..	0.2	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	30.3	30.0	30.4	30.5	30.8	30.3	29.9	29.9 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	3 230 578	3 863 598	4 950 896	5 096 874	5 490 973	4 952 526	4 691 621	4 580 318†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 991	2 491	3 090	3 405	3 727	3 718	3 681	3 556†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	112 984	1 013 338	1 199 033	452 833	587 936	1 127 351	1 163 784	2 246 200†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	25 914	141 596	845 197	942 071	732 578	372 817	281 700	711 628†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	702 145	893 684	1 041 071	1 035 056	1 052 451	1 001 067	897 589	908 191†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	3 135	3 336	3 216	3 507	3 525	3 583	3 738	3 754 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	86.5	88.7	91.1	93.2	94.9	96.2	97.2	97.3 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	79.0	82.4	86.2	89.5	92.3	94.4	95.9	96.1 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	94.7	95.5	96.3	97.0	97.6	98.1	98.5	98.5 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	98.5	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	98.2	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	107.2	104.4	102.9	104.2	97.8	93.9	96.6	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	106.2	103.7	102.8	104.4	97.5	93.5	96.4	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	108.2	105.0	103.0	104.0	98.1	94.2	96.7	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	97.3	96.9	96.4	99.0	94.0	90.1	94.5	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	97.2	96.8	96.7	99.4	93.8	89.9	94.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	97.4	96.9	96.2	98.7	94.3	90.2	94.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	62.8	77.9	81.2	90.5	93.3	95.3	95.7	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	55.1	68.6	76.7	89.1	92.3	95.6	96.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	70.1	86.7	85.4	91.8	94.2	95.1	94.8	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	64 195	77 933	78 543	84 943	89 538	105 888	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	7 096	8 082	7 906	8 360	8 401	9 648	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	10 600	12 141	12 104	12 430	12 790	15 280	16 579†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	15.1	13.7	13.2	10.7	10.2	7.6	7.4†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	33.1	32.9	30.5	28.2	23.1	21.8	22.4†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	51.8	53.3	56.3	61.1	66.8	70.6	70.3†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	1.8	1.7	..	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.8	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	4.7	4.9	4.6	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

GREECE

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	-0.2	0.4	-0.8	-1.6	-1.8	-1.4	-0.9
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.9	1.4	1.0	2.7	2.2	1.8	0.6
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	1.6	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.5
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	72.3	73.7	75.2	76.7	77.0	77.9	78.2
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	74.2	75.8	77.5	78.8	79.7	80.4	80.8
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	70.6	71.7	72.8	74.0	74.8	75.3	75.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	34	25	15	11	8	7	6

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	3.9	0.2	1.6	1.1	3.4	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.6	-0.4	1.1	0.1	2.8	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1991	24.5
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1991	29.4
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	8
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	8
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	131 960
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	128 900
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	43.3
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	43.3
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	37.1
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	69.2
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	25.6
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	29.1
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	3.2
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	25.1
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	18.0
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	6.9
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.2

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	54
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1990	13.0
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	..	..
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	..	..
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	..	..
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	..	..
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	..	..
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	..	..

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	2 603
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	5.0
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	4 062

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1998	7.1
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1998	43.6

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	89 603
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	8.2

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too low
Fertility level	v129	Too low
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Greece

