

FRANCE

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	50 772	52 699	53 880	55 284	56 735	58 203	59 278	60 496
Males (thousands)	v14	24 792	25 807	26 312	26 956	27 622	28 300	28 847	29 463
Females (thousands)	v13	25 980	26 892	27 568	28 329	29 113	29 903	30 431	31 033
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	24.8	23.9	22.3	21.2	20.2	19.3	18.6	18.2
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	57.1	57.8	60.5	60.6	60.6	60.2	60.5	60.7
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	18.1	18.3	17.2	18.2	19.1	20.5	20.8	21.1
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.7
Median age	v12	32.3	31.6	32.5	33.7	34.7	36.6	38.0	39.3
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	43.5	41.3	36.8	35.0	33.4	32.1	30.8	29.9
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	31.6	31.6	28.5	30.1	31.5	34.1	34.4	34.8
Percentage urban	v2	71.1	72.9	73.3	73.7	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.7
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	56.4	..	56.9	..	54.6	55.2	55.6	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	36.2	..	40.1	..	43.4	44.3	45.0	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	13.6	..	8.3	..	5.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	39.3	..	34.6	..	28.8	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	47.1	..	57.1	..	65.7	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	5 210 336	..	5 890 633	..	5 906 752	..	6 277 189	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	46.0	..	47.3	..	49.1	..	50.7	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.0	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	34.7	34.5	34.3	35.0	34.9	35.4	35.6	35.6 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	33 849 219	36 510 313	46 077 794	54 734 055	57 682 869	56 517 201	63 422 610	61 613 760†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	3 594	3 772	4 700	5 674	6 240	6 694	7 082	6 796†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	1 043 041	1 295 249	1 570 149	1 215 659	921 979	1 071 693	1 664 242	1 563 953†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	10 283 520	13 228 570	19 637 120	28 716 910	30 897 770	28 446 710	32 746 380	27 936 920†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	8 568 933	6 156 167	6 734 833	7 300 000	5 212 702	5 850 333	6 385 648	6 451 767†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	3 302	3 248	3 375	3 492	3 512	3 538	3 597	3 629 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	116.9	109.4	111.1	108.6	108.5	106.1	105.0	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	116.4	113.8	110.0	107.5	107.6	105.2	104.3	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	117.4	105.2	112.2	109.6	109.3	107.0	105.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	97.9	97.9	100.0	97.1	100.0	99.9	99.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	98.3	..	..	97.1	100.0	99.8	99.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	97.6	..	..	97.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	73.4	81.6	84.6	90.1	98.5	111.3	107.7	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	76.4	81.4	92.0	94.0	101.2	110.8	108.1	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	70.5	81.9	77.4	86.4	96.0	111.7	107.4	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	828 201	951 281	1 038 913	1 209 634	1 279 544	1 455 328	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	15 716	17 656	18 792	21 321	21 984	24 551	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	14 603	16 570	17 763	20 282	21 000	23 225	23 844†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	5.9	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.7†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	37.7	36.0	32.8	29.7	27.3	25.5	24.9†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	56.4	59.2	62.8	66.5	69.4	71.7	72.4†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.3	6.0	5.8	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	6.7	7.3	7.2	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	0.0	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.0	-0.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.7
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	72.4	73.7	74.7	76.0	77.5	78.5	79.4
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	76.3	77.8	78.9	80.3	81.5	82.3	83.0
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	68.6	69.7	70.8	72.0	73.3	74.6	75.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	16	11	9	8	7	5	4

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.1	2.6	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.3	1.2	2.5	0.6	2.2	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	30.2
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	2000	32.3
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1994	74.6
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	5
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	7
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	551 500
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	550 100
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	64.0
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	64.0
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	13.3
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	55.7
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	26.4
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	28.3
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	11.3
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	12.8
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	10.5
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	2.3
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	180
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1994	22.6
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	..	..
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	..	..
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	..	..
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	..	..
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	..	..

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	..	..
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	5.7
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	5 283

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1995	7.2
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1995	40.2

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	362 432
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	6.1

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Too low
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Too high
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — France

