

**FINLAND**

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	4 606	4 711	4 780	4 902	4 986	5 108	5 177	5 249
Males (thousands)	v14	2 225	2 278	2 311	2 374	2 419	2 487	2 526	2 570
Females (thousands)	v13	2 381	2 433	2 469	2 529	2 567	2 621	2 651	2 679
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	24.6	22.0	20.3	19.4	19.3	19.0	18.1	17.3
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	61.2	62.5	63.3	63.2	62.2	62.0	62.0	61.4
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	14.2	15.5	16.4	17.4	18.5	19.0	19.9	21.3
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.0
Median age	v12	29.6	30.7	32.8	34.7	36.4	37.8	39.4	40.9
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	40.2	35.2	32.1	30.7	31.0	30.7	29.3	28.2
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	23.2	24.9	25.8	27.6	29.7	30.6	32.1	34.8
Percentage urban	v2	50.3	58.3	59.8	59.8	61.4	61.4	61.1	60.9
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	63.3	..	63.3	..	63.9	63.0	61.7	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	43.7	..	46.5	..	47.2	47.7	48.1	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	19.6	..	12.1	..	8.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	35.2	..	34.6	..	30.6	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	45.2	..	53.4	..	61.0	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	32 220	..	38 221	..	60 969	..	134 135	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	54.9	..	53.4	..	49.9	..	50.4	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.1	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2 *
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	2 875 400	3 436 233	2 992 800	3 602 867	3 844 633	3 476 367	3 548 200	3 792 467†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	2 417	2 587	2 511	2 968	3 360	3 481	3 073	3 219†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	86 266	266 576	367 127	130 065	45 523	211 747	329 631	334 481†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	143 421	25 031	5 757	597 251	489 484	411 667	276 515	585 373†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	906 100	717 567	629 367	742 000	844 933	763 100	769 700	764 300†
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	3 121	3 200	3 093	2 963	3 144	3 026	3 169	3 202 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	81.9	102.3	96.2	102.5	98.8	99.2	101.7	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	79.3	101.1	95.8	102.5	98.5	99.3	101.4	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	84.5	103.4	96.6	102.5	99.1	99.1	101.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	98.5	100.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	98.8	100.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	98.2	99.9	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	101.9	88.6	99.7	105.7	116.4	115.9	125.9	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	106.0	94.3	105.2	114.1	126.9	125.4	132.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	97.9	83.1	94.4	97.7	106.3	106.9	119.7	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	87 238	100 141	116 430	134 347	132 788	165 280	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	18 516	20 952	23 750	26 943	25 997	31 929	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	13 244	15 060	17 011	19 849	18 914	23 075	23 193†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	10.1	9.1	7.7	6.4	4.6	3.8	3.4†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	40.6	39.3	36.1	34.6	33.7	34.5	32.6†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	49.3	51.6	56.1	59.0	61.7	61.7	64.0†
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	5.7	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	7.1	5.9	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	6.4	5.7	5.0	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

## FINLAND

**TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes** 1970-1975   1975-1980   1980-1985   1985-1990   1990-1995   1995-2000   2000-2005

### POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	-1.8	-1.3	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.7
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.7
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-3.1	-0.5	0.5	-0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	70.7	72.2	73.9	74.6	75.8	77.2	78.4
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	75.0	76.6	77.9	78.8	79.6	80.7	81.7
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	66.6	68.0	70.0	70.7	72.0	73.4	75.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	12	9	6	6	5	4	4

### DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	2.8	3.0	2.9	-0.2	4.4	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.5	2.5	2.5	-0.7	4.1	..

### OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

**Year      Value**

#### Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	30.2
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	2000	32.3
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1989	77.4
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	5
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	4
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

#### Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	338 150
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	304 590
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	19.2
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	19.2
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	2.9
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	34.7
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	72.9
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	73.9
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	8.9
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	9.7
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	7.5
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	2.2
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

#### Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	107
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1995	2.3
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	100
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	100
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	100
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	100
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	100

#### Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	5 070
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	24.7
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	4 615

#### Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2000	9.6
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2000	36.7

#### Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	53 428
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	10.3

### Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

### PRED RADAR —— World, **——** Finland

