

**ETHIOPIA**

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	29 823	34 114	37 062	43 361	51 040	60 007	68 525	77 431
Males (thousands)	v14	14 788	16 922	18 390	21 518	25 333	29 788	34 039	38 514
Females (thousands)	v13	15 035	17 193	18 673	21 843	25 707	30 219	34 486	38 917
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	45.2	45.5	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.9	45.5	44.5
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	50.4	50.1	50.0	50.0	49.8	49.6	49.9	50.8
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Median age	v12	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.5
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	89.6	90.8	91.0	91.2	91.8	92.6	91.2	87.6
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2
Percentage urban	v2	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.6	12.7	13.9	14.9	16.2
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	73.9	..	72.5	..	72.0	71.8	71.4	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	42.4	..	41.5	..	41.0	40.9	40.9	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	91.2	..	89.3	..	86.2	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	1.7	..	1.9	..	2.1	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	7.1	..	8.8	..	11.7	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	392 449	..	401 950	..	1 153 033	..	659 967	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	43.1	..	45.2	..	47.2	..	48.1	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	5.9	5.6 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	10.7	11.5 *
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	..	..	..	7 121 502	8 654 017	9 218 532†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	..	..	..	..	..	1 073	1 146	1 293†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	..	..	..	..	..	640 240	1 225 810	697 017†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	..	..	..	..	..	34 563	4 384	39 104†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	491 482	1 210 790	1 218 480†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	..	..	..	..	..	3 942 667	4 435 667	4 664 605†
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	..	..	..	..	..	1 637	1 887	2 037 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	12.9	16.2	19.9	24.0	28.6	33.6	39.1	40.3 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	6.5	9.0	11.7	15.4	19.8	25.0	31.0	32.4 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	19.5	23.6	28.2	32.7	37.3	42.1	47.1	48.1 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	21.0	26.7	32.2	37.5	43.0	49.0	55.0	56.2 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	12.1	17.0	21.9	27.7	34.1	41.2	48.7	50.2 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	30.0	36.5	41.9	46.9	51.5	56.4	61.2	62.1 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	..	..	..	..	..	37.5	60.5	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	..	..	..	..	..	26.9	49.2	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	..	..	..	..	..	48.1	71.8	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	27.9	43.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	21.4	38.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	34.5	49.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	17.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	..	..	..	..	..	10.1	13.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	5.5	8.0	11.8	15.1	15.9	13.1	20.5	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	..	..	..	..	25 169	32 418	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	..	..	..	..	153	173	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	544	595	573	648	693†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	53.3	49.3	56.3	46.6	39.9†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	12.8	12.7	9.2	9.9	12.4†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	33.9	38.0	34.5	43.5	47.6†
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	20 284	31 619	43 125 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	..	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.8	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

## ETHIOPIA

**TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes** 1970-1975   1975-1980   1980-1985   1985-1990   1990-1995   1995-2000   2000-2005

### POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.7	1.7	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.4
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.8	1.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.0
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.5	1.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	3.0	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	4.6	3.5	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.1
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.4	1.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.2
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3	5.9
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	43.5	44.5	44.9	46.5	47.2	47.3	47.6
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	45.1	46.1	46.5	48.1	48.9	48.7	48.6
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	42.1	43.1	43.5	45.0	45.6	45.9	46.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	140	135	131	122	114	106	100

### DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..

### OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

**Year      Value**

#### Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	20.5
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	2000	25.8
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	8.1
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	850
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	184
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	172
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	4
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	46
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	15
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	47

#### Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	1 104 300
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	1 000 000
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	33.0
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	34.0
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	1.7
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	27.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	13.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	11.9
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	16.4
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	24.7
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	6.2
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	7.9
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	10.6

#### Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	..	..
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	..	..
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	22
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	81
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	11
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	6
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	19
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	4

#### Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	23
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	95.2
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	3 526

#### Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1999-2000	26.3
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2000	9.1
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2000	39.4

#### Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	5 577
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.1

### Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

### PRED RADAR —— World,    **—** Ethiopia

