

ESTONIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	1 365	1 432	1 473	1 525	1 584	1 447	1 367	1 330
Males (thousands)	v14	624	661	681	710	741	670	630	611
Females (thousands)	v13	741	771	792	815	843	777	737	718
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	22.1	21.8	21.7	22.1	22.3	20.6	18.0	15.2
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	61.1	61.1	62.3	61.4	60.7	60.0	60.8	63.3
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	16.8	17.1	16.0	16.6	17.0	19.4	21.1	21.6
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.2
Median age	v12	33.7	34.1	33.9	34.0	34.1	36.6	37.9	38.9
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	36.1	35.7	34.8	36.0	36.8	34.4	29.6	24.0
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	27.5	28.1	25.7	27.0	27.9	32.4	34.7	34.1
Percentage urban	v2	64.9	67.6	69.7	70.8	71.1	69.9	69.4	69.6
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	70.8	..	70.6	..	70.0	68.6	67.6	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	50.9	..	50.6	..	49.4	49.0	49.0	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	17.8	..	15.3	..	14.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	43.4	..	43.3	..	41.3	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	38.8	..	41.5	..	44.3	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	..	..	..	..	404 800	..	365 400	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	..	..	..	..	51.6	..	52.5	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.2	1.9 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	..	..	..	..	..	27.0	26.8	16.5 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	..	..	..	551 047	552 239	536 007†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	..	..	..	..	..	1 822	1 801	2 028†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	..	..	..	..	..	142 220	209 800	213 339†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	..	..	..	..	..	6 210	22 940	59 489†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	..	..	..	..	..	533 525	406 167	304 829†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	..	..	..	..	..	2 856	2 946	3 048 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	..	..	103.0	102.6	110.7	91.3	103.0	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	..	..	101.8	101.5	109.1	90.0	100.9	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	..	..	104.1	103.6	112.3	92.5	105.1	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	86.6	97.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	85.7	96.8	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	87.4	98.4	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	..	..	126.6	119.1	101.9	103.7	110.1	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	..	..	127.3	122.2	106.6	108.5	111.4	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	..	..	125.9	116.3	97.6	99.0	108.8	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	..	..	..	11 977	8 135	10 394	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	..	..	..	7 561	5 623	7 604	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	..	9 127	6 777	9 428	10 855†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	16.6	8.9	6.2	5.5†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	49.7	29.6	29.0	29.8†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	33.7	61.5	64.8	64.7†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	50	67	50 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	7.0
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	1.9	7.9	4.7	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.6
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	-3.4	-3.8	-4.0
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	-2.1	-0.8	0.2
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.4	-0.8	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	-0.2
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	-2.2	-1.3	-1.0
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-0.6	-0.8	0.0	0.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.4
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	70.5	69.7	69.6	70.4	68.7	70.1	71.2
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	74.6	74.4	74.5	75.0	74.4	75.6	76.9
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	65.7	64.5	64.8	65.9	63.2	64.5	65.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	21	22	20	18	15	11	10

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	..	..	..	-7.7	4.9	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	..	..	..	-5.9	6.0	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1989	22.1
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1989	24.5
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1994	70.3
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	63
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	12
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	5
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	4
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	45 230
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	42 390
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	60.5
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	60.5
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	0.6
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	42.1
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	51.0
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	53.9
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	19.6
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	13.1
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	12.2
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	0.9
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	13
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1995	1.3
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	..	..
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	..	..
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	..	..
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	..	..
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	93
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	..	..

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	3 439
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	19.0
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	1 175

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1998	< 2
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2000	6.1
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2000	44.0

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	16 001
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	11.7

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too low
Fertility level	v129	Too low
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

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