

EL SALVADOR

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	3 598	4 120	4 586	4 769	5 110	5 669	6 280	6 881
Males (thousands)	v14	1 810	2 070	2 288	2 345	2 502	2 776	3 082	3 382
Females (thousands)	v13	1 788	2 049	2 298	2 424	2 608	2 892	3 198	3 499
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	46.4	45.6	44.9	43.6	40.8	37.4	35.6	34.0
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.7	52.8	55.7	57.2	58.4
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.6
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
Median age	v12	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.9	18.9	20.2	21.8	23.3
Population density (per hectare)	v3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	94.5	91.8	90.0	86.0	77.3	67.1	62.2	58.2
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	9.3	9.5	10.2	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.0
Percentage urban	v2	39.4	41.5	44.1	46.6	49.2	54.0	58.4	60.1
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	57.2	..	58.5	..	60.0	61.9	64.8	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	20.6	..	26.3	..	31.5	34.1	36.5	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	56.8	..	43.2	..	36.3	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	14.3	..	19.4	..	20.7	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	28.9	..	37.4	..	43.0	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	32 534	..	29 719	..	47 360	..	24 451	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	52.8	..	51.9	..	53.1	..	54.3	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.8 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.1	..	0.9	..	0.9	..	0.9	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	30.2	33.7	38.6	36.5	39.1	41.3	43.0	43.9 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	528 553	575 068	719 018	686 458	785 091	831 319	798 373	788 246†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 563	1 538	1 702	1 793	1 841	1 927	2 105	2 264†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	60 528	108 264	144 332	224 248	145 645	388 350	681 076	716 033†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	20 568	310	20 806	18 625	611	2 084	28 675	43 343†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	8 700	4 000	49 503	278 096	149 550	13 533	8 840	69 869†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	15 586	22 404	26 801	31 251	37 660	101 326	87 841	89 433†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	1 829	2 107	2 294	2 379	2 435	2 444	2 470	2 512 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	57.9	62.0	65.8	69.0	72.4	75.9	78.7	79.2 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	52.4	56.9	61.3	65.2	69.1	72.9	76.1	76.6 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	63.5	67.1	70.6	73.2	76.1	79.1	81.5	81.9 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	71.0	75.0	78.4	81.4	83.8	86.1	88.2	88.5 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	66.8	71.4	75.7	79.5	82.6	85.2	87.3	87.7 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	75.1	78.5	81.2	83.3	85.1	87.1	89.0	89.3 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	84.2	74.2	74.8	..	81.1	87.5	111.2	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	81.9	73.2	74.9	..	81.6	87.7	108.4	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	86.5	75.3	74.7	..	80.7	87.4	113.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	65.8	..	..	..	..	78.1	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	65.2	..	..	..	..	78.4	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	66.4	..	..	..	..	77.8	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	21.5	19.3	24.3	..	26.4	34.3	53.9	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	20.5	17.4	23.4	..	27.2	36.3	53.7	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	22.5	21.2	25.2	..	25.6	32.4	54.1	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	5 044	5 357	4 835	5 333	7 087	8 351	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	1 224	1 168	1 014	1 044	1 250	1 330	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	4 316	3 881	3 265	3 328	4 021	4 307	4 331†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	40.4	35.3	38.0	26.9	17.1	13.4	9.8	8.7†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	24.3	26.5	21.9	23.4	26.7	27.4	29.5	30.3†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	35.3	38.2	40.1	49.7	56.2	59.2	60.7	61.0†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	8 156	5 263	8 852	5 057	7 760 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	2.6	3.2	3.8	..	1.9	2.2	2.5	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	1.4	2.7	3.8	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

EL SALVADOR

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.7	2.1	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.8
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.4	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.9
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.3
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.7	3.3	1.9	2.5	3.9	3.4	2.1
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.0	1.3	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.7
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	6.1	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	58.2	56.7	56.6	63.2	66.8	69.5	70.7
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	60.6	62.2	63.8	68.0	71.1	72.5	73.7
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	56.1	52.2	50.8	59.0	63.3	66.5	67.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	105	95	77	54	40	32	26

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	1.2	-2.0	2.0	5.7	3.3	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	-0.9	-2.8	0.6	3.6	1.2	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	22.3
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	2000	25.3
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1998	59.7
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	150
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	41
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	35
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	11
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	13
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	10

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	21 040
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	20 720
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	22.6
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	22.6
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	4.9
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	185.0
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	18.1
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	14.4
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	2.0
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	73.5
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.1
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	59.2
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	14.2

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	18
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1992	4.1
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	82
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	91
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	68
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	63
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	78
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	40

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	418
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	39.9
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	5 058

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	2000	31.1
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2000	2.9
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2000	57.1

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	6 665
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	1.1

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — El Salvador

