

EGYPT

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	35 285	39 295	43 860	49 612	55 673	61 225	67 285	74 033
Males (thousands)	v14	17 854	19 817	22 025	24 932	28 021	30 800	33 804	37 120
Females (thousands)	v13	17 431	19 478	21 836	24 681	27 653	30 425	33 482	36 913
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	41.4	40.9	41.4	41.8	41.1	38.8	35.9	33.6
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	51.9	52.7	52.5	52.2	52.8	54.7	57.2	59.3
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Median age	v12	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.4	20.2	21.5	22.8
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	79.7	77.6	78.8	80.0	77.8	70.9	62.7	56.6
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	12.9	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.0
Percentage urban	v2	42.2	43.5	43.8	43.9	43.4	42.8	42.1	42.3
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	54.8	..	54.4	..	55.5	56.2	57.0	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	25.9	..	26.5	..	27.0	28.7	30.4	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	61.2	..	57.1	..	40.3	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	13.2	..	15.7	..	21.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	25.6	..	27.2	..	38.2	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	203 516	..	188 890	..	175 573	..	169 147	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	47.6	..	47.3	..	47.1	..	46.8	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	12.4	13.9	18.0	19.9	21.1	18.9	20.7	20.9 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	2.7	..	3.5	..	2.9	..	2.5	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.4 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	7 384 769	8 000 633	8 133 936	8 590 155	12 672 365	15 883 722	19 605 310	19 234 865†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	3 847	3 920	4 053	4 528	5 551	6 088	7 278	7 244†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	1 305 732	4 214 007	6 027 768	8 903 454	8 342 147	7 972 001	9 654 784	10 322 250†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	654 523	104 489	98 201	23 847	76 089	157 465	395 263	477 065†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	274 200	1 085 520	1 864 992	1 798 701	2 463 200	214 265	20 587	10 952†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	616 846	909 000	1 330 290	1 580 863	1 904 330	2 471 361	2 148 241	2 264 621†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 360	2 521	2 907	3 015	3 175	3 285	3 376	3 385 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	31.6	35.4	39.3	43.2	47.1	51.1	55.3	56.1 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	16.8	20.5	24.7	29.1	33.6	38.5	43.8	44.8 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	46.4	50.1	53.7	57.2	60.4	63.5	66.6	67.2 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	43.0	47.1	51.8	57.0	61.3	65.6	69.7	70.5 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	27.7	32.5	38.5	45.3	51.0	56.9	62.6	63.7 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	57.7	60.8	64.2	67.9	70.9	73.7	76.4	76.9 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	67.6	70.0	73.1	85.4	93.8	99.8	96.6	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	52.8	55.7	61.0	76.2	85.8	93.1	93.1	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	81.4	83.3	84.4	93.9	101.4	106.2	100.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	62.8	..	..	..	..	..	89.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	49.4	..	..	..	..	..	87.4	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	75.4	..	..	..	..	..	92.2	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	28.4	40.3	50.5	61.4	76.2	76.5	85.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	18.7	28.6	38.8	50.4	68.1	70.5	82.4	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	37.8	51.1	61.3	71.6	83.8	82.2	88.1	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	30 370	41 388	58 798	70 644	82 038	103 509	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	773	944	1 185	1 269	1 340	1 538	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	1 424	2 109	2 654	2 689	2 784	3 253	3 371†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	29.4	29.0	18.3	20.0	19.4	16.8	16.7	16.8†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	28.2	26.9	36.8	28.6	28.7	32.3	33.1	33.0†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	42.4	44.1	45.0	51.5	52.0	50.9	50.2	50.2†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	10 264	21 093	23 462	55 162	58 689 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	4.7	5.0	..	5.7	3.9	4.7	..	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.6	1.8	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

EGYPT

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.3
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	52.1	54.0	56.5	61.0	63.9	67.6	69.6
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	53.4	55.3	57.8	62.3	65.6	69.6	71.8
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	50.8	52.9	55.3	59.9	62.4	65.6	67.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	136	123	107	81	65	46	37

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	6.2	7.0	3.7	3.0	4.6	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	4.0	4.6	1.4	1.1	2.8	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1996	22.3
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1996	27.9
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	56.1
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	84
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	55
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	43
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	< 0.1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	3
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	12
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	9

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	1 001 450
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	995 450
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	0.1
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	0.7
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	100.0
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	452.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	0.0
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	0.1
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	5.7
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	3.6
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.4
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	3.2
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	2
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1993	3 061.1
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	98
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	97
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	68
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	84
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	56

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	687
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	12.6
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	2 055

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	2000	3.1
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1999	8.6
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1999	43.6

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	142 226
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	2.1

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too low

PRED RADAR — World, — Egypt

