

ECUADOR

| TIME-SERIES INDICATORS | | 1970 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population (thousands) | v1 | 5 970 | 6 907 | 7 961 | 9 099 | 10 272 | 11 396 | 12 306 | 13 228 |
| Males (thousands) | v14 | 2 997 | 3 471 | 4 004 | 4 576 | 5 165 | 5 727 | 6 178 | 6 633 |
| Females (thousands) | v13 | 2 973 | 3 436 | 3 958 | 4 523 | 5 107 | 5 669 | 6 127 | 6 595 |
| Proportion of pop below 15 (%) | v8 | 44.4 | 43.8 | 42.8 | 41.2 | 39.0 | 36.4 | 34.4 | 32.4 |
| Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%) | v9 | 49.3 | 50.1 | 51.3 | 52.9 | 54.9 | 57.0 | 58.1 | 59.3 |
| Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%) | v10 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 |
| Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%) | v11 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Median age | v12 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 24.0 |
| Population density (per hectare) | v3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Child dependency ratio (per 100) | v17 | 89.9 | 87.5 | 83.5 | 77.8 | 71.0 | 63.8 | 59.2 | 54.6 |
| Old age dependency ratio (per 100) | v18 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 13.9 |
| Percentage urban | v2 | 39.3 | 42.4 | 47.0 | 51.2 | 55.1 | 57.8 | 60.3 | 62.8 |
| Econ. active pop. (% of 15+) | v85 | 54.8 | .. | 53.8 | .. | 56.4 | 57.3 | 58.4 | .. |
| Women as % of labour force | v89 | 18.5 | .. | 20.1 | .. | 24.7 | 26.4 | 28.0 | .. |
| Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%) | v90 | 51.5 | .. | 39.8 | .. | 33.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Econ. active pop.-industry (%) | v91 | 20.0 | .. | 20.3 | .. | 19.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Econ. active pop.-services (%) | v92 | 28.5 | .. | 40.0 | .. | 47.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| International migrant stock | v31 | 44 787 | .. | 69 704 | .. | 78 029 | .. | 81 628 | .. |
| % female of international migrant stock | v32 | 47.3 | .. | 49.1 | .. | 50.9 | .. | 52.9 | .. |
| LAND USE | | | | | | | | | |
| Population per cropland (per hectare) | v43 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 * |
| Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare) | v88 | 0.4 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 0.4 | .. |
| Cropland as percentage of land area | v44 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 * |
| FOOD | | | | | | | | | |
| Cereal production (1,000 metric tons) | v55 | 633 328 | 722 273 | 685 833 | 926 160 | 1 421 985 | 1 969 406 | 1 800 531 | 1 850 890† |
| Cereal yield (kg/hectare) | v56 | 1 043 | 1 350 | 1 633 | 1 720 | 1 718 | 1 949 | 2 085 | 2 122† |
| Cereal imports (metric tons) | v58 | 95 029 | 203 022 | 387 200 | 279 045 | 463 664 | 373 291 | 600 079 | 885 072† |
| Cereal exports (metric tons) | v59 | 0 | 16 620 | 6 | 15 | 355 | 62 712 | 93 899 | 99 880† |
| Food aid in cereals (metric tons) | v57 | 16 300 | 6 400 | 9 003 | 4 709 | 76 067 | 743 | 78 480 | 62 796† |
| Roots and tubers (metric tons) | v60 | 968 129 | 909 541 | 552 200 | 620 364 | 500 089 | 574 069 | 504 494 | 551 595† |
| DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Social development | | | | | | | | | |
| Calorie supply (kcal./day) | v97 | 2 188 | 2 318 | 2 439 | 2 294 | 2 498 | 2 588 | 2 726 | 2 792 * |
| Adult literacy, total (%) | v106 | 74.3 | 78.3 | 81.9 | 85.1 | 87.6 | 89.8 | 91.6 | 91.8 * |
| Adult literacy, F (%) | v107 | 68.6 | 73.5 | 78.0 | 81.9 | 85.1 | 87.7 | 89.9 | 90.3 * |
| Adult literacy, M (%) | v108 | 80.0 | 83.1 | 85.8 | 88.2 | 90.2 | 91.8 | 93.2 | 93.4 * |
| Young adult literacy, total (%) | v109 | 87.2 | 89.9 | 92.3 | 94.2 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 97.3 * |
| Young adult literacy, F (%) | v110 | 84.7 | 88.1 | 91.0 | 93.3 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 97.1 * |
| Young adult literacy, M (%) | v111 | 89.6 | 91.8 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 97.6 * |
| Gross enrolment, primary, total (%) | v112 | 99.1 | 105.7 | 117.5 | 119.0 | 116.5 | 122.6 | 115.7 | .. |
| Gross enrolment, primary, F (%) | v113 | 97.3 | 104.1 | 115.8 | 118.1 | 115.7 | 121.9 | 115.6 | .. |
| Gross enrolment, primary, M (%) | v114 | 100.9 | 107.2 | 119.1 | 119.9 | 117.3 | 123.2 | 115.7 | .. |
| Net enrolment, primary, total (%) | v115 | 81.0 | 81.8 | .. | .. | .. | 93.6 | 99.4 | .. |
| Net enrolment, primary, F (%) | v116 | 80.5 | 81.8 | .. | .. | .. | 94.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| Net enrolment, primary, M (%) | v117 | 81.5 | 81.8 | .. | .. | .. | 93.3 | 98.9 | .. |
| Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%) | v118 | 26.2 | 40.3 | 53.4 | 57.7 | 55.3 | 51.7 | 57.7 | .. |
| Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%) | v119 | 24.0 | 38.8 | 53.3 | 58.8 | 55.9 | 52.9 | 58.3 | .. |
| Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%) | v120 | 28.2 | 41.7 | 53.4 | 56.6 | 54.8 | 50.5 | 57.1 | .. |
| Economic development | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP (millions 1990 US \$) | v77 | .. | 6 764 | 9 125 | 10 129 | 11 326 | 13 328 | 14 048 | .. |
| GDP per capita (1990 US \$) | v78 | .. | 979 | 1 146 | 1 113 | 1 103 | 1 170 | 1 142 | .. |
| GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$) | v79 | .. | 2 702 | 3 105 | 3 080 | 3 221 | 3 062 | 3 085 | 3 173† |
| Agricultural share of GDP (%) | v80 | 23.1 | 18.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 16.7 | 10.6 | 9.0† |
| Industrial share of GDP (%) | v81 | 23.8 | 34.7 | 42.0 | 40.9 | 37.7 | 24.9 | 34.7 | 28.3† |
| Services share of GDP (%) | v82 | 53.1 | 46.9 | 44.6 | 45.6 | 49.0 | 58.4 | 54.6 | 62.6† |
| Expenditures | | | | | | | | | |
| Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$) | v124 | .. | .. | .. | 2 291 | 3 258 | 6 881 | 6 600 | 9 697 * |
| Public spending on education (% GDP) | v125 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Public spending on health (% GDP) | v126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | .. |

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total population - annual growth rate (%) | v35 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year) | v38 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year) | v39 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year) | v40 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| Urban growth rate (% / year) | v36 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Rural growth rate (% / year) | v37 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Total fertility rate (births/woman) | v20 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth, total (years) | v24 | 58.8 | 61.3 | 64.3 | 67.2 | 69.6 | 72.3 | 74.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth, F (years) | v25 | 60.5 | 63.2 | 66.7 | 69.9 | 72.6 | 75.1 | 77.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth, M (years) | v26 | 57.4 | 59.7 | 62.5 | 65.3 | 67.6 | 69.7 | 71.3 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | v27 | 95 | 82 | 68 | 56 | 44 | 33 | 25 |

DEVELOPMENT

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|------|------|-----|------|----|
| GDP annual growth rate (%) | v83 | .. | 6.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.1 | .. |
| GDP per capita annual growth rate (%) | v84 | .. | 3.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -0.5 | .. |

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----------|------|
| Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years) | v33 | 2001 | 21.5 |
| Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years) | v34 | 2001 | 24.6 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (%) | v21 | 1999 | 65.8 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | v29 | 2000 | 130 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | v28 | 1995-2000 | 41 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | v28 | 2000-2005 | 30 |
| Adult HIV prevalence (%) | v30 | 2003 | 0 |
| Population undernourishment (%) | v98 | 2000-2002 | 4 |
| Low birth weight infants (%) | v99 | 1998-2003 | 16 |
| Children underweight (%) | v96 | 1995-2003 | 12 |

Land and Land use

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----------|---------|
| Total area (km2) | v41 | 2002 | 283 560 |
| Land area (km2) | v42 | 2002 | 276 840 |
| Rainfed potential/area (%) | v48 | 1994-1996 | 25.4 |
| Crop production potential area (%) | v47 | 1994-1996 | 25.4 |
| Irrigated land as percentage of cropland | v46 | 2001 | 29.0 |
| Cropland/ potential area (%) | v49 | 1994-1996 | 46.9 |
| Forest as percentage of land area | v45 | 1990 | 49.9 |
| Forest as percentage of land area | v45 | 2005 | 39.2 |
| Nationally protected area (% of total land) | v61 | 2003 | 26.0 |
| Level of land degradation (% of land area, total) | v62 | 1988-1989 | 7.9 |
| Lightly degraded (%) | v63 | 1988-1989 | 3.5 |
| Moderately degraded (%) | v64 | 1988-1989 | 3.1 |
| Strongly or extremely degraded (%) | v65 | 1988-1989 | 1.3 |

Water and Sanitation

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Fresh water resources (km3) | v51 | 2000 | 442 |
| Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual) | v50 | 1997 | 3.8 |
| Access to safe water, total (%) | v100 | 2002 | 86 |
| Access to safe water, urban (%) | v102 | 2002 | 92 |
| Access to safe water, rural (%) | v104 | 2002 | 77 |
| Access to sanitation, total (%) | v101 | 2002 | 72 |
| Access to sanitation, urban (%) | v103 | 2002 | 80 |
| Access to sanitation, rural (%) | v105 | 2002 | 59 |

Energy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------|
| Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil) | v52 | 2001 | 573 |
| Traditional energy use (% of energy use) | v53 | 2001 | 22.5 |
| Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.) | v54 | 2001 | 2 971 |

Income

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%) | v93 | 1998 | 17.7 |
| Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%) | v94 | 1998 | 3.3 |
| Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%) | v95 | 1998 | 58.0 |

Emissions

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|--------|
| Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons) | v75 | 2000 | 25 450 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons) | v76 | 2000 | 2.0 |

Government Views on Population, 2003

| | | |
|-------------------|------|--------------|
| Population growth | v127 | Satisfactory |
| Fertility level | v129 | Too high |
| Mortality level | v131 | Unacceptable |
| Immigration level | v132 | Satisfactory |
| Emigration level | v134 | Satisfactory |

PRED RADAR — World, — Ecuador

