

DJIBOUTI

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	162	224	340	403	558	609	715	793
Males (thousands)	v14	80	111	169	201	278	304	357	396
Females (thousands)	v13	81	113	171	202	280	305	358	397
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	45.8	45.9	45.3	44.6	44.0	43.6	42.8	41.5
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	50.7	50.5	51.0	51.6	52.0	52.2	52.8	53.8
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Median age	v12	17.1	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.4	18.9
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	90.3	91.0	88.8	86.4	84.7	83.6	81.1	77.1
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.8
Percentage urban	v2	56.4	61.6	66.5	71.1	75.3	79.2	82.2	84.6
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	2 204	..	40 385	..	58 794	..	28 131	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	43.1	..	45.2	..	47.2	..	48.1	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	152.3	208.0	313.8	361.4	499.0	530.7	620.9	632.2 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	5	8	8	13	13	13†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	..	..	833	1 917	1 524	1 625	1 625	1 625†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	19 908	12 123	32 385	63 836	50 466	76 625	62 956	274 768†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	230	0	0	0	0	0	0	89 102†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	0	0	13 706	19 788	7 486	13 639	12 567	13 933†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	1 762	1 795	1 733	1 906	1 864	2 113	2 182	2 218 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	30.2	35.0	40.5	46.7	53.0	58.9	64.6	65.5 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	15.4	20.2	25.6	32.4	39.7	47.2	54.4	55.5 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	45.4	50.3	56.4	61.8	66.8	71.2	75.6	76.1 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	44.9	51.8	59.5	66.6	73.2	79.0	84.0	84.9 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	28.0	36.4	45.7	55.2	64.2	72.3	79.4	80.6 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	61.9	68.1	73.4	78.1	82.2	85.7	88.7	89.2 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	27.9	29.8	37.0	39.9	38.1	38.5	39.8	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	16.6	21.0	..	32.9	31.6	32.7	34.2	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	39.3	38.6	..	46.9	44.6	44.3	45.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	31.3	31.6	32.2	32.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	26.2	..	27.7	28.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	36.5	..	36.8	36.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	6.6	6.6	12.0	11.7	11.9	12.9	18.4	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	3.5	3.5	8.7	9.0	9.4	10.7	14.1	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	9.7	9.8	15.4	14.4	14.4	15.0	22.7	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	394	376	378	446	489	518	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	1 761	1 104	939	800	803	725	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	..	..	2 039	1 769	1 766†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	3.3	3.4	3.7	..
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	20.0	15.3	14.2	..
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	76.6	81.3	82.1	..
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	57	91	1 038	448	621 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	2.8	3.5
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	6.5	8.4	3.4	6.5	1.7	3.2	2.1
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	6.6	8.1	3.1	6.3	1.6	2.8	1.4
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	6.4	8.6	3.6	6.7	1.8	3.4	2.5
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	7.0	9.0	4.0	7.2	2.4	4.3	3.5
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	8.1	9.8	4.4	7.6	2.5	3.9	2.1
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	3.8	5.5	0.1	3.3	-1.9	0.0	-1.2
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.1
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	44.4	46.5	48.8	50.0	51.2	52.2	52.7
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	46.0	48.1	50.3	51.6	52.8	53.8	53.9
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	42.9	45.1	47.4	48.6	49.7	50.7	51.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	154	141	127	120	111	101	93

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	-1.0	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.2	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	-9.3	-3.2	-3.2	0.1	-2.0	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	..	..
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	730
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	153
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	140
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	3
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	..	..
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	18

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	23 200
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	23 180
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	0.0
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	0.3
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	100.0
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	..	..
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	0.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	0.2
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	0.5
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	19.0
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	16.7
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	0.0
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	2.3

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	..	..
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	..	..
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	80
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	82
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	67
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	50
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	55
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	27

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	163
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	..	..
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	4 446

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	385
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.6

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Too high
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

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