

CUBA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	8 483	9 251	9 645	10 041	10 537	10 867	11 125	11 269
Males (thousands)	v14	4 325	4 694	4 880	5 062	5 298	5 454	5 571	5 639
Females (thousands)	v13	4 158	4 556	4 765	4 979	5 239	5 413	5 554	5 630
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	37.0	37.4	31.9	26.5	23.0	22.3	21.1	19.1
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	53.5	52.6	57.2	62.3	65.4	65.5	65.3	65.7
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	9.5	10.0	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.2	13.5	15.3
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4
Median age	v12	22.3	22.7	24.2	25.6	27.7	30.2	32.9	35.6
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	69.1	71.0	55.8	42.5	35.1	34.0	32.4	29.0
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	17.7	19.0	19.0	17.9	17.8	18.6	20.7	23.2
Percentage urban	v2	60.2	64.2	68.1	71.1	73.6	74.6	75.2	76.0
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	52.3	..	56.4	..	58.6	61.8	62.9	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	20.0	..	31.4	..	36.0	38.0	39.5	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	30.1	..	23.6	..	18.2	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	26.4	..	28.4	..	30.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	43.5	..	48.0	..	51.5	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	128 392	..	122 129	..	99 989	..	81 863	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	29.7	..	28.8	..	27.9	..	27.1	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.3	..	0.3	..	0.2	..	0.2	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	23.8	28.9	30.3	32.5	37.0	41.2	40.7	40.7 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	405 722	540 024	550 707	645 966	547 122	568 633	841 867	801 300†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 514	2 050	2 458	2 675	2 346	1 924	2 717	2 519†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	1 149 764	1 558 916	2 315 682	2 215 090	2 289 100	1 435 075	1 606 930	1 684 818†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	22†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	0	0	0	0	..	3 200	1 900	1 206†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	558 406	647 927	786 223	678 117	666 109	753 799	1 223 544	1 418 496†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 640	2 714	2 931	3 126	2 913	2 228	2 614	2 643 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	89.3	90.8	92.5	93.9	95.1	95.9	96.7	96.8 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	89.4	90.9	92.5	93.9	95.1	95.8	96.6	96.7 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	89.3	90.8	92.5	93.9	95.2	96.0	96.8	96.9 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	96.6	97.7	98.3	98.8	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	96.5	97.7	98.5	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	96.6	97.6	98.2	98.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.8 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	123.1	124.2	105.8	101.5	97.7	104.9	101.9	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	121.6	121.7	103.0	98.1	96.1	103.2	99.8	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	124.5	126.6	108.5	104.7	99.1	106.6	103.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	95.3	91.1	91.7	99.2	97.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	95.2	90.8	91.8	99.1	96.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	95.4	91.4	91.7	99.3	97.8	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	25.8	49.1	80.7	82.5	88.9	79.8	84.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	27.9	52.2	82.6	85.5	95.0	81.9	86.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	23.8	46.0	78.8	79.6	83.0	77.8	82.7	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	11 087	14 258	19 747	19 144	13 873	16 978	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	1 199	1 478	1 967	1 817	1 277	1 526	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	6.7	..
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	..	45.0	46.4	..
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	..	49.0	46.9	..
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	1 136	599	1 648	455	1 469 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	6.8	8.5	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	4.9	5.1	6.1	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	1.9	-2.3	-2.9	-1.9	0.0	-0.6	-1.8
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.4
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.9	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.6
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.5
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-0.4	-1.4	-1.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	3.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	70.7	72.6	73.7	74.2	74.4	76.2	77.2
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	72.7	74.9	76.0	76.6	76.7	78.2	79.1
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	69.4	71.5	72.6	72.8	72.9	74.2	75.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	38	22	17	16	15	10	6

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	5.0	6.5	-0.6	-6.4	4.0	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	4.2	5.7	-1.6	-7.1	3.6	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1970	19.5
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1970	23.4
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	73.3
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	12
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	8
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	3
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	6
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	4

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	110 860
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	109 820
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	62.4
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	62.4
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	19.5
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	65.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	18.7
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	24.7
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	1.6
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	22.9
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	5.1
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	17.8
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	38
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1995	13.7
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	91
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	95
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	78
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	98
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	99
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	95

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	717
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	24.5
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	3 595

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	30 913
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	2.8

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Cuba

