

CONGO

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	1 323	1 544	1 803	2 114	2 484	2 916	3 438	3 999
Males (thousands)	v14	649	759	888	1 043	1 226	1 439	1 701	1 983
Females (thousands)	v13	674	785	915	1 071	1 258	1 477	1 737	2 016
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	43.7	44.9	45.4	45.6	45.8	46.4	46.6	47.1
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	50.9	49.8	49.4	49.3	49.3	48.9	48.7	48.3
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Median age	v12	18.2	17.6	17.2	17.1	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.3
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	85.8	90.0	92.1	92.5	93.1	94.9	95.6	97.5
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.3
Percentage urban	v2	32.8	34.8	40.6	46.3	48.3	50.2	52.2	54.4
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	70.6	..	70.6	..	70.5	70.1	70.1	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	41.3	..	42.4	..	43.3	43.4	43.5	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	66.1	..	58.1	..	48.7	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	10.9	..	12.7	..	14.7	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	23.0	..	29.3	..	36.6	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	45 271	..	76 172	..	107 646	..	196 965	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	51.2	..	50.7	..	50.3	..	49.9	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	8.9	9.5	10.3	11.4	12.8	14.1	15.7	16.1 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	2.5	..	2.5	..	2.6	..	2.5	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	9 333	19 980	15 038	17 513	11 310	8 549	7 665	7 982†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	931	667	838	767	722	797	782	779†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	24 938	35 709	88 236	95 622	78 872	130 638	212 636	249 408†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	0	15	154	0	0	78	78	78†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	16 300	2 500	1 722	1 941	7 772	9 348	22 176	13 489†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	541 267	588 227	678 523	747 963	718 858	811 743	884 432	918 231†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 011	2 149	2 222	2 292	2 074	1 998	2 236	2 221 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	32.9	41.3	50.2	58.9	67.1	74.4	80.7	81.8 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	19.6	28.3	38.0	48.1	57.9	66.8	74.4	75.9 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	47.1	55.2	63.4	70.6	77.1	82.7	87.5	88.2 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	60.4	71.3	80.1	87.6	92.5	95.6	97.4	97.6 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	44.7	60.4	72.7	83.2	90.3	94.5	96.8	97.0 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	76.8	82.7	87.8	92.1	94.9	96.8	98.1	98.3 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	121.0	135.8	141.2	147.4	132.5	114.3	84.2	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	104.6	124.5	134.5	141.1	124.3	108.8	81.3	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	138.1	147.5	148.1	153.8	140.9	119.9	87.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	100.0	95.9	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	93.5	93.0	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	98.8	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	18.6	47.6	74.1	75.4	52.9	53.3	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	10.9	33.7	60.0	64.5	43.8	44.7	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	26.6	62.2	88.7	86.7	62.5	62.2	..	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	1 352	1 769	2 816	2 813	2 808	3 091	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	876	981	1 332	1 132	963	899	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	616	707	948	893	1 120	884	867†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	17.9	14.5	11.7	7.4	12.9	10.5	5.3	6.3†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	23.9	32.4	46.6	53.9	40.6	44.9	72.2	63.3†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	58.2	53.1	41.7	38.6	46.5	44.7	22.5	30.4†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	392	988	602	863	928 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	5.8	7.8	6.4	..	5.0	4.2	..	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	1.5	2.2	1.5	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

CONGO

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.9
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	4.2	6.2	5.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.4
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.5	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.6
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	54.9	55.7	56.6	56.1	52.9	50.9	51.9
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	57.1	57.9	59.0	58.9	55.6	52.4	53.1
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	52.8	53.6	54.4	53.4	50.4	49.3	50.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	95	91	86	81	73	73	72

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	5.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.3	6.1	-3.2	-3.2	-1.4	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1984	22.6
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1984	27.9
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	510
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	111
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	108
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	5
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	37
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	..	..
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	14

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	342 000
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	341 500
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	43.1
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	43.1
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	0.5
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	1.2
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	66.5
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	65.8
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	15.8
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	4.4
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	3.6
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	0.1
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.7

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	222
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1987	0.0
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	46
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	72
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	17
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	9
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	14
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	2

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	148
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	65.6
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	5 254

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	1 810
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.5

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Congo

