

COLOMBIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	22 561	25 381	28 447	31 659	34 970	38 542	42 120	45 600
Males (thousands)	v14	11 218	12 623	14 151	15 728	17 340	19 049	20 804	22 530
Females (thousands)	v13	11 343	12 758	14 295	15 931	17 630	19 492	21 316	23 070
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	45.7	43.4	40.7	37.8	36.0	34.4	32.8	31.0
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	48.9	51.0	53.6	56.1	57.7	59.0	60.3	61.5
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.5
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Median age	v12	16.9	17.9	18.9	20.2	21.7	22.9	24.0	25.4
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	93.6	85.1	75.9	67.4	62.5	58.3	54.3	50.4
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.2
Percentage urban	v2	56.6	60.0	62.6	65.2	68.7	72.0	74.9	77.4
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	52.3	..	52.6	..	61.2	62.5	63.7	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	24.2	..	26.2	..	36.0	37.6	38.9	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	45.1	..	40.5	..	26.6	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	19.3	..	21.4	..	22.9	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	35.6	..	38.1	..	50.4	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	79 591	..	90 008	..	101 888	..	115 337	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	47.2	..	48.5	..	49.1	..	49.6	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	7.0	8.7	9.3	10.1 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.6	..	0.7	..	0.7	..	0.8	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.1 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	1 950 343	2 868 430	3 338 922	3 156 407	4 089 800	3 414 322	3 631 035	3 841 064†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 773	2 349	2 452	2 579	2 471	2 611	3 248	3 411†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	300 323	323 094	1 068 082	857 899	880 326	2 508 975	3 272 217	3 644 651†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	18 161	79 325	41 330	33 164	54 807	1 310	369	1 052†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	143 500	26 000	5 428	5 682	822	..	10 048	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	2 345 600	3 364 267	4 144 093	3 634 493	4 342 449	4 970 425	4 994 818	5 041 797†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	1 938	2 112	2 308	2 245	2 419	2 566	2 576	2 580 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	77.8	81.0	84.0	86.5	88.4	90.1	91.6	91.9 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	76.3	79.8	83.2	85.9	88.1	90.0	91.6	91.9 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	79.4	82.2	84.9	87.1	88.8	90.3	91.6	91.9 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	..	90.6	92.5	93.9	94.9	96.0	96.9	97.0 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	88.1	90.7	92.8	94.4	95.5	96.7	97.5	97.7 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	88.4	90.5	92.2	93.4	94.3	95.3	96.2	96.4 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	100.7	106.4	111.9	101.9	102.2	108.9	112.4	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	102.7	108.9	113.6	103.6	109.4	108.4	112.2	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	98.7	104.0	110.3	100.3	95.3	109.4	112.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	65.5	..	80.7	88.5	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	..	88.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	22.9	36.1	39.3	43.6	49.8	61.3	69.8	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	22.5	36.4	39.9	44.1	52.8	65.7	73.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	23.3	35.9	38.6	43.1	46.8	56.9	66.5	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	26 521	33 952	38 510	47 408	58 678	61 642	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	1 045	1 194	1 216	1 356	1 522	1 463	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	3 944	4 486	4 706	5 437	5 825	5 618	5 642†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	25.7	24.4	19.9	17.5	16.7	15.3	14.0	13.9†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	28.3	29.8	32.5	35.5	37.9	31.7	30.3	30.2†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	46.0	45.8	47.6	47.0	45.4	53.0	55.6	55.9†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	4 367	6 326	8 913	1 652	1 427 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.4	3.1	4.8	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	1.2	4.3	5.4	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.2
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.2
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	0.7	0.9	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	61.6	63.8	66.6	67.6	68.2	70.7	72.2
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	63.9	66.3	70.2	71.7	73.0	74.3	75.3
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	59.7	61.8	63.6	64.2	64.3	67.3	69.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	73	57	48	41	35	30	26

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	4.9	2.5	4.2	4.3	1.0	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.7	0.4	2.2	2.3	-0.8	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	24.1
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	2000	15.0
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	76.9
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	130
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	39
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	33
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	13
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	9
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	7

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	1 138 910
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	1 038 700
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	30.5
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	30.5
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	21.2
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	13.6
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	59.1
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	58.5
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	72.3
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	11.8
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	7.3
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	4.5
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	2 133
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1996	0.4
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	92
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	99
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	71
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	86
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	96
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	54

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	486
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	19.1
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	3 963

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1999	8.2
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1999	2.7
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1999	61.8

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	58 459
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	1.4

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too high

PRED RADAR — World, — Colombia

