

**CHINA, MACAO SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE REGION**

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	254	253	252	306	372	413	444	460
Males (thousands)	v14	130	129	128	152	181	200	214	221
Females (thousands)	v13	123	124	124	154	191	213	229	239
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	38.5	29.5	24.1	25.3	25.7	26.0	22.3	16.3
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	54.4	62.0	64.6	64.8	64.9	64.5	68.1	73.1
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	7.2	8.5	11.3	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.6	10.6
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9
Median age	v12	18.7	22.2	25.7	27.1	29.0	31.1	33.6	36.6
Population density (per hectare)	v3	141.1	140.5	140.0	170.1	206.8	229.4	246.4	255.6
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	70.8	47.6	37.3	39.0	39.6	40.4	32.7	22.4
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	13.2	13.7	17.5	15.3	14.6	14.7	14.1	14.4
Percentage urban	v2	97.0	97.7	98.1	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.9
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	56.1	..	66.7	..	67.8	68.4	67.5	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	25.0	..	36.4	..	41.1	41.5	42.0	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	5.8	..	6.0	..	0.2	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	29.0	..	53.0	..	42.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	65.3	..	41.0	..	57.4	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	98 652	..	141 923	..	204 174	..	293 730	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	50.7	..	50.5	..	50.4	..	48.9	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	5 038	5 620	5 252	5 901	5 645	6 202	6 121	5 879†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	27 410	26 854	34 946	31 343	38 331	37 519	34 865	35 822†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	0	0	0	969	2 009	349	14	8†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	81.0	84.1	86.3	88.9	90.5	92.3	93.8	94.1*
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	94.2	95.1	95.8	96.5	97.2	98.2	98.9	99.0*
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	90.1	91.8	93.2	94.6	95.8	96.9	97.9	98.1*
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	97.8	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.8*
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	..	..	..	..	98.6	94.7	102.4	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	..	..	..	..	96.4	95.6	99.5	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	..	..	..	..	100.6	94.0	105.1	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	..	83.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	..	..	..	..	65.1	72.1	83.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	..	..	..	..	68.4	77.9	85.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	..	..	..	..	61.8	66.5	80.5	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	1 098	1 580	2 232	3 222	4 288	4 141	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	4 342	6 269	7 289	8 658	10 387	9 336	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	12 546	15 812	19 200	17 559	..
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	..	13.9	12.9	..
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	..	71.8	72.4	..
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	3.6	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	-0.1	-0.1	3.9	3.9	2.1	1.4	0.7
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	-5.4	-4.1	4.8	4.2	2.4	-1.7	-5.4
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.6	0.8	3.9	3.9	2.0	2.5	2.1
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	3.3	5.7	1.4	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.6
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	0.1	0.0	4.0	3.9	2.1	1.8	1.0
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-5.2	-4.4	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.6	-0.3
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	3.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.8
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	66.4	69.4	74.0	76.0	77.3	78.8	80.0
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	69.0	72.0	76.5	78.5	79.8	80.9	82.0
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	64.0	67.0	71.5	73.5	75.2	76.5	77.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	43	31	16	12	10	9	8

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	7.3	6.9	7.3	5.7	-0.7	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	7.3	3.0	3.4	3.6	-2.1	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1991	26.4
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1991	28.1
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	8
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	..	..
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	..	..
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	18
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	..
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	..	..
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	..	..
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	..	..
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	..	..
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	..	..
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	..
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	0.0
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	1.4
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	1.4
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	0.0
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	..	..
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	..	..
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	..	..
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	..	..
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	..	..
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	..	..
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	..	..
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	..	..

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	1 267
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	..	..
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	11 110

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	1 634
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	3.6

PRED RADAR — World, — China, Macao SAR

