

CHINA, HONG KONG SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE REGION

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	3 942	4 396	5 039	5 456	5 704	6 187	6 637	7 041
Males (thousands)	v14	2 004	2 249	2 625	2 816	2 922	3 074	3 206	3 313
Females (thousands)	v13	1 937	2 147	2 414	2 641	2 782	3 113	3 431	3 728
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	37.0	30.4	25.5	23.4	21.5	19.1	16.5	14.4
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	56.5	60.8	64.4	65.3	65.9	67.1	68.6	70.2
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	6.5	8.8	10.0	11.3	12.6	13.8	14.8	15.4
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.8
Median age	v12	21.2	23.9	26.0	28.3	31.0	33.6	36.3	38.9
Population density (per hectare)	v3	37.7	42.1	48.2	52.2	54.6	59.2	63.5	67.4
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	65.5	49.9	39.6	35.9	32.6	28.5	24.1	20.6
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	11.4	14.5	15.6	17.2	19.1	20.6	21.6	21.9
Percentage urban	v2	87.7	89.7	91.5	92.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	65.0	..	67.8	..	64.8	63.8	63.3	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	34.7	..	34.2	..	36.8	36.5	36.2	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	4.4	..	1.3	..	0.9	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	54.9	..	49.8	..	36.8	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	40.8	..	48.9	..	62.3	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	1 715 474	..	2 101 365	..	2 218 473	..	2 700 531	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	49.3	..	46.6	..	49.3	..	53.9	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	682 170	681 235	811 764	860 935	753 653	716 016	588 863	635 713†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	40 120	12 409	17 317	61 156	102 228	88 172	45 317	42 034†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	78.7	82.0	85.4	87.6	89.7	91.5	93.3	93.5*
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	65.1	70.4	75.7	79.8	83.4	86.4	89.2	89.6*
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	92.1	93.0	94.2	95.0	95.6	96.3	96.9	96.9*
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	93.3	94.8	96.1	97.2	98.2	99.0	99.4	99.4*
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	89.8	92.4	94.4	96.2	97.9	99.2	99.8	99.8*
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	96.5	97.1	97.7	98.1	98.5	98.8	99.0	99.1*
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	116.6	119.6	106.5	105.4	102.4	94.0	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	114.7	117.3	105.7	104.7	103.0	95.1	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	118.3	121.8	107.3	106.0	101.8	92.9	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	86.7	92.1	95.3	..	..	89.5	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	86.4	91.3	95.6	..	..	91.0	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	87.0	92.8	95.1	..	..	88.1	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	35.8	48.8	64.1	71.0	79.6	73.0	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	31.3	46.7	65.4	73.5	81.7	75.5	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	39.9	50.9	62.9	68.8	77.7	70.7	..	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	24 627	40 472	54 827	76 378	98 973	113 861	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	5 602	8 032	10 049	13 389	15 998	17 156	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	7 238	11 068	13 443	18 274	21 617	23 735	23 833†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	31.9	30.0	25.4	16.1	14.2	12.8†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	67.3	69.5	74.4	83.7	85.7	87.1†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	251	269	0	..	..
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	1.6

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.2	2.7	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	-1.8	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.7	-1.5	-1.5
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	3.6	3.9	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.6
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	8.5	5.3	3.9	3.2	3.4	2.8	1.9
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.1
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-1.3	-1.1	-2.1	-52.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	72.0	73.6	75.5	76.2	77.6	80.0	81.5
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	75.6	76.8	78.3	79.9	81.0	83.0	84.6
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	68.5	70.5	72.6	74.3	75.5	77.2	78.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	17	13	10	7	5	4	4

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	9.9	6.1	6.6	5.2	2.8	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	7.2	4.5	5.7	3.6	1.4	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1996	28.6
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1996	30.7
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1992	86.2
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	5
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	..	..
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	1 045
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	..
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	..	..
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	..	..
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	..	..
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	..	..
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	..	..
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	..
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	..	..
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	1.2
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	1.2
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	0.0
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	..	..
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	..	..
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	..	..
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	..	..
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	..	..
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	..	..
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	..	..
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	..	..

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	..	..
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	..	..
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	..	..

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1996	5.3
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1996	50.7

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	33 068
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	4.9

PRED RADAR — World, — China, Hong Kong SAR

