

CHILE

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	9 570	10 413	11 174	12 102	13 179	14 395	15 412	16 295
Males (thousands)	v14	4 723	5 137	5 513	5 973	6 512	7 121	7 624	8 061
Females (thousands)	v13	4 846	5 276	5 661	6 129	6 667	7 274	7 787	8 234
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	39.7	37.0	33.0	30.9	29.9	29.7	27.8	24.9
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	52.6	55.2	58.8	60.7	61.1	60.9	62.0	63.5
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.4	9.0	9.5	10.3	11.6
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7
Median age	v12	20.2	21.0	22.6	24.1	25.7	27.1	28.7	30.6
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	75.4	67.0	56.1	50.9	48.9	48.7	44.8	39.2
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	14.6	14.2	13.8	13.9	14.6	15.6	16.6	18.3
Percentage urban	v2	75.2	78.4	81.2	82.6	83.3	84.4	85.9	87.7
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	50.8	..	51.6	..	54.5	56.1	57.1	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	22.4	..	26.3	..	30.0	31.8	33.6	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	24.1	..	20.9	..	18.8	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	29.3	..	25.4	..	25.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	46.7	..	53.7	..	55.8	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	90 271	..	81 903	..	107 501	..	153 045	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	46.9	..	49.1	..	49.3	..	49.0	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.3	5.8	6.5	6.6 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.2	..	0.2	..	0.3	..	0.4	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.1 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	1 787 408	1 577 050	1 742 167	2 383 444	2 997 383	2 654 100	2 624 448	3 393 710†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 856	1 685	2 124	3 003	3 862	4 409	4 453	5 235†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	422 047	715 516	1 264 200	485 730	264 391	1 264 512	1 947 800	1 694 649†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	5 307	14 146	9 651	4 760	90 358	24 972	49 876	67 513†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	24 200	351 300	21 284	10 250	10 776	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	721 367	771 147	900 627	918 972	858 417	872 585	1 071 818	1 210 529†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 637	2 488	2 667	2 477	2 553	2 742	2 867	2 868 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	87.6	89.6	91.4	92.8	94.0	94.9	95.8	95.9 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	86.1	88.4	90.5	92.2	93.6	94.7	95.6	95.7 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	89.2	90.8	92.3	93.5	94.4	95.2	95.9	96.1 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	94.7	95.9	96.8	97.5	98.1	98.5	98.9	98.9 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	94.7	96.0	97.0	97.7	98.3	98.7	99.0	99.1 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	94.7	95.8	96.6	97.3	97.9	98.3	98.7	98.8 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	104.3	112.1	109.0	105.0	99.9	98.8	102.7	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	104.2	111.3	107.9	103.6	99.1	97.7	101.4	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	104.4	112.9	110.0	106.3	100.6	100.0	103.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	90.2	94.0	..	..	87.7	87.3	88.8	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	94.5	..	..	..	86.2	88.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	93.5	..	..	..	88.3	89.4	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	37.4	47.4	52.5	66.9	73.5	69.5	85.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	40.0	50.7	56.1	69.8	76.5	72.6	86.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	34.8	44.1	49.1	64.1	70.5	66.4	84.5	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	18 531	25 025	24 492	33 999	50 449	61 808	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	1 780	2 240	2 024	2 580	3 505	4 010	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	3 240	4 254	4 533	5 355	7 358	8 412	8 698†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.6	8.7	9.2	8.5	8.8†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	42.0	38.4	37.4	37.6	41.5	35.3	34.7	34.3†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	51.1	55.0	55.3	54.8	49.8	55.5	56.8	56.9†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	1 083	2 446	2 161	108	112 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.8	2.5	3.0	3.9	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	2.2	2.4	3.1	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.1
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	0.3	-0.9	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.0	-1.1
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.6
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-1.0	-1.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	-0.7	-1.4
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	63.4	67.1	70.6	72.5	74.1	75.8	77.9
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	66.8	70.6	74.2	75.9	77.4	78.8	80.8
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	60.5	63.9	67.4	69.6	71.5	72.8	74.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	69	45	24	18	14	11	8

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	6.0	-0.4	6.6	7.9	4.1	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	4.6	-2.0	4.9	6.1	2.7	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1992	23.4
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1992	25.8
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	31
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	14
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	10
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	4
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	5
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	1

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	756 630
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	748 800
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	8.9
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	8.9
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	82.6
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	36.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	20.4
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	21.5
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	3.6
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	8.3
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	1.5
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	4.2
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	2.6

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	928
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1987	2.2
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	95
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	59
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	92
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	96
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	64

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	1 344
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	16.2
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	3 135

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	2000	< 2
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2000	3.3
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2000	62.2

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	59 500
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	3.9

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Chile

