

CAPE VERDE

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	267	278	289	319	355	401	451	507
Males (thousands)	v14	127	130	133	148	167	190	215	243
Females (thousands)	v13	140	148	157	171	189	211	236	264
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	47.5	46.8	46.0	45.8	47.6	46.4	42.8	39.5
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	44.3	45.1	45.8	47.3	45.8	47.2	50.8	54.9
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	8.3	8.1	8.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	5.5
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5
Median age	v12	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.2	16.6	17.9	19.3
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	107.3	103.8	100.4	96.8	104.0	98.4	84.2	72.0
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	18.7	18.1	18.0	14.6	14.4	13.6	12.4	10.1
Percentage urban	v2	19.6	21.4	23.5	33.0	44.1	48.7	53.3	57.6
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	55.3	..	55.4	..	62.3	63.4	65.4	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	29.4	..	34.4	..	39.3	39.5	39.5	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	46.7	..	36.7	..	30.6	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	26.6	..	30.7	..	29.7	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	26.7	..	32.6	..	39.7	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	7 308	..	8 077	..	8 928	..	10 372	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	50.4	..	50.4	..	50.4	..	50.4	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.0	9.3	10.3	10.5 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.0	..	0.9	..	0.9	..	0.9	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.2 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	2 945	3 733	5 833	5 329	9 797	8 840	26 776	11 539†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	350	404	463	476	287	277	865	360†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	23 645	40 271	64 918	67 286	67 021	80 208	63 863	62 682†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	141	0	202	0	0	2	1	0†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	0	14 900	31 116	50 717	59 550	50 125	53 859	33 575†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	6 305	5 033	11 400	8 607	17 507	8 316	10 117	10 367†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	1 712	1 931	2 580	2 942	3 009	3 185	3 286	3 308 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	38.7	44.0	50.5	57.3	63.8	69.6	73.8	74.9 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	25.5	31.7	39.8	47.4	54.3	60.9	65.7	67.0 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	54.0	59.6	64.2	71.3	76.2	80.8	84.5	84.9 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	59.0	64.3	70.4	76.9	81.5	85.0	88.0	88.6 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	45.3	52.7	61.4	70.1	76.2	80.8	84.8	85.5 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	72.1	76.4	80.8	84.3	87.1	89.4	91.3	91.7 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	54.0	126.7	114.3	115.5	121.3	140.1	123.3	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	..	120.3	110.2	112.3	118.0	140.3	121.1	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	..	133.1	118.6	118.8	124.7	139.9	125.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	90.3	95.3	..	..	99.4	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	87.9	93.2	..	..	98.7	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	92.8	97.5	..	..	100.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	10.2	6.6	7.9	13.4	20.6	43.2	66.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	9.2	6.2	6.7	11.9	20.1	41.7	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	11.1	7.0	9.2	14.9	21.1	44.8	..	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	172	187	250	309	393	536	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	619	646	784	869	980	1 190	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	..	3 051	3 567	4 315	4 427†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	14.4	13.6	12.0	11.2†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	21.4	19.5	17.9	17.2†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	64.3	66.9	70.2	71.6†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	81	1 190	2 584	771	1 373 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	1.9	1.8	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	0.5	0.5	1.9	2.9	1.9	0.7	0.7
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.5	3.0	3.8	3.9
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	0.5	1.1	-1.6	1.2	1.9	2.0	-0.3
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	2.6	2.7	8.5	7.8	4.2	4.0	3.5
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	0.3	0.3	-0.9	-1.6	0.6	0.3	0.1
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	7.0	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.0	4.1	3.8
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	57.5	60.0	61.8	64.1	66.4	68.6	70.2
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	59.0	61.5	64.0	66.5	69.0	71.3	73.0
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	56.0	58.5	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.5	66.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	83	71	63	53	44	36	30

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	1.7	5.8	4.2	4.8	6.2	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	0.9	3.9	2.1	2.4	3.9	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1990	25.7
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1990	28.1
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1998	52.9
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	150
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	36
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	..	..
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	13
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	14

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	4 030
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	4 030
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	..	..
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	..	..
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	7.3
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	..	..
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	14.4
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	20.7
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	0.3
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	13.0
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.0
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	0.0
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	13.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	..	..
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	..	..
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	80
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	86
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	73
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	42
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	61
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	19

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	105
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	..	..
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	11 200

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	139
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.3

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too low

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