

CANADA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	21 717	23 142	24 516	25 843	27 701	29 302	30 689	32 268
Males (thousands)	v14	10 912	11 580	12 211	12 831	13 733	14 503	15 197	15 994
Females (thousands)	v13	10 805	11 563	12 305	13 012	13 967	14 799	15 492	16 275
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	30.1	26.2	22.7	21.3	20.7	20.4	19.1	17.6
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	58.5	61.5	64.0	64.1	63.8	63.5	64.2	64.5
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	11.4	12.3	13.3	14.6	15.5	16.1	16.7	17.9
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.5
Median age	v12	25.9	27.4	29.2	31.0	32.9	34.8	36.9	38.6
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	51.5	42.6	35.5	33.2	32.5	32.1	29.7	27.3
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	19.5	20.1	20.8	22.8	24.4	25.3	26.0	27.7
Percentage urban	v2	75.7	75.6	75.7	76.4	76.6	77.7	79.4	81.1
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	58.0	..	64.1	..	66.7	66.8	66.6	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	32.5	..	39.5	..	44.0	44.9	45.9	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	7.8	..	6.7	..	3.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	30.5	..	33.5	..	25.2	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	61.8	..	59.9	..	71.5	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	3 251 353	..	3 810 582	..	4 318 805	..	5 826 250	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	49.3	..	50.5	..	50.9	..	52.1	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	34 447 599	37 560 893	42 727 300	49 332 501	52 917 436	51 485 133	49 475 867	43 248 600†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	2 072	2 018	2 173	2 274	2 470	2 713	2 782	2 521†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	538 725	861 954	1 383 244	691 518	840 189	1 361 712	1 933 326	4 564 376†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	14 896 460	15 772 720	21 866 890	20 355 320	23 092 250	21 864 420	22 885 090	14 665 790†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	2 312 453	2 354 363	2 625 585	2 849 450	2 903 391	3 865 067	4 351 920	4 747 123†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 902	2 851	2 917	3 025	2 996	3 091	3 178	3 176 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	101.1	97.9	99.0	103.3	103.0	101.9	99.6	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	100.6	97.9	99.1	102.1	102.0	100.9	99.7	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	101.6	98.0	98.9	104.4	103.9	103.0	99.5	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	94.8	96.9	94.9	99.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	94.6	96.6	93.9	99.7	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	94.9	97.2	95.8	99.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	65.2	90.1	87.6	98.8	100.7	104.9	106.2	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	65.0	90.8	88.6	98.8	100.7	104.5	105.8	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	65.4	89.5	86.7	98.7	100.7	105.2	106.5	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	369 021	439 654	495 445	569 786	622 710	752 437	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	15 946	17 933	19 172	20 569	21 251	24 518	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	16 122	18 430	20 023	21 633	22 275	25 456	26 114†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	5.3	4.4	3.5	2.9	3.0	..	..
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	36.1	37.5	35.6	31.8	31.2	..	..
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	58.6	58.1	60.8	65.3	65.8	..	..
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	8.5	7.5	6.7	6.3	6.5	..	5.2	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	6.8	6.5	6.6	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	-1.5	-1.7	-0.3	0.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.6
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.3
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.2	-0.7	-1.0
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	73.2	74.2	75.9	77.0	77.9	78.7	79.9
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	76.8	78.1	79.5	80.3	81.0	81.5	82.4
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	69.7	70.5	72.5	73.7	74.8	75.9	77.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	16	12	9	7	6	5	5

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	3.5	2.4	2.8	1.8	3.8	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.9	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2002	26.8
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	2002	29.6
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1995	74.7
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	6
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	6
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	9 970 610
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	9 220 970
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	9.7
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	9.7
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	1.6
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	48.1
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	33.6
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	33.6
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	6.3
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	1.2
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.7
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	0.5
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	2 740
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1990	1.6
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	100
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	99
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	100
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	100
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	99

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	7 677
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	4.6
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	2 922

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1998	7.0
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1998	40.4

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	435 858
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	14.2

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Too low
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Canada

