

CAMBODIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	6 938	7 098	6 613	8 101	9 738	11 368	12 744	14 071
Males (thousands)	v14	3 473	3 552	3 064	3 814	4 632	5 454	6 140	6 801
Females (thousands)	v13	3 465	3 545	3 548	4 287	5 106	5 914	6 604	7 270
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	43.2	42.3	40.2	43.6	44.5	46.4	40.7	37.1
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	52.1	53.1	54.9	51.8	51.0	48.9	54.3	57.3
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.6
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Median age	v12	18.3	18.7	19.2	18.0	17.9	17.6	18.5	20.3
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	82.9	79.6	73.3	84.0	87.2	94.9	75.0	64.7
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.6	9.2	9.8
Percentage urban	v2	11.7	10.3	12.4	12.6	12.6	14.2	16.9	19.7
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	84.1	..	83.0	..	83.1	84.7	82.7	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	49.2	..	55.3	..	53.6	52.3	51.8	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	79.1	..	75.7	..	73.8	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	4.0	..	6.6	..	7.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	16.9	..	17.7	..	18.7	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	363 210	..	4 168	..	38 375	..	210 657	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	48.9	..	49.6	..	50.3	..	51.0	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	2.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.7 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.0	..	1.3	..	0.9	..	1.2	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	16.1	10.9	11.7	13.4	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	3 141 767	1 008 333	1 333 667	1 768 667	2 591 333	3 079 921	4 201 281	4 082 004†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 439	1 153	1 006	1 297	1 393	1 692	2 053	1 978†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	19 964	112 000	194 502	55 000	25 800	95 945	93 141	100 824†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	211 575	0	0	10 950	5 478	3 700	730	3 876†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	10 600	0	132 995	34 309	17 245	60 748	18 918	24 934†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	48 967	60 167	178 333	64 500	105 333	127 759	220 994	180 353†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 113	1 699	1 702	1 558	1 830	1 953	2 011	1 967 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	48.9	52.6	54.6	58.4	62.0	64.5	68.0	68.7 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	28.0	33.4	39.1	44.0	48.8	52.2	57.2	58.2 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	69.9	72.1	74.4	76.2	77.7	78.7	80.2	80.5 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	61.6	65.2	66.8	70.0	73.5	75.8	79.1	79.7 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	45.1	51.4	56.0	60.7	65.6	69.3	74.3	75.2 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	77.9	78.9	79.2	80.2	81.5	82.2	83.9	84.2 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	30.3	..	138.6	..	120.9	126.0	110.7	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	26.0	..	..	..	108.1	113.5	103.8	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	34.6	..	..	..	133.6	138.3	117.5	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.7	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	..	81.4	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	..	88.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	8.2	..	..	29.1	32.1	26.5	18.1	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	5.1	..	1.4	21.5	19.3	19.9	13.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	11.3	..	..	36.6	44.7	33.0	23.1	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	2 591	1 849	1 573	1 767	2 357	3 024	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	365	280	194	181	207	237	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	..	..	1 348	1 682	1 820†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	..	50.4	39.6	35.6†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	23.3	28.0†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	..	34.6	37.1	36.4†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	18 755	20 117	24 787 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	2.0	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

CAMBODIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	0.5	-1.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.0
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	0.0	-2.4	5.7	4.1	4.0	-0.3	0.1
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	0.8	-0.7	2.9	3.3	2.3	4.4	3.1
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	0.6	-0.5	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.2
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	-2.1	2.3	4.5	3.6	5.6	6.3	5.5
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	0.8	-1.9	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.1	1.7
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	5.5	4.7	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.5	4.1
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	40.3	31.2	52.1	53.6	55.0	55.5	56.0
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	41.7	32.5	54.3	55.5	56.9	58.5	59.6
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	39.0	30.0	49.8	51.6	52.9	52.2	52.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	181	263	124	117	110	102	95

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	-6.7	-3.2	2.3	5.8	5.0	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	-5.3	-7.3	-1.4	2.7	2.7	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1998	22.5
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1998	24.2
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	23.8
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	450
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	154
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	140
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	3
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	33
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	11
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	45

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	181 040
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	176 520
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	62.9
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	62.9
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	7.1
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	33.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	73.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	59.2
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	23.7
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	16.5
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.5
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	5.3
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	10.7

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	121
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1987	0.4
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	34
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	58
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	29
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	16
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	53
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	8

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	15
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	95.1
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	18 447

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1997	34.1
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1997	6.9
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1997	47.6

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	531
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.0

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too high

PRED RADAR — World, — Cambodia

