

BURUNDI

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	3 514	3 680	4 130	4 885	5 670	6 159	6 486	7 548
Males (thousands)	v14	1 691	1 762	1 987	2 368	2 761	2 992	3 141	3 684
Females (thousands)	v13	1 823	1 919	2 143	2 517	2 909	3 167	3 345	3 863
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	44.6	45.5	44.7	44.2	45.4	47.3	48.0	45.0
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	50.1	49.0	49.8	50.7	49.9	48.2	47.7	50.8
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.2
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Median age	v12	17.4	17.0	17.3	17.7	17.3	16.3	15.9	17.0
Population density (per hectare)	v3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	89.0	92.9	89.7	87.1	91.0	98.2	100.7	88.6
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	10.6	11.3	10.9	10.0	9.4	9.2	9.1	8.2
Percentage urban	v2	2.4	3.2	4.3	5.2	6.3	7.5	9.0	10.6
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	88.8	..	87.8	..	87.9	87.7	87.7	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	50.5	..	50.2	..	49.2	48.9	48.7	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	93.5	..	92.8	..	91.7	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	2.1	..	2.4	..	2.7	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	4.3	..	4.8	..	5.6	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	143 747	..	223 797	..	333 167	..	76 990	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	47.6	..	49.3	..	51.0	..	52.7	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.5	..	1.7	..	2.1	..	2.2	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	46.7	47.9	48.7	48.7	50.2	50.2	49.1	49.1 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	167 614	168 028	219 000	248 667	296 333	255 470	260 948	279 063†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 090	1 061	1 081	1 158	1 362	1 329	1 289	1 325†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	12 387	8 568	19 177	19 485	18 196	38 852	30 092	22 269†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	61	0	0	0	663	2	0	500†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	1 750	3 400	11 613	5 545	3 526	5 130	31 181	54 957†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	910 330	903 152	1 036 300	1 242 667	1 420 267	1 317 862	1 517 621	1 676 526†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 110	2 137	2 024	1 961	1 879	1 664	1 604	1 612 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	20.2	23.5	27.7	32.2	37.0	42.2	48.0	49.2 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	8.9	12.0	16.2	21.1	26.6	33.1	40.4	42.0 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	33.2	36.9	41.0	44.8	48.4	52.2	56.1	56.9 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	30.1	34.3	39.5	45.5	51.6	57.9	63.9	65.1 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	16.8	21.8	28.4	36.4	44.8	53.5	62.1	63.6 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	43.8	47.1	50.8	54.6	58.4	62.2	65.9	66.5 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	27.0	20.6	26.4	52.6	72.8	50.6	65.7	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	17.7	15.8	20.8	43.9	66.2	45.8	58.3	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	36.4	25.3	32.0	61.4	79.4	55.4	73.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	19.6	41.3	..	..	54.1	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	15.9	35.5	..	..	49.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	23.4	47.2	..	..	59.2	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.6	5.6	6.6	10.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	0.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	4.1	5.1	9.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.7	7.1	8.2	11.6	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	615	781	931	1 156	1 028	984	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	167	189	191	204	167	152	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	641	683	781	812	639	552	561†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	70.6	65.7	62.2	61.5	55.9	48.2	50.7	49.3†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	10.2	13.5	12.6	13.0	19.0	19.2	18.5	19.4†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	19.2	20.9	25.1	25.5	25.2	32.6	30.8	31.3†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	1 114	1 649	2 109	1 146	2 255 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	2.5	3.4	5.0	3.4	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	1.1	1.7	1.6	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	0.9	2.3	3.4	3.0	1.7	1.0	3.0
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	1.3	2.0	3.1	3.5	2.5	1.3	1.7
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	0.5	2.7	3.7	2.6	1.0	0.8	4.3
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.7	2.2
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	6.9	8.3	7.0	6.5	5.0	4.3	6.5
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	0.8	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.2	0.5	2.7
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	44.1	46.1	47.4	47.4	42.4	42.1	43.5
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	45.6	47.6	49.3	49.5	44.4	43.3	44.4
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	42.4	44.4	45.6	45.3	40.5	40.8	42.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	137	127	118	113	128	113	106

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	4.8	3.5	4.3	-2.3	-0.9	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.5	0.1	1.3	-4.0	-1.9	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1990	22.5
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1990	25.7
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	15.7
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	1 000
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	204
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	187
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	6
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	68
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	16
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	45

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	27 830
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	25 680
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	36.7
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	36.7
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	5.9
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	106.7
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	11.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	5.9
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	5.4
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	69.7
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	2.5
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	67.2
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	4
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1987	2.8
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	79
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	90
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	78
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	36
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	47
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	35

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	13
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	96.6
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	7 595

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1998	58.4
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1998	5.1
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1998	48.0

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	242
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.0

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

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