

BURKINA FASO

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	5 329	5 947	6 587	7 386	8 532	9 832	11 292	13 228
Males (thousands)	v14	2 766	3 049	3 337	3 706	4 262	4 900	5 648	6 650
Females (thousands)	v13	2 563	2 898	3 249	3 680	4 270	4 931	5 643	6 578
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	43.2	45.1	46.4	46.9	47.0	48.0	48.4	47.2
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	51.1	49.1	47.8	47.5	47.7	47.1	47.1	48.6
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Median age	v12	18.4	17.4	16.7	16.4	16.3	15.9	15.7	16.2
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	84.6	92.0	97.1	98.9	98.6	101.8	102.7	97.1
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	11.1	11.8	12.2	11.9	10.9	10.3	9.6	8.7
Percentage urban	v2	5.7	6.3	8.5	11.4	13.6	15.2	16.7	18.6
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	89.9	..	86.9	..	84.5	83.5	82.5	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	48.9	..	47.6	..	46.8	46.6	46.5	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	92.0	..	92.2	..	92.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	2.7	..	2.8	..	1.8	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	5.3	..	5.1	..	5.8	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	66 410	..	170 487	..	438 025	..	1 124 258	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	52.3	..	52.2	..	52.2	..	52.2	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.2 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.3	..	1.2	..	1.2	..	1.3	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	8.2	9.3	10.2	11.1	13.1	12.6	14.1	14.6 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	995 256	1 112 241	1 166 282	1 520 832	1 974 824	2 340 610	2 698 402	3 270 209†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	482	515	576	666	717	852	913	968†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	29 882	25 900	77 068	239 755	106 356	172 759	263 148	110 816†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	294	4 654	275	35	85	10 163	59 250	39 867†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	47 800	15 700	51 107	116 356	48 600	25 044	10 028	21 219†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	98 000	98 203	126 040	138 441	70 217	65 292	88 480	82 396†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	1 757	1 655	1 671	1 828	2 277	2 426	2 439	2 485 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	7.0	8.7	10.8	13.4	16.3	19.8	23.9	24.8 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	2.2	3.1	4.3	5.9	8.0	10.6	14.1	14.9 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	12.0	14.5	17.6	21.1	25.0	29.2	33.9	34.9 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	11.7	14.6	17.5	20.9	24.9	29.5	34.6	35.8 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	4.4	6.0	8.0	10.6	14.0	18.2	23.3	24.5 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	19.2	23.2	26.9	31.1	35.7	40.6	45.8	46.9 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	12.2	14.3	17.5	27.0	33.3	39.6	43.6	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	8.9	10.7	13.0	20.0	25.7	31.3	36.2	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	15.5	18.0	22.0	33.8	40.9	47.9	51.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	9.5	..	14.5	22.8	26.9	..	35.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	7.0	..	10.8	17.0	20.9	..	28.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	12.0	..	18.2	28.5	32.8	..	41.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	1.4	1.9	2.7	4.5	7.2	9.0	10.2	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	0.8	1.2	1.8	3.0	4.9	6.3	8.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	2.0	2.6	3.6	5.9	9.3	11.6	12.4	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	1 720	2 147	2 505	2 960	3 647	4 760	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	289	326	339	347	371	422	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	698	732	791	796	854	931	971†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	30.5	28.9	28.4	32.6	27.8	31.8	33.9	31.8†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	22.3	25.9	19.8	18.3	20.2	16.8	16.2	18.5†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	47.2	45.2	51.7	49.1	52.0	51.4	49.9	49.7†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	1 574	2 515	6 742	7 306	6 691 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.5
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	1.0	1.9	3.0	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.7
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	1.4	1.5	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.8
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	4.3	8.0	8.5	6.3	5.1	4.9	5.0
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.7
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	43.8	45.9	47.6	48.6	46.8	45.9	47.4
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	45.1	47.4	49.2	50.4	48.4	46.8	48.1
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	42.6	44.6	46.1	47.0	45.3	45.2	46.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	159	150	142	133	125	123	121

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	4.4	3.1	3.3	4.2	5.3	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.4	0.8	0.4	1.3	2.6	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1999	18.9
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1999	26.4
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1999	11.9
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	1 000
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	201
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	196
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	4
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	19
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	19
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	34

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	274 000
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	273 600
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	69.0
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	69.0
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	0.6
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	18.1
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	30.6
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	29.0
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	15.4
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	42.6
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	5.5
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	8.8
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	28.3

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	18
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1992	2.2
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	51
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	82
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	44
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	12
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	45
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	5

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	32
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	91.7
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	6 522

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1998	44.9
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1998	4.5
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1998	60.7

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	1 030
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.1

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too high

PRED RADAR —— World, ——— Burkina Faso

