

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

| TIME-SERIES INDICATORS | | 1970 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 |
|--|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population (thousands) | v1 | 130 | 161 | 193 | 223 | 257 | 295 | 333 | 374 |
| Males (thousands) | v14 | 67 | 83 | 103 | 118 | 136 | 155 | 174 | 194 |
| Females (thousands) | v13 | 63 | 78 | 90 | 105 | 121 | 140 | 160 | 180 |
| Proportion of pop below 15 (%) | v8 | 43.0 | 40.1 | 38.6 | 37.7 | 34.5 | 33.0 | 31.3 | 29.6 |
| Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%) | v9 | 51.4 | 54.3 | 57.1 | 57.9 | 61.4 | 62.8 | 64.3 | 65.7 |
| Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%) | v10 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%) | v11 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Median age | v12 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 25.1 | 26.2 |
| Population density (per hectare) | v3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Child dependency ratio (per 100) | v17 | 83.7 | 73.9 | 67.5 | 65.0 | 56.1 | 52.5 | 48.6 | 45.0 |
| Old age dependency ratio (per 100) | v18 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 |
| Percentage urban | v2 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 59.9 | 62.3 | 65.8 | 69.9 | 73.9 | 77.6 |
| Econ. active pop. (% of 15+) | v85 | 50.7 | .. | 57.5 | .. | 64.3 | 66.0 | 66.5 | .. |
| Women as % of labour force | v89 | 19.2 | .. | 23.4 | .. | 32.3 | 34.1 | 35.7 | .. |
| Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%) | v90 | 11.6 | .. | 5.1 | .. | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Econ. active pop.-industry (%) | v91 | 33.9 | .. | 31.1 | .. | 24.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Econ. active pop.-services (%) | v92 | 54.6 | .. | 63.8 | .. | 73.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| International migrant stock | v31 | 32 980 | .. | 50 992 | .. | 73 200 | .. | 104 128 | .. |
| % female of international migrant stock | v32 | 39.3 | .. | 40.4 | .. | 42.8 | .. | 45.4 | .. |
| LAND USE | | | | | | | | | |
| Population per cropland (per hectare) | v43 | 7.2 | 13.4 | 24.1 | 31.9 | 36.7 | 42.2 | 47.8 | 48.9 * |
| Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare) | v88 | 0.3 | .. | 0.5 | .. | 0.3 | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Cropland as percentage of land area | v44 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 * |
| FOOD | | | | | | | | | |
| Cereal production (1,000 metric tons) | v55 | 5 981 | 8 959 | 3 285 | 1 964 | 1 123 | 580 | 432 | 383† |
| Cereal yield (kg/hectare) | v56 | 1 808 | 2 529 | 1 640 | 1 644 | 1 793 | 1 654 | 1 613 | 1 618† |
| Cereal imports (metric tons) | v58 | 13 543 | 13 950 | 24 578 | 34 404 | 43 866 | 40 724 | 51 001 | 29 120† |
| Cereal exports (metric tons) | v59 | 0 | 0 | 163 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1† |
| Food aid in cereals (metric tons) | v57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Roots and tubers (metric tons) | v60 | 3 178 | 3 246 | 1 228 | 1 759 | 1 462 | 1 862 | 2 147 | 2 287† |
| DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Social development | | | | | | | | | |
| Calorie supply (kcal./day) | v97 | 2 368 | 2 364 | 2 662 | 2 872 | 2 736 | 2 777 | 2 758 | 2 814 * |
| Adult literacy, total (%) | v106 | 57.0 | 64.5 | 77.2 | 80.9 | 85.5 | 89.0 | 91.5 | 91.6 * |
| Adult literacy, F (%) | v107 | 41.2 | 50.5 | 67.4 | 72.8 | 79.4 | 84.5 | 88.1 | 88.1 * |
| Adult literacy, M (%) | v108 | 72.4 | 77.5 | 85.1 | 88.0 | 91.0 | 93.1 | 94.6 | 94.6 * |
| Young adult literacy, total (%) | v109 | 86.4 | 91.5 | 94.4 | 96.4 | 97.9 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.4 * |
| Young adult literacy, F (%) | v110 | 79.8 | 88.2 | 93.1 | 96.1 | 98.1 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 * |
| Young adult literacy, M (%) | v111 | 93.0 | 94.4 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 99.1 * |
| Gross enrolment, primary, total (%) | v112 | .. | .. | 108.8 | 105.9 | 115.3 | 108.0 | 109.0 | .. |
| Gross enrolment, primary, F (%) | v113 | .. | .. | 106.2 | 105.1 | 111.5 | 105.1 | 108.3 | .. |
| Gross enrolment, primary, M (%) | v114 | .. | .. | 111.2 | 106.7 | 118.8 | 110.7 | 109.6 | .. |
| Net enrolment, primary, total (%) | v115 | .. | .. | 82.4 | .. | .. | 92.9 | .. | .. |
| Net enrolment, primary, F (%) | v116 | .. | .. | 81.9 | .. | .. | 93.0 | .. | .. |
| Net enrolment, primary, M (%) | v117 | .. | .. | 82.8 | .. | .. | 92.8 | .. | .. |
| Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%) | v118 | .. | .. | 60.8 | 64.8 | 68.7 | 80.2 | 87.3 | .. |
| Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%) | v119 | .. | .. | 62.8 | 67.2 | 71.3 | 84.6 | 90.1 | .. |
| Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%) | v120 | .. | .. | 58.9 | 62.5 | 66.4 | 76.0 | 84.7 | .. |
| Economic development | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP (millions 1990 US \$) | v77 | .. | 2 788 | 4 068 | 3 507 | 3 607 | 3 903 | 4 453 | .. |
| GDP per capita (1990 US \$) | v78 | .. | 17 338 | 21 076 | 15 728 | 14 036 | 13 232 | 13 352 | .. |
| GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$) | v79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Agricultural share of GDP (%) | v80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Industrial share of GDP (%) | v81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services share of GDP (%) | v82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditures | | | | | | | | | |
| Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$) | v124 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 * |
| Public spending on education (% GDP) | v125 | .. | 2.0 | 1.2 | .. | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Public spending on health (% GDP) | v126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | .. |

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes

1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total population - annual growth rate (%) | v35 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year) | v38 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year) | v39 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year) | v40 | 4.5 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Urban growth rate (% / year) | v36 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| Rural growth rate (% / year) | v37 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| Total fertility rate (births/woman) | v20 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth, total (years) | v24 | 68.3 | 69.7 | 71.6 | 73.2 | 74.5 | 75.5 | 76.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth, F (years) | v25 | 69.9 | 71.4 | 73.6 | 75.3 | 77.1 | 78.1 | 78.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth, M (years) | v26 | 66.9 | 68.1 | 70.1 | 71.5 | 72.4 | 73.4 | 74.2 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | v27 | 54 | 23 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 6 |

DEVELOPMENT

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|------|------|------|-----|----|
| GDP annual growth rate (%) | v83 | .. | 7.6 | -3.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | .. |
| GDP per capita annual growth rate (%) | v84 | .. | 3.9 | -5.9 | -2.3 | -1.2 | 0.2 | .. |

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----------|-------|
| Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years) | v33 | 1991 | 25.1 |
| Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years) | v34 | 1991 | 27.3 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (%) | v21 | .. | .. |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | v29 | 2000 | 37 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | v28 | 1995-2000 | 8 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | v28 | 2000-2005 | 7 |
| Adult HIV prevalence (%) | v30 | 2003 | < 0.1 |
| Population undernourishment (%) | v98 | .. | .. |
| Low birth weight infants (%) | v99 | 1998-2003 | 10 |
| Children underweight (%) | v96 | .. | .. |

Land and Land use

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----------|-------|
| Total area (km2) | v41 | 2002 | 5 770 |
| Land area (km2) | v42 | 2002 | 5 270 |
| Rainfed potential/area (%) | v48 | .. | .. |
| Crop production potential area (%) | v47 | .. | .. |
| Irrigated land as percentage of cropland | v46 | 2001 | 14.3 |
| Cropland/ potential area (%) | v49 | .. | .. |
| Forest as percentage of land area | v45 | 1990 | 59.4 |
| Forest as percentage of land area | v45 | 2005 | 52.8 |
| Nationally protected area (% of total land) | v61 | 2003 | 56.2 |
| Level of land degradation (% of land area, total) | v62 | 1988-1989 | 12.9 |
| Lightly degraded (%) | v63 | 1988-1989 | 0.0 |
| Moderately degraded (%) | v64 | 1988-1989 | 7.7 |
| Strongly or extremely degraded (%) | v65 | 1988-1989 | 5.2 |

Water and Sanitation

| | | | |
|---|------|----|----|
| Fresh water resources (km3) | v51 | .. | .. |
| Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual) | v50 | .. | .. |
| Access to safe water, total (%) | v100 | .. | .. |
| Access to safe water, urban (%) | v102 | .. | .. |
| Access to safe water, rural (%) | v104 | .. | .. |
| Access to sanitation, total (%) | v101 | .. | .. |
| Access to sanitation, urban (%) | v103 | .. | .. |
| Access to sanitation, rural (%) | v105 | .. | .. |

Energy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------|
| Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil) | v52 | 2001 | 6 921 |
| Traditional energy use (% of energy use) | v53 | 2001 | 0.0 |
| Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.) | v54 | 2001 | 1 803 |

Income

| | | | |
|---|-----|----|----|
| Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%) | v93 | .. | .. |
| Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%) | v94 | .. | .. |
| Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%) | v95 | .. | .. |

Emissions

| | | | |
|---|-----|----|----|
| Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons) | v75 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons) | v76 | .. | .. |

Government Views on Population, 2003

| | | |
|-------------------|------|--------------|
| Population growth | v127 | Satisfactory |
| Fertility level | v129 | Satisfactory |
| Mortality level | v131 | Acceptable |
| Immigration level | v132 | Satisfactory |
| Emigration level | v134 | Satisfactory |

PRED RADAR — World, — Brunei Darussalam

