

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	3 564	3 747	3 914	4 122	4 308	3 420	3 847	3 907
Males (thousands)	v14	1 746	1 842	1 926	2 033	2 129	1 692	1 873	1 898
Females (thousands)	v13	1 819	1 905	1 987	2 089	2 179	1 728	1 974	2 009
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	34.6	30.9	27.3	25.1	23.9	22.0	19.0	16.5
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	57.7	61.0	64.7	66.2	65.7	65.4	63.8	64.3
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.7	10.4	12.6	17.2	19.2
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4
Median age	v12	22.6	24.0	25.9	28.0	30.0	32.4	35.8	38.0
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	59.9	50.6	42.1	37.9	36.3	33.7	29.8	25.7
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	13.4	13.3	12.4	13.2	15.8	19.3	27.0	29.9
Percentage urban	v2	27.2	31.3	35.5	37.6	39.2	40.9	43.0	45.3
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	62.6	..	53.9	..	59.1	58.8	57.7	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	38.0	..	32.8	..	37.6	38.0	38.2	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	50.0	..	29.5	..	11.3	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	28.9	..	37.9	..	47.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	21.1	..	32.6	..	41.2	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	12 968	..	13 672	..	56 000	..	96 000	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	55.4	..	55.3	..	54.3	..	54.9	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	..	..	..	..	..	5.3	5.1	5.0 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	..	..	..	..	..	12.8	16.0	16.6 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	..	..	..	786 720	1 145 668	1 247 894†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	..	..	..	..	..	3 576	3 100	3 186†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	..	..	..	..	..	181 170	489 191	518 932†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	..	..	..	..	..	4 900	51 000	4 164†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	17 751	52 456	54 400†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	..	..	..	..	..	326 250	373 747	400 534†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	..	..	..	..	..	2 553	2 723	2 845 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	..	..	..	..	70.0	72.9	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	..	..	..	..	70.0	73.0	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	..	..	..	..	70.0	72.9	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	..	..	..	..	65.0	67.9	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	..	..	..	..	65.0	67.9	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	..	..	..	..	65.0	67.9	..	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	..	..	..	13 105	9 541	26 699	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	..	..	..	3 042	2 790	6 940	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	..	24.6	13.8	17.9†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	..	27.0	29.7	37.2†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	..	48.4	56.6	44.9†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	1 829	189	175 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	3.1	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes

1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	-4.6	2.4	0.3
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	-1.3	-1.6	-0.6	-0.1	-6.2	-0.6	-2.5
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.7	-4.7	1.9	0.5
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.9	0.6	2.7	4.4	-0.8	8.6	2.5
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.8	3.4	2.2	1.7	-3.8	4.0	2.2
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.3	-5.2	2.3	0.3
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	67.5	69.9	70.7	71.1	72.2	73.3	74.1
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	69.5	72.1	73.4	74.5	75.1	75.9	76.7
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	65.2	67.4	68.0	69.2	69.5	70.5	71.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	51	36	27	20	17	15	14

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	..	..	..	-6.3	20.6	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	..	..	..	-1.7	18.2	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	..	..
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	47.5
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	31
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	18
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	16
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	< 0.1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	8
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	4
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	4

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	51 210
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	51 200
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	51.1
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	51.1
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	0.4
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	26.7
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	43.6
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	43.1
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	0.2
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	..	..
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	..	..
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	..	..
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	..	..

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	36
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	..	..
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	98
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	96
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	93
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	99
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	88

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	1 525
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	7.4
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	821

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2001	9.5
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2001	35.8

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	19 251
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	4.8

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too low
Fertility level	v129	Too low
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too high

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