

**BOLIVIA**

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	4 212	4 759	5 355	5 964	6 669	7 482	8 317	9 182
Males (thousands)	v14	2 077	2 345	2 641	2 947	3 304	3 716	4 138	4 575
Females (thousands)	v13	2 134	2 414	2 714	3 017	3 365	3 765	4 178	4 607
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	43.0	43.0	42.5	41.9	40.9	40.6	39.6	38.1
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	51.5	51.4	52.0	52.5	53.1	53.2	53.9	55.2
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Median age	v12	18.4	18.3	18.6	18.9	19.2	19.6	20.1	20.8
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	83.4	83.7	81.9	79.8	77.1	76.2	73.4	69.0
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.7	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.2
Percentage urban	v2	39.8	41.3	45.5	50.5	55.6	59.4	61.9	64.4
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	61.4	..	61.5	..	64.1	64.6	65.2	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	31.8	..	33.3	..	36.9	37.3	37.8	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	55.1	..	52.8	..	46.8	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	20.0	..	17.6	..	17.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	24.9	..	29.6	..	35.6	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	51 667	..	58 951	..	59 821	..	61 093	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	45.4	..	47.4	..	49.1	..	50.8	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.5	..	0.5	..	0.6	..	0.5	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9 *
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	497 618	580 142	662 528	892 573	844 980	1 063 513	1 221 029	1 345 686†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 081	1 148	1 183	1 311	1 363	1 532	1 579	1 786†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	189 263	241 058	263 129	399 548	234 433	357 182	459 675	489 503†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	1 268	200	177	30	30 800	9 931	6 441	8 783†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	47 400	8 000	54 650	292 500	223 117	105 887	48 911	76 597†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	949 133	1 157 278	1 063 435	1 170 716	1 155 465	1 018 690	1 416 847	1 556 399†
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	1 995	2 133	2 115	2 162	2 091	2 195	2 228	2 267 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	57.5	63.2	68.7	73.5	78.1	82.1	85.4	86.0 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	45.6	51.9	58.3	64.1	69.8	74.8	79.2	79.9 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	70.0	75.0	79.6	83.4	86.8	89.6	91.9	92.3 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	76.4	81.7	86.2	89.8	92.6	94.4	95.8	96.1 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	65.8	73.0	79.4	84.8	89.0	91.6	93.6	94.0 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	87.2	90.6	93.1	94.9	96.2	97.2	98.0	98.1 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	77.9	87.5	86.6	95.3	94.7	104.0	114.8	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	63.2	77.9	80.7	89.8	90.4	99.8	114.0	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	92.8	97.2	92.5	100.8	99.0	108.2	115.7	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	75.5	78.9	..	90.7	..	95.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	73.9	..	86.7	..	95.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	83.9	..	94.6	..	94.9	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	24.6	31.4	36.7	39.0	36.6	39.1	80.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	20.5	26.8	31.6	35.9	33.6	36.3	78.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	28.7	36.1	41.9	42.2	39.5	41.9	81.6	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	4 299	4 830	4 329	4 881	5 948	7 011	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	903	902	726	732	795	843	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	2 226	2 286	2 049	1 985	2 095	2 184	2 177†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	20.8	21.8	19.0	20.6	16.7	16.9	14.9	14.6†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	33.9	39.4	35.9	40.6	39.5	34.5	33.8	33.3†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	45.3	38.8	45.1	38.8	43.8	48.6	51.4	52.1†
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	1 532	2 303	14 606	17 015	25 576 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	3.7	3.9	4.6	1.8	2.4	5.7	5.5	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	2.1	2.9	4.9	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

**BOLIVIA**

**TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes**      1970-1975      1975-1980      1980-1985      1985-1990      1990-1995      1995-2000      2000-2005

**POPULATION**

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.2
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.7
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.7
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	6.5	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	46.7	50.0	53.9	57.3	60.0	62.1	63.9
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	49.0	52.2	55.9	59.1	61.8	64.0	66.0
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	44.6	48.0	52.0	55.6	58.3	60.1	61.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	151	131	109	90	75	67	56

**DEVELOPMENT**

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	2.3	-2.2	2.4	4.0	3.3	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	0.0	-4.3	0.2	1.7	1.2	..

**OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data**

**Year      Value**

**Population and Health**

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1998	22.8
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1998	25.4
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	53.4
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	420
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	72
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	21
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	9
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	8

**Land and Land use**

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	1 098 580
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	1 084 380
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	57.9
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	58.1
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	4.3
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	3.0
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	57.9
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	54.2
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	19.4
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	12.1
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	1.2
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	8.1
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	2.8

**Water and Sanitation**

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	316
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1987	0.4
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	85
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	95
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	68
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	45
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	58
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	23

**Energy**

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	338
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	23.6
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	2 774

**Income**

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1999	14.4
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1999	4.0
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1999	49.1

**Emissions**

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	11 065
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	1.3

**Government Views on Population, 2003**

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

**PRED RADAR**      — World,      — Bolivia

