

BANGLADESH

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	64 907	73 178	82 185	92 818	104 047	116 455	128 916	141 822
Males (thousands)	v14	33 809	37 990	42 534	47 909	53 602	59 800	66 034	72 459
Females (thousands)	v13	31 099	35 188	39 651	44 909	50 444	56 654	62 881	69 363
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	44.2	44.0	43.0	42.1	40.9	39.7	37.5	35.5
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	49.8	50.3	51.6	52.8	54.1	55.1	57.1	58.9
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.7
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Median age	v12	17.8	17.8	18.2	18.6	19.2	19.9	20.8	22.1
Population density (per hectare)	v3	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.2	8.1	9.0	9.8
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	88.7	87.5	83.3	79.8	75.6	72.1	65.7	60.3
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	11.9	11.5	10.4	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.6
Percentage urban	v2	7.6	9.9	14.9	17.5	19.8	21.5	23.2	25.0
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	81.1	..	79.1	..	77.1	76.9	76.2	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	40.4	..	42.3	..	41.7	42.2	42.5	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	83.5	..	72.6	..	65.2	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	6.9	..	8.7	..	16.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	9.6	..	18.7	..	18.4	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	734 242	..	804 519	..	881 595	..	987 815	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	46.4	..	29.0	..	13.9	..	13.9	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	7.4	8.5	9.6	11.0	12.2	16.0	17.4	17.8 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	3.0	..	3.3	..	3.7	..	4.5	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	69.9	70.1	70.4	70.2	72.5	62.6	65.2	65.2 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	16 727 164	18 112 035	20 982 769	23 885 857	28 031 691	27 945 925	38 042 000	39 075 000†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 658	1 770	1 938	2 143	2 530	2 594	3 268	3 313†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	1 571 491	2 551 041	2 194 436	2 583 070	1 537 933	2 403 696	2 303 973	2 574 626†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	0	0	0	0	0	58	700	596†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	0	1 186 940	736 899	1 300 249	1 074 610	754 401	486 311	352 723†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	1 672 259	1 553 195	1 705 316	1 805 825	1 643 342	1 898 352	3 343 000	3 543 667†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 203	1 872	1 965	2 012	2 082	1 986	2 158	2 187 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	24.6	26.9	28.9	31.5	34.2	37.1	40.0	40.6 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	12.0	14.7	17.2	20.4	23.7	26.9	30.2	30.8 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	35.9	38.0	40.0	42.0	44.3	46.8	49.4	49.9 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	31.2	33.9	35.7	38.4	42.0	45.1	48.4	49.1 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	18.7	22.6	25.9	29.4	33.2	36.3	39.7	40.4 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	43.3	44.7	44.7	47.1	50.7	53.6	56.7	57.2 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	54.3	73.4	61.1	62.3	71.6	77.7	98.9	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	35.4	51.0	46.3	51.8	66.3	71.5	99.2	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	72.5	94.9	75.1	72.1	76.5	83.7	98.5	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	49.8	..	..	56.1	64.0	..	87.7	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	33.3	..	..	46.7	59.7	..	88.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	65.7	..	..	64.7	68.0	..	87.2	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	..	18.9	17.5	18.9	19.0	19.2	46.1	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	..	..	8.6	10.8	12.7	13.4	47.2	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	..	..	26.0	26.8	25.1	24.6	45.1	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	18 017	21 685	26 273	31 930	39 768	51 380	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	246	264	283	307	341	399	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	910	1 013	1 022	1 080	1 215	1 427	1 501†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	31.6	32.8	30.3	26.4	25.5	22.7†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	20.6	21.4	21.5	24.6	25.3	26.4†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	47.8	45.8	48.3	49.1	49.2	50.9†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	51 518	80 961	65 404	84 736	75 909 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	..	2.5	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	0.7	1.2	1.4	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	7.7	10.7	5.8	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.5
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.2
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	45.2	46.9	50.0	53.0	56.3	59.9	62.6
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	45.0	46.8	50.0	53.0	57.0	60.5	63.4
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	45.6	47.1	50.1	53.1	55.8	59.5	61.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	148	138	120	104	88	71	59

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.4	5.1	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.1	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	18.7
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1974	24.0
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	53.8
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	380
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	79
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	..	..
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	30
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	30
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	48

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	144 000
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	130 170
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	80.4
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	80.4
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	52.1
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	72.4
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	6.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	6.7
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	0.5
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	19.5
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	11.6
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	7.9
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	105
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1990	13.9
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	75
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	82
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	72
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	48
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	75
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	39

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	108
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	63.6
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	3 680

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	2000	36.0
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2000	9.0
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2000	41.3

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	29 253
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.2

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too low

PRED RADAR — World, — Bangladesh

