

BAHRAIN

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	220	272	347	413	493	584	672	727
Males (thousands)	v14	118	149	202	244	286	337	387	414
Females (thousands)	v13	102	123	145	170	207	247	285	313
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	46.0	43.0	34.7	31.6	31.5	30.3	28.2	27.1
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	50.1	53.4	61.9	64.7	64.8	65.8	67.7	68.4
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.5
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Median age	v12	16.9	17.7	22.3	25.9	25.9	26.5	27.3	29.8
Population density (per hectare)	v3	3.2	4.0	5.1	6.1	7.3	8.6	9.9	10.7
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	91.8	80.5	56.0	48.8	48.6	46.1	41.6	39.7
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	7.8	6.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.5
Percentage urban	v2	84.8	85.8	86.7	87.5	88.2	88.9	89.6	90.2
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	48.7	..	60.8	..	65.3	65.1	64.5	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	4.8	..	11.0	..	17.0	19.0	20.9	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	7.2	..	4.0	..	2.0	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	38.3	..	32.8	..	29.8	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	54.5	..	63.2	..	68.2	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	37 946	..	103 466	..	173 200	..	254 306	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	29.9	..	24.9	..	28.5	..	33.6	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	73.2	68.0	57.8	103.4	121.7	117.8	113.6	117.0 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.3	..	0.8	..	1.0	..	0.5	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	4.4	5.9	8.8	5.9	5.9	7.4	8.8	8.8 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	42 925	29 835	83 952	85 829	59 564	133 009	123 035	138 683†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	13 534	2 708	214	2	0	1 414	6 231	7 175†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	20	29	127	104	136	77	17	11†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	50.9	62.9	71.2	76.7	82.1	85.2	87.5	87.9 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	37.0	49.3	59.3	66.3	74.6	79.3	82.6	83.2 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	61.6	73.0	78.4	83.1	86.8	89.0	90.9	91.1 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	79.5	86.2	90.1	93.2	95.6	97.4	98.4	98.5 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	68.8	79.1	86.4	91.4	95.0	97.4	98.6	98.7 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	88.3	91.2	93.0	94.7	96.2	97.5	98.2	98.3 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	98.4	95.9	104.2	112.5	110.0	108.1	98.3	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	83.7	85.3	97.5	115.8	110.1	109.3	98.3	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	112.9	106.2	110.8	109.5	110.0	106.9	98.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	70.6	70.1	79.9	96.2	99.0	98.8	91.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	63.0	64.4	76.1	98.0	99.0	100.0	92.1	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	78.1	75.5	83.6	94.5	99.0	97.6	90.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	51.3	52.4	64.0	97.2	99.7	97.0	94.7	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	42.7	53.9	58.1	96.9	101.3	99.5	99.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	59.6	51.1	69.9	97.5	98.1	94.6	90.4	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	2 850	4 189	3 805	4 295	5 668	6 960	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	10 480	12 073	9 202	8 713	9 702	10 357	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	14 830	11 320	13 166	13 483	14 385	15 210†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	..	..
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	59.1	48.5	45.7	39.9	..	..
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	39.9	50.4	53.3	59.2	..	..
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	142	46	0	1	9 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	2.8	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.0	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	2.8	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

BAHRAIN

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	1.6
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.9	0.6	1.6	3.4	2.7	1.3	0.8
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	5.6	7.8	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	1.8
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.4	4.1	5.3	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.3
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	4.5	5.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.3
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.8	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.6	0.9
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.5
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	63.3	65.6	68.9	70.4	71.6	73.1	74.2
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	65.4	67.8	71.4	72.9	74.0	74.9	75.8
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	61.7	63.9	67.1	68.6	69.9	71.8	72.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	52	43	22	21	20	16	14

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	7.7	-1.9	2.4	5.5	4.1	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.8	-5.4	-1.1	2.2	1.3	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1991	25.6
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1991	28.4
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1995	61.8
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	28
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	17
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	8
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	9

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	710
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	710
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	..	..
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	..	..
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	66.7
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	..	..
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	0.0
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	0.6
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	1.3
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	..
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	..	..
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	..	..
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	..	..

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	..	..
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	..	..
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	..	..
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	..	..
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	..	..
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	100
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	..	..

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	13 526
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	..	..
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	910

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	19 500
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	28.8

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Bahrain

