

**AZERBAIJAN**

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	5 172	5 689	6 161	6 670	7 212	7 791	8 143	8 411
Males (thousands)	v14	2 511	2 774	3 000	3 248	3 529	3 815	3 974	4 083
Females (thousands)	v13	2 661	2 915	3 161	3 422	3 683	3 976	4 169	4 328
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	44.1	40.0	34.5	32.8	34.3	34.0	31.0	25.8
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	47.8	52.1	58.3	60.0	58.4	58.0	59.9	65.0
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	8.1	7.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	8.0	9.1	9.2
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
Median age	v12	18.2	19.1	21.1	22.8	23.2	24.1	25.7	27.5
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	92.3	76.8	59.2	54.6	58.7	58.5	51.7	39.7
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	16.9	15.1	12.2	11.9	12.6	13.9	15.2	14.2
Percentage urban	v2	49.9	51.5	52.8	53.6	53.7	52.1	50.5	49.9
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	62.5	..	67.3	..	62.8	63.2	63.4	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	44.7	..	47.5	..	43.3	43.8	44.7	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	34.6	..	34.7	..	31.0	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	28.3	..	28.5	..	28.7	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	37.2	..	36.8	..	40.3	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	..	..	..	..	360 600	..	148 100	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	..	..	..	..	37.8	..	38.9	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	4.3	4.3 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	22.0	22.3 *
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	..	..	..	967 735	1 513 575	2 024 670†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	..	..	..	..	..	1 585	2 353	2 584†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	..	..	..	..	..	199 394	765 748	728 234†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	..	..	..	..	..	80	2 544	9 599†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	187 337	20 951	5 110†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	..	..	..	..	..	173 452	489 660	687 472†
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	..	..	..	..	..	2 059	2 387	2 474 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	..	..	115.3	118.3	113.7	103.5	92.9	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	..	..	..	..	113.3	107.5	92.0	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	..	..	..	..	114.2	99.7	93.8	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	..	79.5	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.9	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	..	..	94.5	96.8	89.9	76.8	79.7	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	..	..	93.0	94.9	89.9	79.6	78.4	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	..	..	96.0	98.5	89.9	74.2	80.9	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	..	..	..	22 012	9 668	12 953	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	..	..	..	3 052	1 241	1 591	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	..	..	1 667	2 358	2 845†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	29.6	27.4	17.1	15.5†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	32.9	33.6	45.8	52.3†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	37.5	39.0	37.0	32.2†
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	870	1 473	1 887 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	3.9	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	2.7	1.3	0.6	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

## AZERBAIJAN

**TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes**      1970-1975      1975-1980      1980-1985      1985-1990      1990-1995      1995-2000      2000-2005

### POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.6
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	0.0	-1.4	0.5	2.4	1.4	-1.0	-3.0
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	3.6	3.9	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.3
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.4	-0.4	1.7	2.1	3.3	3.4	0.9
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.6
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.9
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	65.6	65.2	65.0	66.1	65.6	66.3	66.9
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	69.0	68.7	68.6	69.8	69.5	70.0	70.5
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	61.8	61.2	61.0	62.2	62.2	62.6	63.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	100	95	90	85	81	78	76

### DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	..	..	..	-16.5	5.9	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	..	..	..	-18.0	5.0	..

### OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

**Year      Value**

#### Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1999	23.9
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1999	27.0
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2001	55.4
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	94
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	91
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	< 0.1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	15
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	11
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	7

#### Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	86 600
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	82 600
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	49.5
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	49.5
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	75.2
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	46.1
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	11.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	11.3
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	4.6
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	11.9
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.9
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	11.0
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

#### Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	8
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1995	204.1
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	77
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	95
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	59
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	55
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	73
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	36

#### Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	1 395
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	0.0
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	496

#### Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	2001	3.7
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2001	7.4
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2001	44.5

#### Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	29 041
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	3.6

### Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

### PRED RADAR      — World,      — Azerbaijan

