

AUSTRIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	7 467	7 579	7 549	7 578	7 729	8 047	8 096	8 189
Males (thousands)	v14	3 518	3 581	3 567	3 599	3 711	3 902	3 946	4 003
Females (thousands)	v13	3 949	3 998	3 982	3 979	4 018	4 144	4 151	4 186
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	24.4	23.2	20.4	18.3	17.4	17.5	16.6	15.5
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	55.5	56.4	60.4	61.9	62.5	62.7	62.6	61.8
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	20.1	20.4	19.1	19.8	20.1	19.7	20.8	22.7
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.4
Median age	v12	33.9	33.8	34.7	35.2	35.6	36.4	38.4	40.6
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	43.9	41.2	33.8	29.6	27.9	28.0	26.5	25.1
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	36.2	36.1	31.7	32.1	32.2	31.5	33.2	36.7
Percentage urban	v2	65.2	65.3	65.4	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	55.2	..	56.5	..	56.0	56.7	56.4	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	38.4	..	40.5	..	40.5	40.3	40.4	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	14.8	..	9.9	..	7.8	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	43.1	..	40.5	..	37.6	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	42.1	..	49.6	..	54.7	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	168 727	..	279 158	..	473 341	..	756 377	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	45.5	..	44.5	..	43.5	..	48.0	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.3	..	0.2	..	0.2	..	0.1	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	20.3	19.4	19.8	18.4	18.2	18.0	17.8	17.8 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	3 340 757	3 998 612	4 388 298	5 337 617	5 114 576	4 461 320	4 707 816	4 501 401†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	3 468	3 999	4 131	5 062	5 443	5 439	5 746	5 589†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	215 468	146 383	130 957	106 902	92 390	264 661	443 936	767 312†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	10 784	3 138	181 596	776 423	1 036 184	617 713	980 870	1 160 078†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	2 786 986	1 773 672	1 355 802	1 054 233	809 661	695 706	700 314	687 974†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	3 232	3 154	3 354	3 369	3 490	3 561	3 794	3 799 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	104.1	101.0	98.6	100.1	101.9	101.0	103.3	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	103.6	100.6	98.1	99.1	101.9	101.4	102.9	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	104.6	101.3	99.0	101.1	101.9	100.7	103.7	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	91.7	88.5	87.1	..	..	88.1	90.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	87.6	..	..	89.5	91.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	86.7	..	..	86.8	90.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	88.8	90.6	92.6	98.6	103.7	104.3	98.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	84.1	84.9	87.3	94.0	100.1	102.2	96.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	93.2	96.0	97.8	103.0	107.2	106.3	100.5	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	110 491	126 831	137 830	161 054	179 197	203 117	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	14 579	16 800	18 187	20 837	22 270	25 088	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	14 305	16 860	18 170	20 758	22 585	25 694	25 880†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	5.8	5.1	4.0	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.2†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	40.1	38.1	35.6	34.1	32.4	32.7	32.1†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	54.0	56.8	60.4	62.1	64.9	64.9	65.6†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	4.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.8	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	5.2	6.2	5.6	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	-0.7	-2.7	-2.1	-0.6	0.9	-1.0	-1.1
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.0
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	0.6	-1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.9
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.0
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	70.6	72.0	73.1	74.9	76.3	77.5	78.9
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	74.3	75.7	76.8	78.3	79.2	80.5	81.7
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	67.0	68.5	69.6	71.6	72.7	74.3	75.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	24	16	12	9	7	6	5

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	2.8	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.5	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.8	1.6	2.7	1.3	2.4	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1971	21.9
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1996	21.7
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1996	50.8
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	6
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	7
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	83 860
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	82 730
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	35.2
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	35.2
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	0.3
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	51.2
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	45.6
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	46.7
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	36.4
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	21.8
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	2.1
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	19.7
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	55
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1995	4.1
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	100
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	100
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	100
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	100
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	100

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	3 290
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	13.3
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	7 103

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1997	8.1
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1997	38.5

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	60 848
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	7.5

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too low
Fertility level	v129	Too low
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Austria

