

**ARMENIA**

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	2 518	2 826	3 096	3 339	3 545	3 227	3 082	3 016
Males (thousands)	v14	1 230	1 379	1 509	1 633	1 719	1 532	1 450	1 406
Females (thousands)	v13	1 288	1 447	1 587	1 706	1 825	1 695	1 632	1 610
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	39.2	34.3	30.4	30.2	30.4	29.5	25.9	20.8
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	52.5	57.3	61.9	61.8	59.6	58.0	59.0	64.7
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	8.3	8.3	7.7	8.1	10.0	12.5	15.1	14.5
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6
Median age	v12	20.4	21.9	23.5	25.2	27.0	29.2	30.3	31.7
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	74.6	59.9	49.1	48.8	51.0	50.9	43.9	32.2
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	15.9	14.6	12.4	13.1	16.8	21.6	25.7	22.5
Percentage urban	v2	59.4	63.0	65.7	66.6	66.9	66.0	65.0	64.1
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	64.8	..	67.2	..	68.8	67.4	66.7	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	46.3	..	47.9	..	47.8	48.0	48.6	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	27.1	..	21.2	..	17.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	37.9	..	42.9	..	43.0	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	35.0	..	35.9	..	39.5	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	..	..	..	..	571 000	..	300 000	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	..	..	..	..	37.8	..	38.9	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	5.6	5.6 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	..	..	..	..	..	20.1	19.9	19.9 *
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	..	..	..	271 207	297 955	397 219†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	..	..	..	..	..	1 708	1 607	2 049†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	..	..	..	..	..	381 008	466 467	420 090†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	..	..	..	..	..	60	80	9†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	280 453	89 228	15 573†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	..	..	..	..	..	422 688	356 072	315 972†
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	..	..	..	..	..	1 913	2 006	1 991 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	91.6	94.7	95.9	96.8	97.5	98.0	98.4	98.5 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	86.6	91.7	93.7	95.0	96.1	97.0	97.6	97.8 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	97.1	98.0	98.4	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.3 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	98.5	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	97.9	98.5	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	..	..	..	..	104.0	83.5	96.2	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	..	..	..	..	103.7	84.8	95.7	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	..	..	..	..	104.3	82.3	96.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.2	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	..	..	..	..	93.3	80.2	86.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	..	..	..	..	98.8	70.8	88.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	..	..	..	..	88.0	89.4	83.5	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	..	..	..	15 107	7 963	10 380	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	..	..	..	4 262	2 468	3 368	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	..	3 065	1 665	2 222	2 761†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	17.4	42.3	25.5	26.2†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	52.0	32.0	35.4	36.8†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	30.7	25.8	39.0	37.0†
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	2 042	1 876	3 721 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	..	..	7.0	..	2.9	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	3.2	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.4
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	1.3	-2.5	-3.5	-4.8
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	4.1	3.4	1.5	0.5	-2.4	-0.6	1.4
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.3	0.1	2.5	5.5	2.6	2.8	-1.3
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.5	2.7	1.8	1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-0.8
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	-0.7	-0.8	0.1
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.3
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	70.8	70.6	70.9	68.4	68.7	70.4	71.4
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	73.6	73.5	73.8	70.7	72.1	73.7	74.6
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	67.6	67.3	67.7	65.9	65.3	66.9	67.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	63	58	53	48	41	34	30

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	..	..	..	-12.8	5.3	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	..	..	..	-10.9	6.2	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	23.0
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	60.5
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	55
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	40
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	35
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	34
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	7
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	3

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	29 800
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	28 200
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	22.2
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	22.2
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	51.3
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	86.4
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	11.9
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	11.4
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	10.0
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	7.6
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.9
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	6.7
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	9
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1994	32.2
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	92
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	99
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	80
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	84
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	96
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	61

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	702
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	1.1
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	992

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1998	12.8
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1998	6.7
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1998	45.1

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	3 510
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	1.1

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too low
Fertility level	v129	Too low
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Too high
Emigration level	v134	Too high

PRED RADAR — World, — Armenia

