

ARGENTINA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	23 962	26 049	28 094	30 305	32 581	34 835	36 896	38 747
Males (thousands)	v14	12 019	13 004	13 860	14 913	15 997	17 086	18 059	18 949
Females (thousands)	v13	11 943	13 046	14 233	15 392	16 584	17 749	18 836	19 799
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	29.4	29.2	30.5	31.0	30.7	29.2	28.0	26.4
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	59.9	59.4	57.6	56.6	56.3	57.6	58.5	59.6
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.9
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3
Median age	v12	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.8	28.9
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	49.0	49.2	53.0	54.8	54.5	50.7	47.9	44.3
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	17.9	19.2	20.7	22.0	22.9	22.9	23.1	23.4
Percentage urban	v2	78.9	81.0	82.9	85.0	87.0	88.3	89.5	90.6
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	54.0	..	53.8	..	53.1	54.0	55.7	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	24.9	..	27.6	..	28.5	30.9	33.2	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	16.0	..	13.0	..	12.2	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	34.3	..	33.7	..	32.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	49.7	..	53.4	..	55.5	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	2 251 806	..	1 948 047	..	1 662 104	..	1 419 248	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	47.4	..	50.0	..	52.2	..	53.4	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	11.7	11.2	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.2	12.7	12.8 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	20 124 933	23 847 133	24 579 200	28 684 967	19 987 577	26 792 223	36 569 991	33 519 597†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 705	1 970	2 184	2 534	2 343	2 790	3 336	3 374†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	1 043	27	7 706	759	8 363	56 288	47 730	14 626†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	10 217 980	8 180 782	9 909 358	20 437 150	10 442 440	13 884 680	23 728 440	19 583 600†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	2 964 449	2 310 767	2 328 267	2 647 067	2 279 019	2 880 811	3 001 138	2 731 303†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	3 328	3 247	3 211	3 151	2 907	3 173	3 180	3 171 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	93.0	93.7	94.4	95.1	95.7	96.3	96.8	96.9 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	92.3	93.1	94.0	94.8	95.6	96.3	96.8	96.9 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	93.6	94.2	94.7	95.4	95.9	96.4	96.8	96.9 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	95.9	96.5	97.2	97.8	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.6 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	96.1	96.8	97.4	98.0	98.4	98.6	98.8	98.8 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	95.7	96.3	97.0	97.6	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.4 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	105.4	106.1	106.1	105.0	106.3	112.8	120.1	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	105.7	106.0	106.0	105.3	108.1	112.3	119.8	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	105.1	106.2	106.2	104.8	104.4	113.2	120.4	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	94.8	96.3	..	..	..	..	99.7	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	95.7	96.7	..	..	..	..	99.4	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	93.8	95.9	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	44.4	53.8	56.2	70.2	71.1	72.7	96.7	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	47.3	57.2	60.1	74.4	71.8	75.5	99.9	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	41.6	50.6	52.4	66.1	70.4	70.0	93.5	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	141 677	154 437	150 012	146 938	193 531	211 183	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	5 439	5 497	4 950	4 510	5 556	5 724	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	9 893	10 774	9 200	8 286	10 368	11 131	9 633†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	9.6	6.6	6.4	7.6	8.1	5.7	5.0	10.7†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	42.3	50.1	41.2	39.3	36.0	28.0	27.6	32.0†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	48.1	43.3	52.4	53.1	55.9	66.3	67.4	57.3†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	296	549	1 603	1 045	865 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	1.5	1.8	2.7	1.4	10.0	3.6	4.6	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	4.2	5.0	4.7	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	-1.4	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	67.1	68.5	69.9	70.8	71.9	73.3	74.3
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	70.8	72.2	73.7	74.6	75.8	77.0	78.1
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	64.1	65.4	66.8	67.6	68.6	69.7	70.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	48	39	32	27	24	22	15

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	5.5	1.7	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	0.2	-2.1	-1.9	4.2	0.6	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1991	23.3
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1991	25.8
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	82
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	24
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	17
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	< 2.5
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	7
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	5

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	2 780 400
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	2 736 690
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	33.7
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	35.4
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	4.5
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	27.7
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	12.9
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	12.1
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	6.3
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	19.9
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	16.8
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	3.0
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.1

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	360
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1995	7.9
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	..	..
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	97
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	..	..
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	..	..
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	..	..
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	..	..

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	1 496
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	3.9
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	3 569

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	2001	3.3
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2001	3.1
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2001	56.4

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	138 188
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	3.7

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Argentina

