

ANGOLA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	6 083	6 813	7 835	9 276	10 532	12 280	13 841	15 941
Males (thousands)	v14	2 985	3 347	3 853	4 565	5 186	6 047	6 818	7 861
Females (thousands)	v13	3 098	3 466	3 982	4 711	5 346	6 233	7 022	8 081
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.8	47.3	47.5	47.0	46.5
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	49.5	49.3	49.1	48.8	48.5	48.5	49.0	49.6
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Median age	v12	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.6
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	93.0	93.8	94.8	96.0	97.5	98.0	95.9	93.7
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.2	7.9
Percentage urban	v2	15.0	17.4	20.0	22.9	26.1	29.6	33.4	37.2
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	84.3	..	83.1	..	81.9	81.3	80.9	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	47.4	..	47.0	..	46.5	46.4	46.3	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	78.3	..	76.4	..	74.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	7.2	..	7.6	..	8.1	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	14.5	..	16.0	..	17.4	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	8 582	..	84 017	..	33 517	..	46 108	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	46.9	..	46.9	..	46.9	..	46.9	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.5 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.7	..	0.8	..	1.0	..	1.2	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	582 311	544 921	370 667	323 467	297 653	368 713	555 475	565 595†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	872	754	526	432	339	448	606	606†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	99 036	163 250	340 937	261 472	339 884	448 683	513 320	581 013†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	174 492	3 000	1 100	0	0	0	0	31†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	0	6 000	24 750	52 542	99 234	231 163	204 594	216 600†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	1 778 000	1 561 000	1 354 000	1 566 667	1 815 000	2 688 167	4 596 438	5 779 517†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 098	2 002	2 133	1 836	1 748	1 796	1 902	1 953 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	34.9	41.1	47.6	54.2	60.6	66.7	72.3	73.3 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	75.3	..	174.7	106.5	91.7	72.0	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	53.2	..	..	96.1	87.9	66.6	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	97.9	..	..	117.1	95.5	77.4	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	7.8	8.8	20.5	13.9	12.4	12.4	16.9	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	6.4	5.0	..	..	9.8	9.9	15.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	9.2	12.6	..	..	15.0	15.0	18.6	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	8 710	7 905	8 832	10 321	8 353	11 242	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	1 278	1 009	952	980	680	812	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	1 859	2 230	1 660	1 795	1 891†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	13.5	17.9	7.3	5.8	7.8†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	43.3	40.8	66.3	72.8	68.1†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	43.2	41.2	26.4	21.4	24.1†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	274	1 280	683	7 015	8 057 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	4.0	3.0	..	2.7	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	1.4	2.4	2.0	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.8
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.4	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.6
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.1
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.5
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	5.0	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.4
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.0
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	37.9	39.5	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.7
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	39.5	41.2	41.6	41.5	41.7	41.7	42.2
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	36.5	37.9	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.5	39.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	173	163	160	160	155	146	139

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	-1.9	2.2	3.1	-4.2	5.9	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	-4.7	-1.2	0.6	-7.3	3.5	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1970	19.4
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1970	24.5
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2001	6.2
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	1 700
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	257
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	245
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	4
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	40
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	12
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	31

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	1 246 700
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	1 246 700
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	50.6
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	50.6
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	2.3
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	5.6
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	48.9
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	47.4
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	10.0
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	8.7
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	2.0
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	0.7
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	6.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	184
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1987	0.3
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	50
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	70
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	40
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	30
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	56
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	16

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	117
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	79.2
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	4 838

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	6 401
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.5

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too low
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

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