

ALGERIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	13 746	16 018	18 811	22 097	25 291	28 271	30 463	32 854
Males (thousands)	v14	6 721	7 901	9 440	11 112	12 739	14 255	15 360	16 577
Females (thousands)	v13	7 025	8 117	9 371	10 985	12 552	14 016	15 103	16 277
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	48.4	47.6	45.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	34.1	29.6
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	45.4	46.3	48.3	49.6	51.5	54.5	59.6	63.9
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.5
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Median age	v12	15.8	16.2	16.9	17.3	18.2	19.5	21.8	24.0
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	106.6	102.8	95.0	90.5	83.6	72.6	57.2	46.4
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	13.8	13.1	12.2	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.1
Percentage urban	v2	39.5	40.3	43.5	48.0	51.4	54.3	57.1	60.0
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	46.9	..	46.8	..	47.8	50.4	53.1	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	20.3	..	21.4	..	21.1	24.4	27.6	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	55.4	..	35.8	..	26.1	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	18.1	..	27.3	..	31.3	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	26.6	..	36.9	..	42.6	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	168 949	..	184 995	..	273 954	..	250 110	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	46.8	..	45.2	..	45.2	..	45.2	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.3	..	0.2	..	0.2	..	0.3	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	1 881 990	2 157 971	1 957 585	2 261 291	2 481 007	2 669 051	1 871 631	2 628 396†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	613	678	656	766	854	972	1 020	1 343†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	359 343	1 668 520	3 413 807	5 266 102	5 039 750	6 140 588	7 508 928	8 610 899†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	115 899	432	0	0	0	14	1	64†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	164 600	16 250	28 500	3 604	26 112	17 177	36 449	43 145†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	253 260	487 556	540 053	715 760	962 197	1 021 979	1 057 063	989 077†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	1 794	2 164	2 662	2 724	2 902	2 962	2 928	2 987 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	21.5	28.4	36.6	44.9	52.9	60.3	66.7	67.8 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	11.6	17.2	24.5	33.1	41.3	49.5	57.0	58.3 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	32.7	40.6	49.5	56.8	64.3	70.9	76.3	77.1 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	41.3	50.8	60.6	69.4	77.3	83.7	88.5	89.2 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	26.2	36.0	47.2	58.1	68.1	76.7	83.6	84.6 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	56.7	65.4	73.5	80.4	86.1	90.3	93.2	93.6 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	76.1	92.7	94.5	93.6	100.2	106.6	107.4	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	58.2	75.5	80.7	83.5	91.6	100.4	102.9	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	93.4	109.4	107.7	103.2	108.4	112.6	111.7	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	76.6	80.9	86.0	92.9	95.1	94.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	63.9	70.7	78.0	86.5	91.3	92.7	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	88.9	90.8	93.6	99.1	98.8	95.7	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	11.2	20.0	33.0	51.4	60.8	62.5	68.4	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	6.5	13.7	25.9	43.6	54.1	59.1	71.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	15.7	26.0	39.8	58.8	67.3	65.8	66.0	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	34 489	48 062	60 382	61 891	62 387	73 178	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	2 153	2 555	2 733	2 447	2 207	2 402	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	4 320	5 090	5 487	5 017	4 621	4 979	5 101†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	9.2	10.4	8.5	9.0	11.4	10.5	8.8	10.0†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	45.5	50.2	57.7	53.6	48.2	50.4	59.7	52.7†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	45.3	39.4	33.8	37.4	40.5	39.1	31.5	37.3†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	48	783	1 157	3 005	3 492 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	7.7	6.6	7.6	8.3	5.3	5.4	..	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	3.0	3.8	3.0	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

ALGERIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.5
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.8	0.6	-1.5	-1.3
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.9
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.1
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.5	4.7	5.0	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.6
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	7.4	7.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.9	2.5
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	54.5	58.0	61.4	65.9	67.9	69.2	71.0
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	55.5	59.0	62.6	67.3	69.4	70.5	72.2
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	53.5	57.0	60.2	64.8	66.6	67.9	69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	131	106	84	64	54	47	37

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	6.6	4.6	0.5	0.2	3.2	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	3.4	1.3	-2.2	-2.1	1.7	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1992	25.9
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1977	25.3
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	64.0
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	140
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	52
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	41
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	5
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	7
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	6

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	2 381 740
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	2 381 740
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	2.3
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	4.9
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	6.8
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	70.5
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	0.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	1.0
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	5.1
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	10.7
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	4.5
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	5.2
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	1.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	14
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1990	32.4
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	87
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	92
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	80
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	92
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	99
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	82

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	949
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	8.4
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	1 860

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1995	< 2
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1995	7.0
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1995	42.6

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	89 416
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	3.0

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Algeria

