

ALBANIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	2 136	2 401	2 671	2 957	3 289	3 133	3 062	3 130
Males (thousands)	v14	1 079	1 214	1 379	1 525	1 687	1 579	1 523	1 552
Females (thousands)	v13	1 057	1 187	1 293	1 432	1 602	1 554	1 539	1 578
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	42.4	39.9	35.9	34.5	32.8	31.7	30.1	27.0
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	51.0	53.2	56.5	58.0	59.4	59.0	59.0	61.1
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	6.6	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.8	9.3	10.9	12.0
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2
Median age	v12	18.8	19.5	21.3	22.5	23.8	25.8	27.1	28.3
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	83.1	75.0	63.5	59.5	55.2	53.7	50.9	44.1
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	13.0	12.9	13.6	12.9	13.2	15.7	18.4	19.6
Percentage urban	v2	31.7	32.7	33.7	34.7	36.1	39.0	42.0	45.0
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	72.0	..	69.7	..	70.7	71.0	70.8	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	40.1	..	38.7	..	40.2	40.8	41.3	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	66.1	..	57.2	..	54.6	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	21.2	..	23.4	..	23.2	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	12.7	..	19.3	..	22.3	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	9 706	..	11 016	..	12 393	..	12 058	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	55.4	..	55.3	..	54.3	..	54.9	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.0	..	1.0	..	1.2	..	1.1	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	21.9	24.2	25.6	26.0	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.5 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	537 951	723 233	916 200	1 026 767	792 167	598 380	521 933	509 433†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 681	2 136	2 500	2 952	2 609	2 584	3 001	3 154†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	84 640	92 000	43 900	78 300	168 200	81 560	403 348	470 073†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	0	0	40 500	3 100	0	0	9	50†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	0	0	0	0	33 753	22 874	2 955	25 005†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	109 160	109 000	112 233	95 000	87 655	118 139	162 200	165 600†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 423	2 526	2 665	2 613	2 657	2 818	2 875	2 900 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	51.5	59.2	66.1	71.7	77.0	81.2	84.7	85.3 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	36.6	45.4	52.6	59.9	66.7	72.3	77.0	77.8 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	66.4	73.0	78.8	82.9	86.8	89.7	92.1	92.5 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	80.0	84.8	90.0	93.1	94.8	96.6	97.8	98.0 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	69.4	76.1	83.7	89.0	91.9	94.6	96.4	96.7 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	90.4	93.3	95.7	96.8	97.4	98.4	99.1	99.2 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	105.6	115.0	113.2	103.1	100.2	107.2	106.6	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	102.3	111.1	110.6	101.9	100.3	108.1	106.6	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	108.8	118.7	115.6	104.2	100.1	106.4	106.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	98.7	97.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	97.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	97.5	97.3	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	34.9	48.1	66.8	71.7	78.3	37.5	78.4	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	27.5	45.0	63.2	68.0	72.2	37.8	79.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	42.1	51.0	70.0	75.1	84.0	37.3	77.2	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	1 414	1 920	2 153	2 048	1 933	2 455	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	589	719	728	623	617	802	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	3 122	2 896	2 554	3 727	4 278†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	33.6	34.6	35.9	55.8	29.1	25.3†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	45.0	43.3	48.2	22.5	19.0	18.9†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	21.4	22.1	15.9	21.7	51.9	55.7†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	286	2 781	1 363	1 928 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	4.9	..	5.9	..	..	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	3.4	2.5	2.1	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

ALBANIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.4
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.1	-1.6	-1.5	-1.7
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.6	-1.1	-0.5	1.1
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	3.0	4.3	1.6	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.3
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.9	0.9	1.0	2.1
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-0.4
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	4.7	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	67.7	68.9	70.4	72.0	71.7	72.8	73.7
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	69.5	71.2	73.0	75.0	74.9	75.9	76.7
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	66.0	66.8	68.0	69.2	68.9	69.9	70.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	58	50	45	38	32	28	25

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	6.1	2.3	-1.0	-1.2	4.8	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	4.0	0.3	-3.1	-0.2	5.2	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1989	22.9
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1989	27.0
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2000	57.5
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	55
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	40
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	34
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	..	..
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	6
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	3
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	14

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	28 750
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	27 400
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	32.4
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	32.4
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	48.6
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	76.5
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	28.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	29.0
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	2.6
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	62.7
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	2.2
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	31.3
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	29.2

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	27
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1995	5.2
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	97
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	99
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	95
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	89
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	99
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	81

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	354
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	6.3
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	3 855

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	2002	< 2
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2002	9.1
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2002	37.4

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	2 858
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.9

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too high

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