

# Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Explanatory notes . . . . .	xii
<b>Executive summary</b>	
Arabic version . . . . .	xiii
Chinese version . . . . .	xix
English version . . . . .	xxv
French version . . . . .	xxxi
Russian version . . . . .	xxxvii
Spanish version . . . . .	xliv
<b>Chapters</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	1
I. Demographic determinants of population ageing . . . . .	5
II. Magnitude and speed of population ageing . . . . .	13
III. The changing balance among age groups . . . . .	17
IV. Demographic profile of the older population . . . . .	27
V. Socio-economic characteristics of the older population . . . . .	37
VI. Conclusion. . . . .	45
References. . . . .	47
<b>Annexes</b>	
I. Definition of the indicators of population ageing. . . . .	53
II. Classification of major areas and regions. . . . .	55
III. Summary tables . . . . .	58
IV. Profiles of ageing. . . . .	69
<b>Figures</b>	
1. Total fertility rate and life expectancy at birth: world, 1950-2050 . . . . .	5
2. Total fertility rate: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	6
3. Life expectancy at birth: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	7
4. Projected survival curves: world and development regions, 2005-2010 and 2045-2050. . . . .	8
5. Life expectancy at ages 60, 65 and 80: world, 2005-2050 . . . . .	9
6. Percentage increase in life expectancy at birth, at age 60 and at age 80 between 2005 and 2050: world and development regions. . . . .	9
7. Male and female life expectancy at birth and gender gap: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	10
8. Population aged 60 or over: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	13
9. Average annual growth rate of total population and population aged 60 or over: world, 1950-2050. . . . .	14
10. Proportion of population aged 60 or over: world and development regions, 1950-2050. . . . .	14
11. Average annual growth rate of population 60 or over: world and development regions, 1950-2050. . . . .	15
12. Distribution of world population aged 60 or over by development regions, 1950-2050. . . . .	16

13.	Distribution of population by broad age groups: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	18
14.	Number of persons 60 or over per hundred children under 15: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	19
15.	Number of persons 60 or over per hundred children under 15: major areas, 2007 and 2050 . . . . .	19
16.	Median age of the population: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	20
17.	Total dependency ratio: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	22
18.	Composition of the total dependency ratio: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	23
19.	Old-age dependency ratio: major areas, 2007 and 2050 . . . . .	24
20.	Potential support ratio: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	24
21.	Number of persons 15-64 per persons 65 or over: major areas, 2007 and 2050 . . . . .	25
22.	Parent support ratio: world and development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	26
23.	Average annual population growth rate at ages 60 or over, 65 or over and 80 or over: world, 1950-2050 . . . . .	27
24.	Distribution of population aged 60 or over by age groups: world, 1950-2050 . . . . .	28
25.	Population aged 80 or over: world, 1950-2050 . . . . .	28
26.	Distribution of world population aged 80 or over by development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	29
27.	Distribution of world centenarians by development regions, 2007-2050 . . . . .	29
28.	Number of men per hundred women at ages 60 or over, 65 or over and 80 or over: world, 1950-2050 . . . . .	30
29.	Number of men per hundred women at ages 60 or over and 80 or over: development regions, 1950-2050 . . . . .	31
30.	Number of men per hundred women at ages 60 or over and 80 or over: major areas, 2007 . . . . .	32
31.	Percentage currently married among population aged 60 or over by sex: world and development regions . . . . .	33
32.	Percentage currently married among men and women aged 60 or over and gender gap: major areas . . . . .	33
33.	Percentage of population aged 60 or over living alone by sex: world and development regions. . . . .	34
34.	Percentage of population aged 60 or over living alone by sex: major areas. . . . .	35
35.	Estimated average illiteracy rate at ages 65 or over by sex: 80 developing countries, 2007. . . . .	37
36.	Estimated average illiteracy rate at ages 65 or over by sex: major areas, 2007 . . . . .	38
37.	Total, male and female labour force participation at ages 65 or over: world, 1980-2020. . . . .	39
38.	Distribution of economically active population aged 65 or over by sex: world, 1980-2020. . . . .	39
39.	Labour force participation of population aged 65 or over: development regions, 1980-2020. . . . .	40
40.	Labour force participation of population aged 65 or over: major areas, 1980 and 2007 . . . . .	41
41.	Distribution of countries by statutory pensionable age of men and women: 2006 assessment. . . . .	42
42.	Percentage of countries for which the statutory pensionable age is either the same for both sexes or higher for men than for women: 2006 assessment . . . . .	42
43.	Percentage of countries for which the statutory pensionable age is 65 years or higher by sex: 2006 assessment . . . . .	43
44.	Distribution of countries by statutory pensionable age of men: major areas, 2006 assessment. . . . .	43

**Annex tables**

A.III.1.	Population aged 60 or over, 65 or over and 80 or over by sex (thousands): world, major areas and regions, 2007 . . . . .	60
A.III.2.	Percentage of population aged 60 or over, 65 or over and 80 or over by sex: world, major areas and regions, 2007 . . . . .	61
A.III.3.	Selected indicators on ageing: world, major areas and regions, 2007 . . . . .	62
A.III.4.	Country ranking by percentage of population aged 60 or over, 2007 . . . . .	64
A.III.5.	Country ranking by median age, 2005 . . . . .	66
A.III.6.	Country ranking by ageing index, 2007 . . . . .	68
A.IV.1.	Profiles of ageing by major area and region	
	World . . . . .	72
	More developed regions . . . . .	74
	Less developed regions . . . . .	76
	Least developed countries . . . . .	78
	Africa . . . . .	80
	Eastern Africa . . . . .	82
	Middle Africa . . . . .	84
	Northern Africa . . . . .	86
	Southern Africa . . . . .	88
	Western Africa . . . . .	90
	Asia . . . . .	92
	Eastern Asia . . . . .	94
	South-central Asia . . . . .	96
	South-eastern Asia . . . . .	98
	Western Asia . . . . .	100
	Europe . . . . .	102
	Eastern Europe . . . . .	104
	Northern Europe . . . . .	106
	Southern Europe . . . . .	108
	Western Europe . . . . .	110
	Latin America and the Caribbean . . . . .	112
	Caribbean . . . . .	114
	Central America . . . . .	116
	South America . . . . .	118
	Northern America . . . . .	120
	Oceania . . . . .	122
	Australia/New Zealand . . . . .	124
	Melanesia . . . . .	126
	Micronesia . . . . .	128
	Polynesia . . . . .	130
A.IV.2.	Profiles of ageing by country or area	
	Afghanistan . . . . .	134
	Albania . . . . .	136
	Algeria . . . . .	138
	Angola . . . . .	140
	Argentina . . . . .	142
	Armenia . . . . .	144
	Australia . . . . .	146
	Austria . . . . .	148
	Azerbaijan . . . . .	150
	Bahamas . . . . .	152

	<i>Page</i>
Bahrain . . . . .	154
Bangladesh . . . . .	156
Barbados . . . . .	158
Belarus . . . . .	160
Belgium . . . . .	162
Belize . . . . .	164
Benin . . . . .	166
Bhutan . . . . .	168
Bolivia . . . . .	170
Bosnia and Herzegovina . . . . .	172
Botswana . . . . .	174
Brazil . . . . .	176
Brunei Darussalam . . . . .	178
Bulgaria . . . . .	180
Burkina Faso . . . . .	182
Burundi . . . . .	184
Cambodia . . . . .	186
Cameroon . . . . .	188
Canada . . . . .	190
Cape Verde . . . . .	192
Central African Republic . . . . .	194
Chad . . . . .	196
Channel Islands . . . . .	198
Chile . . . . .	200
China . . . . .	202
China, Hong Kong SAR . . . . .	204
China, Macao SAR . . . . .	206
Colombia . . . . .	208
Comoros . . . . .	210
Congo . . . . .	212
Costa Rica . . . . .	214
Côte d'Ivoire . . . . .	216
Croatia . . . . .	218
Cuba . . . . .	220
Cyprus . . . . .	222
Czech Republic . . . . .	224
Democratic People's Republic of Korea . . . . .	226
Democratic Republic of the Congo . . . . .	228
Denmark . . . . .	230
Djibouti . . . . .	232
Dominican Republic . . . . .	234
East Timor . . . . .	236
Ecuador . . . . .	238
Egypt . . . . .	240
El Salvador . . . . .	242
Equatorial Guinea . . . . .	244
Eritrea . . . . .	246
Estonia . . . . .	248
Ethiopia . . . . .	250
Fiji . . . . .	252
Finland . . . . .	254
France . . . . .	256
French Guiana . . . . .	258
French Polynesia . . . . .	260
Gabon . . . . .	262

	<i>Page</i>
Gambia . . . . .	264
Georgia . . . . .	266
Germany . . . . .	268
Ghana . . . . .	270
Greece. . . . .	272
Guadeloupe . . . . .	274
Guam . . . . .	276
Guatemala. . . . .	278
Guinea . . . . .	280
Guinea-Bissau . . . . .	282
Guyana . . . . .	284
Haiti. . . . .	286
Honduras . . . . .	288
Hungary. . . . .	290
Iceland . . . . .	292
India . . . . .	294
Indonesia . . . . .	296
Iran (Islamic Republic of) . . . . .	298
Iraq . . . . .	300
Ireland. . . . .	302
Israel . . . . .	304
Italy . . . . .	306
Jamaica . . . . .	308
Japan . . . . .	310
Jordan. . . . .	312
Kazakhstan . . . . .	314
Kenya . . . . .	316
Kuwait. . . . .	318
Kyrgyzstan. . . . .	320
Lao People's Democratic Republic. . . . .	322
Latvia . . . . .	324
Lebanon. . . . .	326
Lesotho . . . . .	328
Liberia. . . . .	330
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya. . . . .	332
Lithuania . . . . .	334
Luxembourg . . . . .	336
Madagascar . . . . .	338
Malawi . . . . .	340
Malaysia. . . . .	342
Maldives. . . . .	344
Mali . . . . .	346
Malta . . . . .	348
Martinique. . . . .	350
Mauritania. . . . .	352
Mauritius . . . . .	354
Mexico . . . . .	356
Micronesia (Fed. States of) . . . . .	358
Mongolia . . . . .	360
Morocco. . . . .	362
Mozambique. . . . .	364
Myanmar . . . . .	366
Namibia . . . . .	368
Nepal . . . . .	370
Netherlands . . . . .	372

	<i>Page</i>
Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	374
New Caledonia . . . . .	376
New Zealand . . . . .	378
Nicaragua . . . . .	380
Niger . . . . .	382
Nigeria . . . . .	384
Norway . . . . .	386
Occupied Palestinian Territory . . . . .	388
Oman . . . . .	390
Pakistan . . . . .	392
Panama . . . . .	394
Papua New Guinea . . . . .	396
Paraguay . . . . .	398
Peru . . . . .	400
Philippines . . . . .	402
Poland . . . . .	404
Portugal . . . . .	406
Puerto Rico . . . . .	408
Qatar . . . . .	410
Republic of Korea . . . . .	412
Republic of Moldova . . . . .	414
Réunion . . . . .	416
Romania . . . . .	418
Russian Federation . . . . .	420
Rwanda . . . . .	422
Saint Lucia . . . . .	424
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines . . . . .	426
Samoa . . . . .	428
Sao Tome and Principe . . . . .	430
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	432
Senegal . . . . .	434
Serbia and Montenegro . . . . .	436
Sierra Leone . . . . .	438
Singapore . . . . .	440
Slovakia . . . . .	442
Slovenia . . . . .	444
Solomon Islands . . . . .	446
Somalia . . . . .	448
South Africa . . . . .	450
Spain . . . . .	452
Sri Lanka . . . . .	454
Sudan . . . . .	456
Suriname . . . . .	458
Swaziland . . . . .	460
Sweden . . . . .	462
Switzerland . . . . .	464
Syrian Arab Republic . . . . .	466
Tajikistan . . . . .	468
Thailand . . . . .	470
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia . . . . .	472
Togo . . . . .	474
Tonga . . . . .	476
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	478
Tunisia . . . . .	480
Turkey . . . . .	482

	<i>Page</i>
Turkmenistan . . . . .	484
Uganda . . . . .	486
Ukraine . . . . .	488
United Arab Emirates . . . . .	490
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland . . . . .	492
United Republic of Tanzania . . . . .	494
United States of America . . . . .	496
United States Virgin Islands . . . . .	498
Uruguay . . . . .	500
Uzbekistan. . . . .	502
Vanuatu . . . . .	504
Venezuela . . . . .	506
Viet Nam . . . . .	508
Western Sahara . . . . .	510
Yemen. . . . .	512
Zambia . . . . .	514
Zimbabwe. . . . .	516