

Bibliography

- Acosta, Pablo, Pablo Fajnzylber and Humberto Lopez (2007). The impact of remittances on poverty and human capital: evidence from Latin American household surveys. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 4247. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. June 2007.
- ACP-EU Joint Parliamentary Assembly (2007). Resolution on natural disasters in ACP States: EU funding for preparedness (EDF funds) and relief (ECHO funds). Available from <http://www.acp-eu.gov.rw/index.php?iro=news&obj=49&details=235>. November.
- Addison, T., A.R. Chowdhury and S.M. Murshed (2004). The fiscal dimensions of conflict and reconstruction. In *Fiscal Policy for Development: Poverty, Reconstruction and Growth*, Tony Addison and Alan Roe, eds. Basingstoke, United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 260-273.
- Ahmad, S. (2006). Poverty, drugs and corruption “fueling Afghan insurgency”. *Agence France-Presse*, 12 February.
- Akyüz, Yilmaz (2008). Financial instability and countercyclical policy. Background paper prepared for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Albala-Bertrand, J.M. (1993). *The Political Economy of Large Natural Disasters*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Clarendon Press.
- Alderman, H., J. Hoddinott and B. Kinsey (2004). Long-term consequences of early childhood malnutrition. HiCN Working Paper, No. 09. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in Conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex. July.
- Allen, Jodie (2002). Negative income tax. *The Concise Encyclopedia of Economics, 2002*, David R. Henderson, ed. Indianapolis, Indiana: Liberty Fund.
- Andersen, R. (2000). How multilateral development assistance triggered the conflict in Rwanda. *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 441-456.
- Archibald, S., and P. Richards (2002). Converts to human rights? popular debate about war and justice in rural central Sierra Leone. *Africa*, vol. 72, No. 3.
- Armendariz de Aghion, Beatriz, and Jonathan Morduch (2005). *The Economics of Microfinance*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press.
- Arndt, C., S. Jones and F. Tarp (2006). Aid and development: the Mozambican case. Discussion Paper, No. 06-13. Copenhagen: University of Copenhagen, Department of Economics.
- Astorga, P., P. Berges and V. Fitzgerald (2005). The standard of living in Latin America during the twentieth century. *Economic History Review*, vol. 68, No. 4, pp. 765-796.
- Atkinson, A. B. (1996). The case for a participation income. *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 67, No. 1 (January), pp. 67-70.
- Auffret, Philippe (2003). High consumption volatility: the impact of natural disasters. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, No. 2962. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. January.
- Auty, R.M. (1990). *Resource Based Industrialization: Sowing the Oil in Eight Developing Countries*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Avila, L., and E. Bacha (1987). Methodological note. In *International Monetary and Financial Issues for Developing Countries*. Geneva: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, pp. 177-204.
- Balassa, Bella (1981). The newly-industrializing developing countries after the oil crisis, *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, vol. 117, No. 1 (March), pp. 142-194.
- Ball, N., and S. Barnes (2000). Mozambique. In *Good Intentions: Pledges of Aid for Post-Conflict Recovery*, Shepard Forman and Stewart Patrick, eds. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner.
- Ballentine, K., and J. Sherman (2003). *The Political Economy of Armed Conflict Beyond Greed and Grievance*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner.
- Banarjee, Abhijit, and others (2006). An evaluation of World Bank research, 1998–2005. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. Mimeo. September.
- Bandyopadhyay, D. (1988). Direct intervention programmes for poverty alleviation: an appraisal. *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. 23, No. 26 (June), pp. A77-A88.
- Bank for International Settlements (BIS) (2001). *71st Annual Report: 1 April 2000 - 31 March 2001*. Basel: BIS.
- Barrett, C., S. Holden and D. Clay (2001). Can food-for-work programmes reduce vulnerability? Discussion Paper, No. D-07/2004. Aas, Norway: Agricultural University of Norway. Also available in *Insurance Against Poverty*, Stefan Dercon, ed. (Oxford, United Kingdom, Oxford University Press, 2004). Additional information available from http://papers.ssrn.com/so13/papers.cfm?abstract_id=329660.
- Barrett, C.B., and M.R. Carter (2006). Poverty traps and productive social safety nets: policy implications for conflict recovery. Paper prepared for the Conference on Poverty Reduction in Conflict and Fragile States: Perspectives from the Household Level, Washington, D.C., 8 and 9 November 2006, organized by the United States Agency for International Development, the Households in Conflict Network (HiCN) and the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW, Berlin).
- Basu, Kaushik (1981). Food for work programmes: beyond roads that get washed away. *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. 16, Nos.1-2, pp. 37-40.
- Benson, Charlotte (1994). Book review: *The Political Economy of Large Natural Disasters with Special Reference to Developing Countries*, by J.M. Albala-Bertrand. *Disasters*, vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 383-386.
- _____ (1998). The cost of disasters. In *Development at risk? natural disasters and the third world*, John Twigg, ed. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford Centre for Disaster Studies, pp. 8-13.
- Berdal, M. (1996). *Disarmament and Demobilisation after Civil Wars*. *Adelphi Paper*, No. 303. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Besley, Timothy (1995). Nonmarket institutions for credit and risk sharing in low-income countries. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 9, No. 3 (summer), pp. 115-127.
- _____, and Ravi Kanbur (1990). The principles of targeting. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 385. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- _____, and Stephen Coate (1992). Workfare versus welfare: incentive arguments for work requirements in poverty-alleviation programs. *American Economic Review*, vol. 82, No. 1 (March), pp. 249-261.

- Binzel, C., and T. Brück (2006). Conflict and fragility: findings from the literature and a framework for analysis at the micro level. Paper prepared for the Second Annual HiCN Workshop: The Unit of Analysis and the Micro-Level Dynamics of Violent Conflict, Antwerp, Belgium 2006.
- Birkmann, Joern (2007). Tsunami: socio-economic insecurities, direct and indirect impacts and the post-tsunami process: special focus on Indonesia and Sri Lanka. Background paper for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Blackburn, Robin (2007). A global pension plan. *New Left Review*, No. 47 (September/October).
- Borio, C., C. Furfine and P. Lowe (2001). Procyclicality of financial system and financial stability: issues and policy options. BIS Paper, No. 1. Basel: BIS.
- Boyce, J.K. (2002). *Investing in Peace: Aid and Conditionality after Civil Wars*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- _____ (2005). Development assistance, conditionality, and war economies. In *Profiting from Peace: Managing the Resource Dimensions of Civil War*, Karen Ballentine and Heiko Nitzsche, eds. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner, pp. 287-314.
- _____ (2008). Post-conflict recovery: resource mobilization and reconstruction. Background paper prepared for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- _____, and L. Ndikumana (2001). Is Africa a net creditor? new estimates of capital flight from severely indebted sub-Saharan African countries, 1970-1996. *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 38, No. 2, pp. 27-56.
- Brown, Gordon (2006). Comment: Our final goal must be to offer a global new deal. *The Guardian*, Wednesday, 11 January 2006, p. 26. Available from <http://www.guardian.co.uk/politics/2006/jan/11/debtrelief.internationalaidanddevelopment>.
- Brueckner, T., and A. Ciccone (2007). Growth democracy and civil war. Barcelona, Spain: Universitat Pompeu Fabra. Mimeo.
- _____ (2008). Rain and the democratic window of opportunity. Barcelona, Spain: Universitat Pompeu Fabra. Mimeo.
- Budnevich, Carlos (2008). Stabilization funds to mitigate economic vulnerability. Background paper for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Buira, A. (2003). The governance of the IMF in a global economy. In *Challenges to the World and IMF: Developing Country Perspectives*, A. Buira, ed. London: Anthem Press.
- Bundervoet, T., and P. Verwimp (2005). Civil war and economic sanctions: an analysis of anthropometric outcomes in Burundi. HiCN Working Paper, No. 11. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in Conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex. Available from www.hicn.org.
- Bunyavanich, S., and others (2003). The impact of climate change on child health. *Ambulatory Pediatrics*, vol. 3, No. 1 (January-February), pp. 44-52.
- Butler, K., and S. Gates (2007). Communal violence and property rights. Paper presented at the Jan Timbergen European Peace Science Conference, Amsterdam, 25-27 June 2007.
- Cain, Mead, and Samuel S. Lieberman (1983). Development policy and the prospects for fertility decline in Bangladesh. *Bangladesh Development Studies*, vol. 11, No. 3, pp. 1-38.

- Carnahan, M. (2007). Options for revenue generation in post-conflict environments. Public Finance in Post-Conflict Environments Policy Paper, No. 1. New York: Center on International Cooperation; and Amherst, Massachusetts: Political Economy Research Institute.
- Caselli, F., and P. Malhotra (2004). Natural disasters and growth: from thought experiment to natural experiment. International Monetary Fund. Unpublished draft.
- Chami, Ralph, Connel Fullenkamp and Samir Jahjah (2003). Are immigrant remittances a source of capital for development? IMF Working Paper, No. 03/189. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund. September.
- Chang, Ha-Joon, and Richard Kozul-Wright (1994). Organising development: comparing the national systems of entrepreneurship in Sweden and South Korea. *Journal of Developmental Studies*, vol. 30, No. 4.
- Chen, Shaohua, and Martin Ravallion (2007). Absolute poverty measures for the developing world, 1981-2004. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 4211. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Chronic Poverty Research Centre (2005). Chronic poverty report 2004-05. Manchester, United Kingdom: Chronic Poverty Research Centre, School of Environment and Development, University of Manchester.
- Churchill, Craig, ed. (2006). *Protecting the Poor: A Microinsurance Compendium*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Clark, C. (2006). Livelihood networks and decision-making among Congolese young people in formal and informal refugee contexts in Uganda. HiCN Working Paper, No. 13. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in Conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex.
- _____ (2007). Understanding vulnerability: from categories to experiences of Congolese young people in Uganda. *Children and Society*, vol. 21, No. 4, pp. 284-296.
- Clarke, Daniel, and Stefan Dercon (2008). Insurance, credit, and safety nets for the poor in a world of risk. Background paper prepared for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Coady, David, Margaret Grosh and John Hoddinott (2004). *Targeting of Transfers in Developing Countries: Review of Lessons and Experiences*. World Bank Regional and Sectoral Studies. Washington, D.C.: World Bank and International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Collier, P. (1999). On the economic consequences of civil war. *Oxford Economic Papers*, vol. 50, No. 4, pp. 168-183.
- _____ (2002). Aid, policy and growth in post-conflict countries. World Bank dissemination note, No. 2. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, Conflict Prevention and Reconstruction Unit.
- _____ (2007a). Economic causes of civil conflict and their implications for policy. In *Leashing the Dogs of War*, Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson and Pamela Aall, eds. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press.
- _____ (2007b). *The Bottom Billion*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- _____, and others (2003). *Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy*. World Bank Policy Research Report, No. 26121. Washington, D.C.: World Bank; and New York, New York: Oxford University Press.

- _____, and Anke Hoeffler (2002). On the incidence of civil war in Africa. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 46, No. 1, pp. 13-28.
- _____. (2004). Greed and grievance in civil wars. *Oxford Economic Papers*, vol. 56, No. 4, pp. 563-595.
- Cornia, Giovanni Andrea (2007). Potential and limitations of pro-poor macroeconomics: An Overview. In *Pro-Poor Macroeconomics: Potential and Limitations*, Giovanni Andrea Cornia, ed. New York, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Cramer, Christopher (2002). *Homo economicus* goes to war: methodological individualism, rational choice and political economy of war. *World Development*, vol. 30, No. 11, pp. 1845-1864.
- Cumming, Christine (2006). Review of recent trends and issues in financial sector globalisation. In *Financial Globalization. BIS Papers*, No. 32. Basel: Bank for International Settlements. December.
- Czaika, M., and K. Kis-Katos (2007). Civil conflict and displacement: village-level determinants of forced migration in Aceh. HiCN Working Paper, No. 32. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex.
- Dagderiven Hulya, Rolph van der Hoeven and John Weeks (2001). Redistribution Matters: Growth for Poverty Reduction. Employment Paper, No. 2001/10. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Daley, Randolph W., Adam Karpati and Mani Sheik (2001). Needs assessment of the displaced population following the August earthquake in Turkey. *Disasters*, vol. 25, No. 1, pp. 67-75.
- Date-Bah, E. (2001). *Crisis and Decent Work: A Collection of Essays*. Geneva: International Labour Organization, In Focus Programme on Crisis Response and Reconstruction.
- Davis, J., and others (2001). Stabilization and Savings Funds for Nonrenewable Resources: Experience and Fiscal Policy Implications. *IMF Occasional Paper*, No. 205. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.
- De Ferranti, David, and others (2000). *Securing Our Future in a Global Economy*. World Bank Latin American and Caribbean Studies: Viewpoints. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. June.
- de Walque, Damien (2006). The long-term legacy of the Khmer Rouge period in Cambodia. Paper presented at the First Annual Workshop, Households in Conflict Network, Berlin, 15 and 16 January 2006. Available from www.hicn.org.
- Deininger, K. (2003). Causes and consequences of civil strife: micro-level evidence from Uganda. *Oxford Economic Papers*, vol. 55, No. 4, pp. 579-606.
- _____, A.M. Ibáñez and P. Querubin (2004). Towards sustainable return policies for the displaced population: why are some displaced households more willing to return than others? HiCN Working Paper, No. 07. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in Conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex.
- Demeke, Mulat, Fantu Guta and Tadele Ferede (2003). Growth, employment, poverty and policies in Ethiopia: an empirical investigation. Issues in Employment and Poverty Discussion Paper No. 12. Geneva: Employment Strategy Department, International Labour Office. August.

- Department for International Development (2005). Natural disaster and disaster risk reduction measures: a desk review of costs and benefits. Draft final report. London: DFID. 8 December.
- Dercon, Stefan (2001). Conclusion. In *Insurance Against Poverty*. UNU-WIDER Studies in Economic Development. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- _____ (2002). Income Risk, Coping Strategies, and Safety Nets. WIDER Discussion Paper, No. 2002/22. Helsinki: United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research.
- _____ (2004). *Insurance Against Poverty*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Devlin, J., and S. Titman (2004). Managing oil price risk in developing countries. *The World Bank Research Observer*, vol. 19, No. 1, pp. 119-139.
- Dewhurst, P. (1998). Frozen emotions: women's experience of violence and trauma in El Salvador, Kenya, and Rwanda. *Development Update*, vol. 2, No. 2.
- Dowrick, S., and J. Golley (2004). Trade openness and growth: who benefits? *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, vol. 20, No. 1 (spring), pp. 38-56.
- Duclos, Jean-Yves, Joan Esteban and Debraj Ray (2004). Polarization: concepts, measurement, estimation. *Econometrica*, vol. 72, No. 6 (November), pp. 1737-1772.
- Dunning, Thad (2005). Resource dependence, economic performance, and political stability. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 49, No. 4, pp. 457-482.
- Dwan, R., and L. Bailey (2006). Liberia's governance and economic management assistance programme (GEMAP). New York: Department of Peacekeeping Operations of the United Nations Secretariat; and Washington, D.C.: World Bank, Fragile States Group. Available from http://www.gemapliberia.org/files/WB_Joint_review_of_GEMAP.pdf.
- Easterly, William (2005). What did structural adjustment adjust? The association of policies and growth with repeated IMF and World Bank adjustment loans. *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 76, No. 1 (February), pp. 1-22.
- _____, Roumeen Islam and Joseph E. Stiglitz (2001). Shaken and stirred: volatility and macroeconomic paradigms for rich and poor countries. In *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 2000*, Boris Pleskovic and Nicholas Stern, eds. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, pp. 191-212.
- Epstein, Gerald, ed. (2005). *Financialization and the World Economy*. Cheltenham, United Kingdom: Edward Elgar, chap. 3.
- _____, Ilene Grabel and K.S. Jomo (forthcoming). Capital management techniques in developing countries: managing capital flows. In *IPD Capital Markets Liberalization Companion Volume*, José Antonio Ocampo, Shari Spiegel and Joseph Stiglitz, eds. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Esteban, J.M., and D. Ray (1999). Conflict and distribution. *Journal of Economic Theory*, vol. 87, No. 2, pp. 379-415.
- Falch, Torben, and Per Tovmo (2003). Norwegian local public finance in the 1930s and beyond. *European Review of Economic History*, vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 127-154.
- Fearon, James D. (2004). Why do some civil wars last so much longer than others? *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 41, No. 3, pp. 379-414.

- _____, and David D. Laitin (2003). Ethnicity, insurgency, and civil war. *American Political Science Review*, vol. 97, No. 1, pp. 75-90.
- Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) (2007). Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act, as amended, and Related Authorities. *FEMA 592*. Available from http://www.fema.gov/pdf/about/stafford_act.pdf. U.S. Department of Homeland Security. June.
- Ffrench-Davis, Ricardo (2006). *Reforming Latin America's Economies: After Market Fundamentalism*. Basingstoke, United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Fielding, D. (2003). How does civil war affect the magnitude of capital flight? evidence from Israel during the intifada. Discussion Paper in Economics, No. 03/10. Leicester, United Kingdom: Department of Economics, University of Leicester.
- Ffrench-Davis, Ricardo (2002). Chile's new fiscal rule. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. Mimeo. May.
- FitzGerald, Edward, and K. Sarmad (1997). External shocks and domestic adjustment in the 1970s and 1980s. In *External Finance and Adjustment: Failure and Success in the Developing World*, Karel Jansen and Rob Vos, eds. London and New York: Macmillan and St. Martin's Press, pp. 63-89.
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (1999). Investment in agriculture for food security: situation and resource requirements to reach the World Food Summit objectives. Rome: FAO. May.
- _____. (2006a). *The State of Food and Agriculture in Asia and the Pacific, 2006*. Bangkok: FAO Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific.
- _____. (2006b). *The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2006: Eradicating World Hunger—Taking Stock Ten Years After the World Food Summit*. Rome: FAO.
- _____. (2008). Crop Prospects and Food Situation, No. 2 (April). Rome: FAO.
- Freedom House (2005). *How Freedom is Won: From Civic Resistance to Durable Democracy*. New York, New York: Freedom House.
- Friedman, Milton (1962). *Capitalism and Freedom*. Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago Press.
- Funkhouser, Edward (1992). Migration from Nicaragua: some recent evidence. *World Development*, vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 1209-1218.
- Gaiha, R., and K. Imai (2004). Vulnerability, shocks and persistence of poverty: estimates for semi-arid rural South India. *Oxford Development Studies*, vol. 32, No. 2 (June), pp. 261-281.
- Gassebner, Martin, Alexander Keck and Robert Teh (2006). The impact of disasters on international trade. Staff Working Paper, No. ERSD-2006-04. Geneva: World Trade Organization, Economic Research and Statistics Division. March.
- Gelb, A.H. (1988). *Windfall Gains: Blessing or curse?* New York, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gelbach, Jonah B., and Lant H. Pritchett (1995). Does more for the poor mean less for the poor?: the politics of tagging. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 1523. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Gemmell, N., and O. Morrissey (2005). Distribution and poverty impacts of tax structure reform in developing countries: how little we know. *Development Policy Review*, vol. 23, No. 2, pp. 131-144.

- Ghani, A., and others (2007). The budget as the lynchpin of the State: lessons from Afghanistan. In *Peace and the Public Purse: Economic Policies for Postwar Statebuilding*, James K. Boyce and Madalene O'Donnell, eds. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner.
- Ghobarah, H.A., P. Huth and B. Russett (2003). Civil wars kill and maim people—long after the shooting stops. *American Political Science Review*, vol. 97, No. 2, pp. 189-202.
- Gilchrist, S., and J.C. Williams (2004). Transition dynamics in vintage capital models: explaining the postwar catch-up of Germany and Japan. NBER Working Papers, No. 10732. Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Gindling, T.H., and Katherine Terrell (2005). The effect of minimum wages on actual wages in formal and informal sectors in Costa Rica. *World Development*, vol. 33, No. 11, pp. 1905-1921.
- Glyn, Andrew (2006). *Capitalism Unleashed: Finance, Globalization and Welfare*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Goldsmith, Scott (2001). The Alaska Permanent fund Dividen Program. Paper presented at the conference on Alberta: Government Policies in a Surplus Economy, 7 September.
- González, M., and R. Lopez (2007). Political violence and farm household efficiency in Colombia. Storrs, Connecticut: University of Connecticut. Mimeo.
- Goodhand, J. (2006). Conditioning peace? the scope and limitations of peace conditionalities in Afghanistan and Sri Lanka. The Hague: Netherlands Institute of International Relations ("Clingendael").
- Gordon, A., and C. Craig (2001). *Rural Non-Farm Activities and Poverty Alleviation in Sub-Saharan Africa*. NRI Policy Series, No. 14. Chatham, United Kingdom: Natural Resources Institute.
- Grein, T., and others (2003). Mortality among displaced former UNITA members and their families in Angola: a retrospective cluster survey. *British Medical Journal*, vol. 327, No. 7416, p. 650.
- Griffith-Jones, Stephany, and José Antonio Ocampo (2008). Compensatory financing for shocks: what changes are needed? Background paper prepared for the Committee for Development Policy, New York: United Nations.
- Guillaumont, Patrick (2007). Assessing the Economic Vulnerability of Small Island Developing States and the Least Developed Countries. *UNU-WIDER Research Paper*, No. 2007/40. Helsinki: United Nations University-World Institute for Development Economics Research. June.
- Gupta, S., and others (2003). Foreign aid and revenue response: does the composition of aid matter? IMF Working Paper, No. 03/176. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund. September.
- _____ (2004). Fiscal consequences of armed conflict and terrorism in low- and middle-income countries. *European Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 20, No. 2, pp. 403-421.
- _____ (2005). Rebuilding Fiscal Institutions in Post-conflict Countries. Occasional Paper, No. 247. Washington, D.C.: IMF. December.
- Guy Carpenter (2006). Global agriculture insurance and reinsurance market overview. July. Available from <http://www.agroinsurance.com/en/practice/?pid=453> (accessed September 2007).

- Gylfason, T. (2001). Natural resources, education, and economic development. *European Economic Review*, vol. 45, No. 4 (May), pp. 847-859.
- Hall, Peter, and David Soskice, eds. (2001). *Varieties of Capitalism*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Hanlon, J. (1996). *Peace Without Profit*. Oxford, United Kingdom: James Currey.
- Hanson, G., and others (2002). Expansion strategies of US multinational firms. In *Brookings Trade Forum 2001*, S.M. Collins and D. Rodrik, eds. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 245-282.
- Hardoy, Jorge E., Diana Mitlin and David Satterthwaite (2001). *Environmental Problems in Cities of Africa, Asia and Latin America*. London: Earthscan.
- Heger, M., A. Julca and O. Paddison (2008). Analysing the Impact of Natural Disasters in Small Economies: The Caribbean Case. *UNU-WIDER Research Paper*, No. 2008/25. Helsinki: United Nations University-World Institute for Development Economics Research.
- Hegre, H., and others (2001). Toward a democratic civil peace? democracy political change and civil wars 1816-1992. *American Political Science Review*, vol. 95, No. 1, pp. 16-33.
- Heller, P.S. (2005). Pity the finance minister: issues in managing a substantial scaling up of aid flows. IMF Working Paper, No. 05/180. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund. September.
- Heltberg, R. (2007). Helping South Asia cope better with natural disasters: the role of social protection. *Development Policy Review*, vol. 25, No. 6, pp. 681-698.
- Hirschman, Albert (1994). Social conflicts as pillars of democratic market society. *Political Theory*, vol. 22, No. 2, p. 203.
- _____ (1995). On the political economy of Latin American development. In *A Propensity to Self-Subversion*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Hoeffler, A., and M. Reynal-Querol (2003). Measuring the costs of conflict. Oxford, United Kingdom: Centre for the Study of African Economies, University of Oxford.
- Hoegh-Guldberg, O., and others (2000). *Pacific in Peril: Biological, Economic and Social Impacts of Climate Change on Pacific Coral Reefs*. Sydney, Australia: Greenpeace, p. 36.
- Hort, Sven E.O., and Stein Kuhnle (2000). The coming of East and South-East Asian welfare states. *Journal of European Social Policy*, vol. 10, No. 2, pp. 162-184.
- House of Commons, International Development Committee (2008). Reconstructing Afghanistan: fourth report of session 2007-08, vol. I, Report, together with formal minutes. London: The Stationery Office Limited. Published on 14 February 2008 by authority of the House of Commons.
- Hulme, David, Karen Moore and Armando Barrientos (2007). Assessing the insurance role of micro savings. Background paper prepared for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Humphreys, Macartan (2003). Economics and violent conflict. Working paper. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University.
- _____ (2005). Natural resources, conflict, and conflict resolution: uncovering the mechanisms. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 49, No. 4, pp. 508-537.

- _____, and J. Weinstein (2004). What the fighters say: a survey of ex-combatants in Sierra Leone. CGSD Working Paper, No. 20. New York, New York: Center on Globalization and Sustainable Development, The Earth Institute at Columbia University.
- Ibáñez, A.M., and A. Moya (2006). The impact of intra-State conflict on economic welfare and consumption smoothing: empirical evidence for the displaced population in Colombia. HiCN Working Paper, No. 23. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in Conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex.
- Imai, K., and J. Weinstein (2000). Measuring the economic impact of civil war. Palo Alto, California: Stanford University. Mimeo.
- Imbs, Jean, and Romain Wacziarg (2003). Stages of diversification. *American Economic Review*, vol. 93, No. 1 (March), pp. 63-86.
- Institute for International Economics (IIE) (2006). *China: The Balance Sheet—What the World Needs to Know Now about the Emerging Superpower*. Washington, D.C. IIE.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) (2007). Climate change 2007: impacts, adaptation and vulnerability. Contribution of Working Group II to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.
- International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC) (2001). *World Disasters Report 2001: Focus on Recovery*. Geneva.
- _____. (2006). *World Disasters Report 2006: Focus on Neglected Crises*. Geneva.
- International Labour Organization (2005a). Global employment trends brief. February. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____. (2005b), *World Employment Report 2004-05: Employment, Productivity and Poverty Reduction*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____. Programme on Socio-economic Security (2004a). *Economic Security for a Better World*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- International Labour Organization, World Commission on the Social Dimension of Globalization (2004b). *A Fair Globalization: Creating Opportunities for All*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- International Labour Organization and World Trade Organization (2007). *Trade and Employment: Challenges for Policy Research*. Joint study of the International Labour Office and the Secretariat of the World Trade Organization. Geneva: ILO.
- International Monetary Fund (2008). *Global Financial Stability Report: Containing Systemic Risks and Restoring Financial Soundness. April 2008*. Washington, D.C.: IMF.
- Irwin, Scott H., Philip Garcia and Darrel L. Good (2007). The performance of Chicago Board of Trade corn, soybean, and wheat futures contracts after recent changes in speculative limits. May. Available from <http://www.farmdoc.uinc.edu/irwin/research/CBOTFuturesPerformance.pdf>.
- Isima, J. (2004). Cash payments in disarmament, demobilisation and reintegration programmes in Africa. *Journal of Security Sector Management*, vol. 2, No. 3, pp. 1-10.
- Islam, S. Nazrul (2001). The open approach to flood control: the way to the future in Bangladesh. *Futures*, vol. 33, Nos. 8-9 (October), pp. 783-802.
- Jacobs, Elisabeth (2007). The politics of economic insecurity. *Issues in Governance Studies*, No. 10, Washington D.C.: The Brookings Institution. September.

- Jeong, H.W. (1996). Managing structural adjustment. *SAIS Review*, vol. 16, No. 2, p. 275.
- Johnson, Brett, and Santiago Sedaca (2004). *Diasporas, émigrés and development: economic linkages and programmatic responses. A special study of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID). Trade Enhancement for the Services Sector (RESS) Project.* Carana Corporation, Washington, D.C.: March.
- Jomo K.S., and Jacques Baudot, eds. (2006). *Flat World, Big Gaps: Economic Liberalization, Globalization and Inequality.* New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Jonas, S. (2000). *Of Centaurs and Doves: Guatemala's Peace Process.* Boulder, Colorado: Westview.
- Justino, P. (2008). Household-level impact of armed civil conflicts and policy responses. Background paper for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008.*
- _____, and P. Verwimp (2006). Poverty dynamics, conflict and convergence in Rwanda. HiCN Working Paper, No. 16. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in Conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex.
- Kalyvas, S. (2004). The urban bias in research on civil wars. *Security Studies*, vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 1-31.
- Kaminsky, Graciela, Carmen M. Reinhart and Carlos A. Végh (2004). When it rains, it pours: procyclical capital flows and macroeconomic policies. NBER Working Paper, No. 10780. Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research. September.
- Kanbur, R. (2007). What's social policy got to do with economic growth? *Indian Journal of Human Development* (New Delhi), vol. 1, No. 1.
- Kandelhela, Masingita, and Julian May (2006). Poverty, vulnerability and the impact of flooding in the Limpopo Province, South Africa. *Natural Disasters*, vol. 39, No. 2 (October), pp. 275-287.
- Kapur, Devesh (2004). Remittances: the new development mantra? G24 Discussion Paper Series, No. 29. Geneva: United Nations.
- Karlan, Dean S., and Jonathan Zinman (2007a). Credit elasticities in less-developed economies: implications for micro-finance. *CEPR Discussion Paper*, No. 6071. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research.
- _____. (2007b). Expanding credit access: using randomized supply decisions to estimate the impacts. *CEPR Discussion Paper*, No. 6007. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research.
- Kauffmann, D., A. Kraay and M. Mastruzzi (2004). Governance matters III: governance indicators for 1996-2002. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. 5 April.
- Kawamura, Hiroshi (1995). The Kobe earthquake: evaluation of economic impacts and crisis management. Department for Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis of the United Nations Secretariat. June.
- Keen, David (2005). Liberalization and conflict. *International Political Science Review*, vol. 26, No. 1, pp. 73-89.
- Keener, S., and others (1993). Demobilization and reintegration of military personnel in Africa: the evidence from seven country case studies. World Bank Internal Discussion Paper, No. IDP-130. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Keynes, John Maynard (1919). *The Economic Consequences of the Peace.* London: Macmillan.

- Khan, Azizur (2007). Growth, employment and poverty: an analysis of the vital nexus based on some recent UNDP and ILO/SIDA studies. DESA Working Paper, No. 49. New York: ST/ESA/2007/DWP/49. United Nations. July.
- Khandker, Shahidur (1998). *Fighting Poverty with Microcredit: Experience in Bangladesh*. New York, New York: Oxford University Press, for the World Bank.
- Kindleberger, Charles (1995). Asset inflation and monetary policy, *Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review*, No. 192 (March), pp. 17-37.
- _____ (1996). *World Economic Primacy: 1500–1990*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- King, G., and L. Zheng (2001). Improving forecasts of State failure. *World Politics*, vol. 53, No. 4 (July), pp. 623-658.
- Kletzer, Lori G. (2001). *Job Loss from Imports: Measuring the Loss*. Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics.
- Knight, M. (2001). A one way street: defining a new approach to the disarmament, demobilisation and reinsertion of ex-combatants during the war-to peace transition. Master of Arts dissertation. York, United Kingdom: University of York. Mimeo.
- _____, N. Loayza and D. Villanueva (1996). The peace dividend: military spending cuts and economic growth. *IMF Staff Papers*, vol. 43, No. 1, pp. 1-37. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.
- Kondylis, F. (2005). Agricultural production and conflict refugee status: quasi-experimental evidence from a policy intervention programme in Rwanda. London: Economics Department, University of London. 8 April. Mimeo.
- _____ (2007). Conflict-induced Displacement and Labour Market Outcomes: Evidence from Post-war Bosnia and Herzegovina. CEP Discussion Paper, No. 777. London: Centre for Economic Performance, London School of Economics and Political Science.
- Kozul-Wright, R., and P. Rayment (1997). The institutional hiatus in economies in transition and its policy consequences. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 21, No. 5, pp. 641-661.
- _____ (2007). *The Resistible Rise of Market Fundamentalism: Rethinking Development in an Unbalanced World*. London: Zed Books.
- Kuhnle, Stein, and Sven E.O. Hort (2004). The developmental welfare State in Scandinavia: lessons for the developing world. *Social Policy and Development Programme Paper*, No. 17. Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development. September.
- Kunreuther, H. (2006). Disaster mitigation and insurance: learning from Katrina. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, vol. 604, No. 1, pp. 208-227.
- Kwon, Huck-ju (2005). Transforming the developmental welfare State in East Asia. *Social Policy and Development Programme Paper*, No. 22. Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development.
- Lall, Sanjaya (1991). Explaining industrial success in the industrial world. In *Issues in Development Economics*, V. N. Balasubramanyam and S. Lall, eds. London: Macmillan.

- _____ (2001). *Competitiveness, Technology and Skills*. Cheltenham, United Kingdom: Edward Elgar.
- Lane, M. (2004). The viability and likely pricing of “cat bonds” for developing countries. In *Catastrophe Risk and Reinsurance: A Country Risk Management Perspective*, E. Gurenko, ed. London: Risk Books, pp. 239-268.
- Le Billon, Philippe (2000). The dynamics of resource wars. In *Angola's War Economy: the Role of Oil and Diamonds*, Jackie Cilliers and Chris Dietrich, eds. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, pp. 21-42.
- _____ (2008). Resources for peace? managing revenues from extractive industries in post-conflict environments. Public Finance in Post-Conflict Environments Policy Paper No. 4. New York: Center on International Cooperation; and Amherst, Massachusetts, Political Economy Research Institute.
- Lemke, Douglas (2003). African lessons for international relations research. *World Politics*, vol. 56, No.1, pp. 120-124.
- Li, W., and D. Yang (2005). The great leap forward: anatomy of a central planning disaster. *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 113, No. 4, pp. 840-77.
- Lindley, A. (2007). Protracted displacement and remittances: the view from Eastleigh, Nairobi. *New Issues in Refugee Research*. Research Paper, No. 143. Geneva: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.
- Linnerooth-Bayer, J., and R. Mechler (2007). Insurance against losses from natural disasters in developing countries. Background paper prepared for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Lopez, J., and Guillermo Perry (2008). Inequality in Latin America: determinants and consequences. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 4504. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, Latin America and Caribbean Region. February.
- López-Córdova, Ernesto, and Alexandra Olmedo (2006). International Remittances and Development: Existing Evidence, Policies and Recommendations. Occasional Paper, No. 41. Washington, D.C. and Buenos Aires: Integration and Regional Programs Department, Inter-American Development Bank. August.
- Lujala, Päivi, Nils Petter Gleditsch and Elizabeth Gilmore (2005). A diamond curse? civil war and a lootable resource. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 49, No. 4, pp. 538-562.
- Lustig, Nora, and Darryl McLeod (1997). Minimum wages and poverty in developing countries: some empirical evidence. In *Labour Markets in Latin America*, S. Edwards and N. Lustig, eds. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- Mahul, O., and J.R. Skees (2007). Managing agricultural risk at the country level: the case of index-based livestock insurance in Mongolia. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 4325. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Mancini, L. (2005). Horizontal inequality and communal violence: evidence from Indonesian districts. CRISE Working Paper, No. 22. Oxford, United Kingdom: Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity, University of Oxford.
- Manitoba Floodway Authority (2006). The Red River Floodway Expansion Project community newsletter, fifth edition. Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada. December. Available from http://www.floodwayauthority.mb.ca/pdf/newsletter_winter_0607_en.pdf.
- McDonald, M. (2005). Provision of infrastructures in post-conflict situations. DFID Working Paper, No. 6484. London: Department for International Development. June.

- McKechnie, A. (2003). Building capacity in post-conflict countries. World Bank Social Development Notes: Conflict Prevention and Reconstruction, No. 14 (December), pp. 1-4. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- McNamara, R. (1968). *The Essence of Security*. New York, New York: Harper and Row.
- Mechler, R. (2005). Cost-benefit analysis of natural disaster risk management in developing countries. Working paper. Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ), Eschborn, Germany.
- Miguel, E., S. Satyanath and E. Sergenti (2004). Economic shocks and civil conflict. *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 112, No. 4, pp. 725-753.
- Milberg, William, and Deborah Scholler (2008). Globalization, offshoring and economic insecurity in industrialized countries. Background paper for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Mills, Evan (2007). Responding to climate change: the insurance industry perspective. Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, U.S. Department of Energy, University of California, Berkeley, California. 26 November. Available from http://www.climateactionprogramme.org/features/article/responding_to_climate_change_the_insurance_industry_perspective/.
- Mishkin, F. (2006). *The Next Great Globalization: How Disadvantaged Nations Can Harness Their Financial Systems to Get Rich*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Mkandawire, Thandika. (2002). The terrible toll of post-colonial “rebel movements” in Africa: towards an explanation of the violence against the peasantry. *Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol. 40, No. 2, pp. 181-215.
- _____, ed. (2004). *Social Policy in a Development Context*. Basingstoke, United Kingdom: Palgrave MacMillan.
- _____. (2007). Targeting and universalism in poverty reduction. In *Policy Matters: Economic and Social Policies to Sustain Equitable Development*, J. A. Ocampo, K. S. Jomo and Sarbuland Khan, eds. London: Zed Books.
- Moene, Karl Ove, and Michael Wallerstein (2006). Social democracy as a development strategy. In *Globalization and Egalitarian Redistribution*, P. Bardhan, S. Bowles and M. Wallerstein, eds. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Montalvo, G., and M. Reynal-Querol (2005). Ethnic polarization, potential conflict and civil wars. *American Economic Review*, vol. 95, No. 3 (June), pp. 796-816.
- Morduch, Jonathan (1994). Poverty and Vulnerability. *American Economic Review*, vol. 84, No. 2 (May), pp. 221-225.
- _____. (1995). Income smoothing and consumption smoothing. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 9, No. 3 (summer), pp. 103-114.
- _____. (1999a). Between the State and the market: can informal insurance patch the safety net? *World Bank Research Observer*, vol. 14, No. 2 (August), pp. 187-207.
- _____. (1999b). The Microfinance Promise. *Journal of Economic Literature*, vol. 37, No. 4 (December), pp. 1569-1614.
- _____. (2006). Smart subsidies. *ESR Review*, vol. 8, No. 1 (summer), pp. 10-16.
- Morley, Samuel (1992). Structural adjustment and the determinants of poverty in Latin America. Paper prepared for the Conference on Confronting the Challenge of

- Poverty and Inequality in Latin America, Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 16 and 17 July 1992. Revised version appeared in Nora C. Lustig, ed., *Coping With Austerity: Poverty and Inequality in Latin America* (Washington, D.C., Brookings Institution Press, 1995).
- _____, and Rob Vos (2006). External shocks, domestic adjustment and the growth slowdown. In *Who Gains from Free Trade? Export-led Growth, Inequality and Poverty in Latin America*, Rob Vos and others, eds. London: Routledge.
- Mosley, Paul (2007). Assessing the success of micro insurance programs in Meeting the Insurance Needs of the Poor, Background paper prepared for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Mugrai, Rinku, and Martin Ravallion (2005). Is a guaranteed living wage a good anti-poverty policy? World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 3640. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Multihazard Mitigation Council (MMC) (2005). Natural hazard mitigation saves: an independent study to assess the future savings from mitigation activities, vol. 2, Study Documentation. Washington, D.C.: Multihazard Mitigation Council.
- Munich Re (2005). NatCatSERVICE, Natural disasters according to country income groups, 1980-2004. Munich, Germany: Munich Re Group.
- Murdoch, J., and T. Sandler (2004). Civil wars and economic growth: spatial dispersion in Africa and worldwide. *American Journal of Political Science*, vol. 48, No. 1, pp. 138-151.
- Murshed, S.M. (2006). Turning swords into ploughshares and little acorns to tall trees: the conflict growth nexus and the poverty of nations. Background paper for *World Economic and Social Survey 2006*.
- _____, and M.Z. Tadjoeeddin (2007). Reappraising the Greed and Grievance Explanations for Violent Internal Conflict. MICROCON *Research Working Paper No. 2*. Brighton, United Kingdom: A Micro Level Analysis of Violent Conflict, Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex.
- _____, and Scott Gates (2005). Spatial-horizontal inequality and the Maoist conflict.
- Narayana, N.S.S., Kirit S. Parikh and T. N. Srinivasan (1988). Rural works program in India: costs and benefits. *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 29, No. 2 (September), pp. 131-156.
- NASA Goddard Institute for Space Studies (2001). How will the frequency of hurricanes be affected by climate change? New York, New York. April. Available from http://www.giss.nasa.gov/research/briefs/druyan_02/.
- Nathan, Laurie (2005). The frightful inadequacy of most of the statistics: a critique of Collier and Hoeffler on causes of civil war. Occasional Paper, vol. 12, No. 5 (December). The Centre for Conflict Resolution, University of Cape Town.
- Ngo, E. (2001). When disasters and age collide: reviewing vulnerability of the elderly. *Natural Hazards Review*, vol. 2, No. 2 (May), pp. 80-89.
- Obidegwu, C. (2003). Rwanda: the search for post-conflict socio-economic change, 1995-2001. Africa Region Working Paper, No. 59. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. October.

- Ocampo, José Antonio (2003). Developing countries' anti-cyclical policies in a globalized world. In *Development Economics and Structuralist Macroeconomics: Essays in Honor of Lance Taylor*, Amitava Krishna Dutt and Jaime Ros, eds. Cheltenham, United Kingdom: Edward Elgar.
- _____, and Rob Vos (coordinators) (2008). *Uneven Economic Development*. New York, London, Hyderabad, India, and Penang, Malaysia: Orient Longman, Zed Books and Third World Network.
- _____, Shari Spiegel and Joseph Stiglitz, eds. (forthcoming). In *IPD Capital Markets Liberalization Companion Volume*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. (2005). *Employment Outlook 2005*. Paris: OECD.
- _____. (2007a). *Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation 2007*. Paris: OECD.
- _____. (2007b). Involuntary part time workers. *OECD Employment and Labour Market Statistics*, vol. 2007 (release 01). Paris: OECD.
- _____. (2008). *Development Co-operation Report 2007. OECD Journal on Development*. Paris: OECD/Development Assistance Committee.
- Orozco, Manuel (2003). Worker remittances in an international scope. Inter-American Dialogue. Research Series: Remittances Project. March. Paper originally presented on 28 February 2003 at the Inter-American Development Bank.
- Osberg, Lars (1998). Economic Insecurity. *SPRC Discussion Paper*, No. 88. Sydney, Australia: University of New South Wales, Social Policy Research Centre. October.
- Oxfam International (2007a). Climate alarm: disasters increase as climate change bites. Oxfam briefing paper, No. 108. Oxford, United Kingdom.
- _____. (2007b). Africa's missing billions: international arms flows and the cost of conflict. Oxfam Briefing Paper, No.107. Oxford, United Kingdom.
- Panić, M. (1992). *Managing Reforms in the East European Countries: Lessons from the Postwar Experience of Western Europe*: UN/ECE Discussion Paper No. 3. Geneva: United Nations.
- _____. (2003). *Globalization and National Economic Welfare*. Basingstoke, United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.
- _____. (2005). Reconstruction, development and sustainable peace: a unified programme for post-conflict countries. In *Development Challenges in Sub-Saharan Africa and Post-conflict Countries: Report of the Committee for Development Policy on the Seventh Session (14-18 March 2005)*. Sales No. E.05.II.A.9. New York: United Nations.
- _____. (2008). Aid effectiveness in post-conflict countries. Background paper for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Parandekar, Suhas, Rob Vos and Donald Winkler (2002). Ecuador: crisis, poverty and social protection. In *Crisis and Dollarization in Ecuador: Stability, Growth and Social Equity*, Paul Beckerman and Andres Solimano, eds. Washington D.C.: World Bank, pp. 127-176.
- Paris, R. (2004). *At War's End: Building Peace After Civil Conflict*. New York, New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Pastor, M., and J.K. Boyce (2000). El Salvador: economic disparities, external intervention, and civil conflict. In *War, Hunger, and Displacement: The Origins of Humanitarian Emergencies*, vol. 2, *Case Studies*, E. Wayne Nafziger, Frances Stewart and Raimo Vayrynen, eds. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, pp. 365-400.
- Permanent Fund Dividend Division (2007). 2007 Annual Report. Juneau, State of Alaska: Department of Revenue.
- Perry, Guillermo E., and others (2006). *Poverty Reduction and Growth: Virtuous and Vicious Circles*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Persaud, Avinash (2000). Sending the herd off the cliff edge: the disturbing interaction between herding and market-sensitive risk management practices. First Prize Essay on Global Finance for the Year 2000, Institute of International Finance Competition in Honour of Jacques de Larosière. Washington, D.C.: Institute of International Finance.
- Pierson, Christopher (2003). Late industrialisers and the development of the welfare State. *Social Policy and Development Working Paper*, No. 16. Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development.
- Pinchotti, S., and P. Verwimp (2007). Social capital and the Rwandan genocide: a micro-level analysis. HiCN Working Paper, No. 30. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in Conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex.
- Pitt, Mark, and Shahidur Khandker (1998). Credit programs for the poor and seasonality in rural Bangladesh. Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, and World Bank.
- Polanyi, Karl (1944). *The Great Transformation: The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time*. Boston, Massachusetts: Beacon Press.
- Powell, S., and others (2003). Post-traumatic growth after war: a study with former refugees and displaced people in Sarajevo. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, vol. 59, No. 1, pp. 71-83.
- Prasad, Eswar S., and others (2003). Effects of Financial Globalization on Developing Countries: Some Empirical Evidence. *IMF Occasional Paper*, No. 220. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.
- Pritchett, Lant (2005). Who is *not* poor? dreaming of a world truly free of poverty. *The World Bank Research Observer*, vol. 21 No. 1, pp. 1-23.
- Putzel, James (2004). The political impact of globalisation and liberalisation. *Crisis States Discussion Paper*, No. 7. London: Crisis States Development Research Centre, London School of Economics. November.
- Ramey, Garey, and Valerie Ramey (1995). Cross-country evidence on the link between volatility and growth. *American Economic Review*, vol. 85, No. 5 (December), pp. 1138-1151.
- Ranis, G., and F. Stewart (2007). Dynamic links between the economy and human development. In *Policy Matters: Economic and Social Policies to Sustain Equitable Development*, J.A. Ocampo, K.S. Jomo and Sarbuland Kahn, eds. London: Zed Books.
- Rasmussen, T. (2004). Macroeconomic implications of natural disasters in the Caribbean. IMF Working Paper, No. WP/04/224. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund. December.

- Ratha, Dilip (2007). Leveraging remittances for development. Policy brief. World Bank: Migration Policy Institute, Program on Migrants, Migration, and Development. June.
- _____, and others (2007). Migration and Development Brief 3: Remittance trends 2007. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. 29 November.
- Ravallion, Martin (1991). Reaching the rural poor through public employment: arguments, evidence, lessons from South Asia. *The World Bank Research Observer*, vol. 6, No. 2 (July), pp. 153-175.
- _____. (2003). Targeted transfers in poor countries: revisiting the tradeoffs and policy options. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 3048. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Ray, Debraj (1998). *Development Economics*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Reich, Robert (2007). *Supercapitalism: The Transformation of Business, Democracy and Everyday Life*. New York, New York: Borzoi Books.
- Reinert, Eric (2007). *How Rich Countries Got Rich...and Why Poor Countries Stay Poor*. New York, New York: Carroll and Graf.
- Roberts, J. Timmons, and Bradley Parks (2007). *A Climate of Injustice: Global Inequality, North-South Politics and Climate Policy*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press.
- Rock, Michael (2007). Corruption and democracy. DESA Working Paper, No. 55. ST/ESA/2007/DWP/55. New York: Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. August.
- Rodas-Martini, P. (2007). Building fiscal provisions into peace agreements: cautionary tales from Guatemala. In *Peace and the Public Purse: Economic Policies for Postwar Statebuilding*, James K. Boyce and Madalene O'Donnell, eds. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner.
- Rodrik, Dani (2004). *Rethinking Economic Growth in Developing Countries*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- _____. (2005). Policies for economic diversification. *Cepal Review* (Santiago), No. 87 (December), pp. 7-23.
- _____. (2007). Industrial development: some stylized facts and policy directions. In *Industrial development for the 21st century: sustainable development perspectives*. New York: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.
- Rohde, D., and C. Gall (2005). Delays hurting U.S. rebuilding in Afghanistan. *The New York Times*, 7 November.
- Ross, Michael L. (2004). What we know about natural resources and civil wars? *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 41. No. 3. pp. 337-356.
- Sandler, T., and W. Enders (2004). An economic perspective on transnational terrorism. *European Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 20, No. 2. pp. 301-316.
- Sardesai, S., and P. Wam (2002). The conflict analysis framework (CAF): identifying conflict-related obstacles to development. Dissemination Notes, No. 5 (October). Washington D.C.: World Bank Social Development Department.
- Scanteam (2005). Assessment: Afghanistan Reconstruction Trust Fund: final report. Oslo. March. Available from <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTAFGHANISTAN/Resources/ARTFEvaluationFinalReport.pdf>.

- Schneider, Benu (2008). Clubbing in Paris: is debt sustainability an illusion? Paper presented at the Workshop on Debt, Finance and Emerging Issues in Financial Integration, organized by the Financing for Development Office (FFD), on 8 and 9 April, United Nations, New York.
- Sedra, M., and P. Middlebrook (2005). Beyond Bonn: revisioning the International Compact for Afghanistan. *Foreign Policy in Focus*, vol. 9, No. 24 (November). Available from <http://www.fpif.org/fpifzines/pr/2924>.
- Sen, Amartya (1995). The political economy of targeting. In *Public Spending and the Poor: Theory and Evidence*, D. van de Walle and K. Nead, eds. Baltimore, Maryland: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- _____, and Jean Drèze (2006). *The Amartya Sen and Jean Drèze Omnibus: Poverty and Famines, Hunger and Public Action, India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*. Reprint. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Sesman, S. (2004). The case for cash: Goma after the Nyiragongo eruption. HPN Humanitarian Exchange, No. 28. November. Cited in Clarke and Dercon (2008).
- Sharma, Krishnan (2008). The impact of remittances on economic insecurity. Background paper prepared for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Shemyakina, O. (2006). The effect of armed conflict on accumulation of schooling: results from Tajikistan. HiCN Working Paper, No. 12. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in Conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex. Available from www.hicn.org.
- Skocpol, Theda (1991). Targeting within universalism: politically viable policies to combat poverty in the United States. In *The Urban Underclass*, Christopher Jencks and P.E. Peterson, eds. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- Snyder, Richard, and Ravi Bhavnani (2005). Diamonds, blood and taxes: a revenue-centred framework for explaining political order. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 49, No. 4, pp. 563-597.
- Spiezia, Vincenzo (2004). Trade, foreign direct investment and employment: some empirical evidence. In *Understanding Globalization, Employment and Poverty Reduction*, E. Lee and M. Vivarelli, eds. London: Palgrave.
- Stanton Elizabeth, and Frank Ackerman (2007). Florida and climate change: the costs of inaction. Medford, Massachusetts: Global Development and Environment Institute, Tufts University. November.
- Steele, A. (2007). Massive civilian displacement in civil war: assessing variation in Colombia. HiCN Working Paper, No. 29. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in Conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex.
- Stephens, J., and D.B. Ottaway (2005). A rebuilding plan full of cracks. *Washington Post*, 19 November.
- Stewart, F. (2002). Horizontal inequalities: a neglected dimension of development. CRISE Working Paper, No. 1. Oxford, United Kingdom: Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity, University of Oxford.
- _____. (2004). Development and security. *Conflict, Security and Development*, vol. 4, No. 3, pp. 261-288.

- _____, and Graham Brown (2007). Motivations for conflict: an overview and policy implications. CRISE Working Paper. Oxford, United Kingdom: Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity, Department of International Development, University of Oxford.
- Stiglitz, Joseph, and others (2006). *Stability with Growth*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Stockhammer, Englebert (2004). Financialisation and the slowdown of accumulation. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 28, No. 5, pp. 719-741.
- Streeten, Paul (1973). The multinational enterprise and theory of development policy. *World Development*, vol.1, No. 10 (October), pp.1-14.
- Strömberg, D. (2007). Natural disasters, economic development and humanitarian aid, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 199-222.
- Swiss Re (2007). World insurance in 2006: premiums came back to “life”. *Sigma 4 Study*. Zurich.
- Syroka, J. (2007). Overview of index-based insurance products for agriculture. Paper prepared for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*.
- Tanner, F. (1996). Consensual versus coercive disarmament. In *Disarmament and Conflict Resolution Project—Managing Arms in Peace Processes: The Issues*, E. Zawels and others, eds. Sales No. G.V.E.96.0.33. Geneva: United Nations Institute for Disarmament Studies, pp. 169–204.
- Tedeschi, R.G., and L.G. Calhoun (1996). The posttraumatic growth inventory. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, vol. 9, pp. 455-471.
- Teodosijevič, S.B. (2003). Armed conflicts and food security. ESA Working Paper, No. 03-11. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Agricultural and Development Economics Division. June.
- Tokman, Victor (2007). Modernizing the informal sector. DESA Working Paper, No. 42. ST/ESA/2007/DWP/42. New York: United Nations.
- Toya, Hideki, and Mark Skidmore (2007). Economic development and the impacts of natural disasters, *Economic Letters*, vol. 94, No. 1 (January), pp. 20-25.
- U.S. Committee for Refugees (2004). *World Refugee Survey 2004*. Washington, D.C.: USCR.
- U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants (2007). *World Refugee Survey 2007*. Washington, D.C.: USCRI.
- United Nations (2003). *World Economic and Social Survey 2003*. Sales No. E.03.II.C.1.
- _____ (2004). United Nations Expert Group Meeting on Conflict Prevention, Peacebuilding and Development, United Nations Headquarters, New York, 15 November 2004. Programme and documentation available from www.un.org/esa/peacebuilding.
- _____ (2005a). *World Economic and Social Survey 2005: Financing for Development*. Sales No. E.05.II.C.1.
- _____ (2005b). *Report on the World Social Situation 2005: The Inequality Predicament*. Sales No. E.05.IV.5.
- _____ (2006). *World Economic and Social Survey 2006: Diverging Growth and Development*. Sales No. E.06.II.C.1.

- _____ (2007a). *World Economic and Social Survey 2007: Development in an Ageing World*. Sales No. E.07.II.C.1.
- _____ (2007b). *Report on the World Social Situation 2007: The Employment Imperative*. Sales No. E.07.IV.9.
- _____ (2008a). *World Economic Situation and Prospects 2008*. Sales No. E.08.II.C.2.
- _____ (2008b) Report of the Committee for Development Policy on its tenth session (17-20 March 2008). *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2008, Supplement No. 33*. E/2008/13.
- _____ (forthcoming). *Macroeconomic and Growth Policies*. National Development Strategies, Policy Notes. UN/DESA, New York.
- United Nations, Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (2008). *Economic and Social Survey of Asia and the Pacific 2008: Sustaining Growth and Sharing Prosperity*. Sales No. E.08.II.F.7.
- _____, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2003). Handbook for estimating the socio-economic and environmental effects of disasters. LC/MEX/G.5-LC/L.1874.
- _____ (2007a). *Statistical Yearbook for Latin America and the Caribbean 2006*. Sales No. E/S.07.II.G.1. LC/G.2332-P/B. March.
- _____ (2007b). *Socioeconomic Vulnerability to Natural Disasters in Mexico: Rural Poor, Trade and Public Response*. Prepared by Sergio O. Saldaña-Zorrilla, Disaster Evaluation Unit, ECLAC/Mexico. *Serie Estudios y Perspectivas*, No. 92. Sales No. E.07.II.G.155.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (1991). *Trade and Development Report 1991*. Sales No. E.91.II.D.15.
- _____ (1995). *Trade and Development Report 1995*. Sales No. E.95.II.D.16.
- _____ (1996). *Trade and Development Report 1996*. Sales No. E.96.II.D.6.
- _____ (1997). *Trade and Development Report, 1997: Globalization, Distribution and Growth*. Sales No. E.97.II.D.8.
- _____ (1998). *Trade and Development Report 1998: Financial Instability; Growth in Africa*. Sales No. E.98.II.D.6.
- _____ (2000). *Trade and Development Report 2000: Global Economic Growth and Imbalances*. Sales No. E.00.II.D.19.
- _____ (2003). *Trade and Development Report 2003: Capital Accumulation, Growth and Structural Change*. Sales No. E.03.II.D.7.
- _____ (2006). *Economic Development in Africa: Doubling Aid: Making the "Big Push" Work*. Sales No. E.06.II.D.10.
- United Nations Development Programme (1994). *Human Development Report, 1994*. New York, New York: Oxford University Press.
- _____ (2004). *United Nations Development Programme Annual Report 2004: 2015: Mobilizing Global Partnerships*. New York: UNDP.
- _____ (2007). *Human Development Report 2007/2008: Fighting Climate Change: Human Solidarity in a Divided World*. Basingstoke, United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.

- United Nations Environment Programme (2007). Environment and vulnerability: emerging perspectives. Prepared on behalf of the United Nations International Strategy for Disaster Reduction. Environment and Disaster Working Group. Geneva: UNEP Post-Conflict and Disaster Management Branch.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (2007). UNHCR global report 2006. Geneva: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.
- United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat) (2007). *Enhancing Urban Safety and Security: Global Report on Human Settlements 2007*. London: Earthscan.
- United Nations Industrial Development Organization (2002). *Industrial Development Report. 2002/2003: Competing Through Innovation and Learning*. Vienna: UNIDO.
- United Nations, International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (2006). Global survey of early warning systems: an assessment of capacities, gaps and opportunities towards building a comprehensive global early warning system for all natural hazards. Report prepared at the request of the Secretary-General of the United Nations. Final version. September. Available from http://www.unisdr.org/ppew/info_resources/ewc3/Global_Survey_of_Early_Warning_Systems.pdf.
- _____ and International Recovery Platform (2007). Learning from disaster recovery: guidance for decision makers. Publication from the International Recovery Platform, supported by the Asian Disaster Reduction Center (ADRC), International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (ISDR) secretariat, and the United Nations Development Programme. Preliminary version for Consultation. Geneva and Hyogo, Japan. May.
- _____, and World Bank (2007). Words into action: a guide for implementing the Hyogo Framework - Hyogo Framework for Action 2005-2015: building the resilience of nations and communities to disasters. April.
- _____, Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (2008). Consolidated and flash appeals 2007. Global requirements and funding per sector as of 27 March 2008. Available from http://ocha.unog.ch/fts/reports/daily/ocha_R21_Y2007_08030307.pdf.
- van der Hoeven, R., and M. Lübker (2006). External openness and employment: the need for coherent international and national policies. Paper presented at the Twenty-second G-24 Technical Group Meeting, Geneva, 16 and 17 March.
- Van Hear, N. (1998). *New Diasporas*. London: University College London Press.
- _____ (2003). From durable solutions to transnational relations: home and exile among refugee diasporas. *New Issues in Refugee Research Working Paper*. No. 83. Geneva: UNHCR, Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit.
- Vartiainen, Juhana (1995). The State and structural change: what can be learnt from the successful late industrializers. In *The Role of the State in Economic Change*. Ha-Joon Chang and Robert Rowthorn, eds. *WIDER Studies in Development Economics*. New York, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Velásquez, A.P. (2007). The formality in property rights: determinant in the military strategy of armed actors. HiCN Working Paper, No. 39. Brighton, United Kingdom: Households in Conflict Network (HiCN), University of Sussex.

- Venkatachalam, V.B. (2006). Microfinance in post-conflict Tajikistan: issue and challenges. Paper prepared for the Conference on Poverty Reduction in Conflict and Fragile States: Perspectives from the Household Level, Washington, D.C., 8 and 9 November 2006, organized by the United States Agency for International Development, the Households in Conflict Network (HiCN) and the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW, Berlin).
- Verpoorten, M. (2003). The determinants of income mobility in Rwanda, 1990-2002. Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium. Mimeo.
- Verwimp, P. (2005). An economic profile of peasant perpetrators of genocide: micro-level evidence from Rwanda. *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 77, No. 2 (August), pp. 297-323.
- Vos, Rob (1994). *Debt and Adjustment in the World Economy*. London: Macmillan.
- _____ (1999). How to measure the cost of natural disasters? The case of "El Nino" in Ecuador, 1997-8. *European Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, vol. 67 (December), pp. 21-34.
- _____ (2007). What we do and don't know about trade liberalization and poverty reduction. DESA Working Paper, No. 50. ST/ESA/2007/DWP/50. New York: United Nations.
- _____ (2008). The impact of the recent surge in food prices on global poverty. New York: United Nations, Development Policy and Analysis Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Mimeo.
- _____, and Mariangela Parra (2008). External shocks and economic development: plus ça change? Background paper prepared for *World Economic and Social Survey 2008*. Forthcoming as a DESA Working Paper.
- _____, Margarita Velasco and Edgar de Labastida (1999). Economic and social effects of El Niño in Ecuador, 1997-1998. Technical Paper Series. Washington D.C.: Inter-American Development Bank, Sustainable Development Department.
- Wade, Robert H. (1990). *Governing the Market*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Weiss, John (2004). Poverty targeting in Asia: experiences from India, Indonesia, the Philippines, Peoples' Republic of China and Thailand. Tokyo: Asian Development Bank.
- White, W. (2006). Procyclicality in the financial system: do we need a new macrofinancial stabilization framework? *BIS Working Paper*, No. 193, Basel: Bank for International Settlements.
- Willibald, S. (2006). Does money work? cash transfers to ex-combatants in disarmament, demobilisation and reintegration processes. *Disasters*, vol. 30, No. 3 (Special issue), pp. 316-339.
- Wolf, Martin (2007). Fear makes a welcome return. *Financial Times*, 14 August.
- Woodward, S.L. (1995). *Balkan Tragedy: Chaos and Dissolution After the Cold War*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- World Bank (1998). The World Bank's experience with post-conflict reconstruction, vol. V, Desk reviews of Cambodia, Eritrea, Haiti, Lebanon, Rwanda, and Sri Lanka. Report No. 17769. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, Operations Evaluations Department. 4 May.

- _____ (1999). *Global Economic Prospects 1998/99: Beyond Financial Crisis*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- _____ (2001). *World Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty*. New York, New York: Oxford University Press.
- _____ (2005a). Afghanistan: Managing public finances for development, vol. V, Improving public finance management in the security sector. Report No. 34582-AF. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Sector Unit South Asia Region. 22 December.
- _____ (2005b). Afghanistan: managing public finances for development, vol. I, Main report. Report No. 34582-AF. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Sector Unit South Asia Region. 22 December.
- _____ (2007). *World Development Report 2008: Agriculture for Development*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- _____ (2008a). Rising food prices: policy options and World Bank response. Background note for the Development Committee. Washington, D.C., March.
- _____ (2008b). Background note: catastrophe risk deferred drawdown option (DDO), or CAT DDO. Available from <http://go.worldbank.org/G41ZXJZO30>.
- _____ (2008c). *Global Monitoring report 2008*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- _____ Independent Evaluation Group (2006). *The World Bank in Turkey: 1993-2004: An IEG Country Assistance Evaluation*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- World Health Organization (2002). *World Report on Violence and Health*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Yang, Dean (2005). International migration, human capital and entrepreneurship: evidence ,from Philippine migrant's exchange rate shocks. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 3578. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, Research Program on International Migration and Development.
- Yi, I., and B.-H. Lee (2003). Changing developmental characteristics in the Korean labour market policies. Paper presented at the United Nations Research Institute for Social Development workshop on social policy in a development context, Bangkok, 30 June-1 July 2003.
- Zartman, W. (1995). *Collapsed States: The Disintegration and Restoration of Legitimate Authority*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner.