

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	8 860	11 639	12 711	14 150
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.9	2.13	0.33	2.81
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	48	44	41	39
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	6
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.7	4.8	4.0	3.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	129	111	81	60
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	31 <sup>a</sup>	34	31 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	38 <sup>c</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>d</sup>	59 <sup>e</sup>
Modern methods	27 <sup>c</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>d</sup>	57 <sup>e</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	19 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>f</sup>	15 <sup>e</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	27.3	67.5	61.6	59.9
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	17	22 <sup>g</sup>	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	60.7	56.0	43.1	59.8
Males*	58.8	54.5	43.4	58.8
Females*	62.5	57.5	42.7	60.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	63	62	67	37
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	97	85	97	53
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	63	88	68	89 <sup>h</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	31 <sup>i</sup>	29 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>f</sup>	32 <sup>j</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	540	690	570
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	70 <sup>j</sup>	69 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>f</sup>	66 <sup>k</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	2.4	..
Females****	..	..	11.6	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	21	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	25.0	19.3	14.9 <sup>l</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	1 600	1 500	1 200 <sup>m</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	23	30	33	36
Urban population (percentage)	25	32	36	40
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	6.44	4.01	1.31	3.40
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	3.09	1.41	-0.55	1.34
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	35	34	33	32 <sup>b</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	627	409	361
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	44	43	43
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	3.51	-3.47	-11.11	5.69
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	1	44 <sup>a</sup>	..	..

<sup>j</sup> For 2011.