

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	6 838	8 841	11 470	14 539
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.13	2.39	2.54	3.21
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	46	47	47
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	55
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	97	116	157	125
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	44 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>b</sup>	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	26 <sup>c</sup>	41 <sup>b</sup>	..
Modern methods	..	14 <sup>c</sup>	27 <sup>b</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	25 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>b</sup>	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	16.4	40.8	36.9	44.6
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	17 <sup>d</sup>	22 <sup>e</sup>	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	50.1	42.1	43.9	57.7
Males*	48.5	41.5	43.5	55.9
Females*	51.9	42.7	44.3	59.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	104	115	93	66
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	167	182	144	102
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	66	86	82	78 <sup>f</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	58	46 <sup>b</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	530	500	440
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	47 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>b</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	1.0	..
Females****	..	..	6.2	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	27	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	14.8	13.9	12.5 <sup>g</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	730	920	970 <sup>g</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	9	12	15	19
Urban population (percentage)	40	37	37	40
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.14	1.32	3.34	4.15
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	3.28	3.27	1.77	2.31
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	24	27	32	34 <sup>h</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	279	321	99
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	49	49	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.52	-0.27	-1.52	-0.56
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	53	469

<sup>h</sup> For 2010.