### Population Indicators

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**Population size and growth**
Population size (thousands) | 6,838 | 8,841 | 11,470 | 14,539
Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 3.13 | 2.39 | 2.54 | 3.21
**Population age structure**
Percentage of population under age 15 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 47
Percentage of population aged 60 or over | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | .. | .. | .. | 55
Females | .. | .. | .. | 55
**Fertility**
Total fertility (children per woman)* | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | 97 | 116 | 157 | 125
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | .. | 44\(^a\) | 42\(^b\) | ..
**Reproductive health and family planning**
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | .. | 26\(^c\) | 41\(^d\) | ..
Modern methods | .. | 14\(^e\) | 27\(^f\) | ..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | .. | 25\(^g\) | 27\(^h\) | ..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | 16.4 | 40.8 | 36.9 | 44.6
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | .. | .. | .. | ..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | .. | 17\(^i\) | 22\(^j\) | ..
**Health and mortality**
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | 50.1 | 42.1 | 43.9 | 57.7
Males* | 48.5 | 41.5 | 43.5 | 55.9
Females* | 51.9 | 42.7 | 44.3 | 59.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 104 | 115 | 93 | 66
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 167 | 182 | 144 | 102
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | 66 | 86 | 82 | 78\(^k\)
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | .. | 58 | 46\(^l\) | ..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)*** | .. | 530 | 500 | 440
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | .. | 47\(^m\) | 47\(^n\) | ..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | .. | .. | 1.0 | ..
Females**** | .. | .. | 6.2 | ..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | .. | .. | 27 | ..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | .. | 14.8 | 13.9 | 12.5\(^o\)
Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | .. | 730 | 920 | 970\(^q\)
**Spatial distribution and internal migration**
Population density (per sq. km.) | 9 | 12 | 15 | 19
Urban population (percentage) | 40 | 37 | 37 | 40
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 3.14 | 1.32 | 3.34 | 4.15
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* | 3.28 | 3.27 | 1.77 | 2.31
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | 24 | 27 | 32 | 34\(^p\)
**International migration**
International migrant stock (thousands)***** | .. | 279 | 321 | 99
Percentage of females among international migrants***** | .. | 49 | 49 | 49
Net migration rate (per thousand)* | 1.52 | -0.27 | -1.52 | -0.56
Annual inflow of remittances in US$ (millions) | .. | .. | 53 | 46\(^r\)

** 2013 data refer to 2010.
**** 2005 data refer to 2008.
***** 2013 data refer to 2012.
\(^a\) For 1996.
\(^b\) For 2007.
\(^c\) For 1996/1997.
\(^d\) For 1990.
\(^e\) For 2000.
\(^f\) For 2011.
\(^g\) For 2011.
\(^h\) For 2010.
\(^i\) For 2011.
\(^j\) For 2012.