

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	61 658	76 020	84 948	91 680
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.32	1.96	0.98	0.95
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	39	36	27	23
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	8	8	9	10
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.6	3.2	1.9	1.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	21	34	28	29
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	12 <sup>a</sup>	10	9 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	53 <sup>c</sup>	65 <sup>d</sup>	77	78 <sup>e</sup>
Modern methods	38 <sup>c</sup>	44 <sup>d</sup>	66	60 <sup>e</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	8 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>f</sup>	4 <sup>e</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	71.1
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	41 <sup>g</sup>	40 <sup>h</sup>	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	68.1	71.5	74.4	75.9
Males*	63.6	66.9	69.6	71.2
Females*	72.5	76.0	79.1	80.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	41	33	20	14
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	59	43	25	20
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	42	93	95	97 <sup>i</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	64 <sup>j</sup>	53 <sup>d</sup>	33	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	160	74	59
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	77 <sup>a</sup>	88 <sup>k</sup>	93 <sup>b</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	1.2	..
Females****	..	..	2.1	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	75	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.4	0.5 <sup>b</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	3.5	190	250 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	186	229	256	276
Urban population (percentage)	20	22	27	32
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.53	3.78	3.34	3.03
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.12	1.47	0.30	0.07
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	41	38	41	43 <sup>i</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	28	57	68
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	46	41	42
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.12	-1.09	-1.86	-0.44
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	3 150	8 600 <sup>b</sup>

<sup>1</sup> For 2010.