

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	17 323	22 092	26 726	30 405
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.75	2.25	1.82	1.49
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	39	36	31	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	6	7	9
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	101	98	92	83
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	58 ^a
Modern methods	..	55 ^a
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	19 ^b
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	37	42	43 ^c
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	68.7	71.5	72.8	74.5
Males*	65.9	68.7	69.9	71.7
Females*	71.8	74.5	75.8	77.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	34	23	19	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	43	29	24	19
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	49	68	87	81 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	7 ^e	19	16 ^f	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	98	94	92
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	95 ^g	95 ^h	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	26.6	..
Females****	33.9	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	66	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.3	0.5	0.6 ⁱ
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	37	74	99 ^j
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	19	24	29	33
Urban population (percentage)	82	87	92	94
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.45	2.96	2.26	1.70
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.05	-2.04	-2.64	-1.59
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	44	40	38	38 ^c
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 023	1 014	1 171
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	50	50	58
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.93	0.38	0.31	0.27
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	1	2	148	138 ^k

ⁱ For 2011.