

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	14 661	20 741	28 725	37 579
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.11	3.36	3.37	3.33
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	48	49	49	48
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	55
Females	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.1	7.1	6.7	5.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	182	201	173	127
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	54	46 ^a	40 ^b
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	5 ^c	15	20 ^d	30 ^b
Modern methods	3 ^c	8	16 ^d	26 ^b
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	30	38 ^a	34 ^b
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	17.1	44.2	43.0	50.4
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	31 ^e	35 ^f
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	49.4	46.5	50.5	59.0
Males*	47.9	45.3	50.2	57.8
Females*	51.0	47.7	50.8	60.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	111	105	79	57
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	183	168	124	86
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	14	59	64	78 ^g
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	48 ^h	45	39 ^a	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	590	420	310
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	38 ^h	38	42 ^a	57 ^b
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	3.8	..
Females****	4.7	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	25	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	10.3	6.4	7.2 ^b
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	1 200	1 000	1 400 ^b
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	61	86	119	156
Urban population (percentage)	9	12	13	16
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	7.01	4.29	5.05	5.74
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.77	3.13	2.94	2.64
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	44	38	35	31 ⁱ
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	558	635	531
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	48	50	51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.70	1.25	-0.04	-0.81
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	233 ^j	322	949 ^b

ⁱ For 1999.