

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2013</i>
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	3 253	4 284	5 540	6 817
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.57	2.47	2.60	2.57
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	46	43	42
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.1	6.0	5.1	4.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	138	110	91	92
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	31 ^a	24 ^b	25 ^c
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	34 ^d	24 ^a	17 ^b	15 ^c
Modern methods	3 ^d	7 ^a	11 ^b	13 ^c
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	35 ^a	..	37 ^c
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	13.9	..	54.7	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	41 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	53.6	55.8	53.9	56.4
Males*	51.8	54.9	53.0	55.5
Females*	55.4	56.6	54.7	57.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	92	83	77	66
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	167	142	124	103
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	24	58	82	84 ^f
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	76 ^d	40 ^g	28 ^b	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	540	370	300
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	31 ^d	51 ^a	62 ^b	59 ^c
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	2.8	..
Females****	5.7	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	34	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	2.9	4.1	3.4 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	68	140	150 ^h
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	57	75	98	120
Urban population (percentage)	27	31	35	39
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.89	3.60	3.75	3.30
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.89	1.57	1.72	1.24
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	53	57	60	64 ^c
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	163	176	202
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	51	50	50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	3.35	-4.71	-0.38	-0.30
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	15	15	193	337 ^h

^h For 2011.