<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population size and growth</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population size (thousands)</td>
<td>21,850</td>
<td>29,944</td>
<td>38,824</td>
<td>49,253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>3.13</td>
<td>3.23</td>
<td>2.64</td>
<td>3.02</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Population age structure</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of population under age 15</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population aged 60 or over</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Statutory age at retirement (years): Males</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fertility</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total fertility (children per woman)*</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>38(^a)</td>
<td>41(^b)</td>
<td>37(^c)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Reproductive health and family planning</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>18(^a)</td>
<td>26(^d)</td>
<td>34(^e)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern methods</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>13(^a)</td>
<td>20(^d)</td>
<td>26(^e)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>26(^a)</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25(^e)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>44.7</td>
<td>47.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>31(^f)</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Health and mortality</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td>61.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Males*</td>
<td>49.2</td>
<td>48.2</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>60.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females*</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td>51.1</td>
<td>52.1</td>
<td>62.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>92(^g)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>50(^a)</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>43(^e)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)**</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>840</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of births attended by trained health professional</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>38(^a)</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>49(^e)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males*</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females*</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.8(^h)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV (thousands)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1,300</td>
<td>1,400</td>
<td>1,600(^h)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Spatial distribution and internal migration</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Population density (per sq. km.)</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (percentage)</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>5.96</td>
<td>4.91</td>
<td>4.26</td>
<td>4.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>2.60</td>
<td>2.82</td>
<td>2.14</td>
<td>2.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>29(^e)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>International migration</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International migrant stock (thousands)*****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>574</td>
<td>928</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of females among international migrants*****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Net migration rate (per thousand)*</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>4.27</td>
<td>-1.89</td>
<td>-0.62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual inflow of remittances in US$ (millions)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>76(^b)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^a\) For 1996.
\(^b\) For 2004.
\(^c\) For 2010.
\(^d\) For 2004/2005.
\(^e\) For 2009/2010.
\(^f\) For 2011.
\(^g\) For 2012.
\(^h\) For 2011.