

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	4 541	5 784	6 806	8 208
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.95	1.76	1.91	2.43
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	44	38	36
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.5	4.9	3.7	3.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	56	57	41	43
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	13	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	38	28 ^a
Modern methods	33	26 ^a
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	62.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	6.1 ^b	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	23	23	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	62.8	62.2	64.4	67.1
Males*	60.2	58.6	60.9	64.0
Females*	65.3	66.0	68.6	70.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	107	88	63	57
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	138	115	82	73
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	80	84	94 ^a
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	42 ^c	33	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	160	79	65
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	94 ^d	81	83	88 ^e
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	7.2	..
Females****	10.0	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	59	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.2	0.3 ^f
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	1.6	7.4	11 ^g
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	32	40	48	57
Urban population (percentage)	33	29	26	27
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.26	-0.13	0.84	1.66
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	3.21	2.50	0.90	1.39
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	429	299	276
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	56	57	57
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.03	-10.44	-2.97	-2.46
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	467	3 060 ^h

^f For 2011.