

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	10 667	14 338	18 167	21 898
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.50	2.82	2.08	0.67
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	48	44	39	35
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	6
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.8	4.8	3.7	3.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	101	68	54	42
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	13 <sup>a</sup>	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	40 <sup>b</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>	..
Modern methods	..	28 <sup>b</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	15 <sup>c</sup>	16 <sup>d</sup>	16 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	67.1	71.1	73.9	74.4
Males*	66.3	70.2	72.3	71.6
Females*	68.0	72.1	75.7	77.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	43	26	18	18
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	55	32	21	21
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	29	89	80	45 <sup>f</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	27	29 <sup>a</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	160	89	70
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	77 <sup>b</sup>	93 <sup>a</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	20.7	..
Females****	..	..	33.5	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	77	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	<0.2 <sup>e</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	58	77	98	118
Urban population (percentage)	48	50	54	57
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.94	3.27	3.60	2.36
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.99	2.33	2.12	0.75
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	71	67	67	69 <sup>g</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	714	832	1 394
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	49	49	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.77	-1.05	-4.40	-13.70
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	350	339	823	2 079 <sup>e</sup>

\* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

\*\*\* 2013 data refer to 2010.

<sup>a</sup> For 2006.<sup>d</sup> For 2007.<sup>g</sup> For 2010.

\*\* 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

\*\*\*\* 2005 data refer to 2008.

<sup>b</sup> For 1993.<sup>e</sup> For 2011.

\*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>c</sup> For 1991.<sup>f</sup> For 2012.