

| Indicator | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2013 |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Population size and growth | | | | |
| Population size (thousands) | 17 098 | 24 530 | 31 586 | 37 964 |
| Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 3.41 | 4.07 | 2.60 | 2.11 |
| Population age structure | | | | |
| Percentage of population under age 15 | 47 | 44 | 43 | 41 |
| Percentage of population aged 60 or over | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Females | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Fertility | | | | |
| Total fertility (children per woman)* | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | 112 | 108 | 119 | 84 |
| Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | .. | .. | .. | 33 ^a |
| Reproductive health and family planning | | | | |
| Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Modern methods | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Health and mortality | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | 54.5 | 56.0 | 58.9 | 61.9 |
| Males* | 53.0 | 54.5 | 57.0 | 60.2 |
| Females* | 56.0 | 57.6 | 60.8 | 63.8 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 87 | 80 | 67 | 55 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 143 | 130 | 106 | 86 |
| Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | 8 | 48 | 78 | 92 ^b |
| Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | .. | 39 ^c | 38 ^d | .. |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)*** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | .. | 69 ^e | 49 ^d | 23 ^f |
| Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Females**** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | .. | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.49 |
| Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | .. | 60 | 62 | 699 |
| Spatial distribution and internal migration | | | | |
| Population density (per sq. km.) | 9 | 13 | 17 | 20 |
| Urban population (percentage) | 23 | 32 | 33 | 33 |
| Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 6.04 | 6.02 | 2.37 | 2.60 |
| Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* | 2.50 | 2.60 | 2.13 | 1.92 |
| Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | 79 | 78 | 79 | 81 ^f |
| International migration | | | | |
| International migrant stock (thousands)***** | .. | 1 403 | 802 | 447 |
| Percentage of females among international migrants***** | .. | 50 | 50 | 49 |
| Net migration rate (per thousand)* | 2.79 | 10.78 | -2.90 | -4.25 |
| Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions) | 261 | 346 | 1 016 | 1 4209 |

⁹ For 2011.