

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	16 175	18 242	19 951	21 273
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.46	1.03	1.14	0.81
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	34	29	25	25
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	7	9	10	13
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	55
Females	..	..	..	50
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	39	30	28	17
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	12 <sup>a</sup>	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	62 <sup>b</sup>	66 <sup>c</sup>	68 <sup>d</sup>	..
Modern methods	41 <sup>b</sup>	44 <sup>c</sup>	52 <sup>d</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	7 <sup>e</sup>	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	55.4
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	30 <sup>f</sup>	32	31 <sup>g</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	69.1	70.0	73.2	74.2
Males*	66.9	66.9	69.6	71.1
Females*	71.8	73.5	77.2	77.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	29	20	13	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	40	26	16	11
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	70	93	99	99 <sup>h</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	31 <sup>b</sup>	26	17 <sup>e</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	74	44	35
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	87 <sup>b</sup>	94 <sup>c</sup>	99 <sup>e</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	2.6	..
Females****	..	..	7.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	65	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1 <sup>i</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<1.0	2.8	4.2 <sup>j</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	247	278	304	324
Urban population (percentage)	18	16	15	15
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.58	0.10	0.38	1.36
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.64	1.19	1.28	0.70
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	459	395	325
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	50	50	50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-5.07	-2.88	-1.03	-2.99
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	292	809	1 976	5 153 <sup>k</sup>

<sup>i</sup> For 2011.